

Google Cloud

Next '24

Building generative AI apps on Google Cloud with LangChain

Agenda

01 LangChain

02 Cloud Run

03 Customer story: L'Oréal

04 Demos

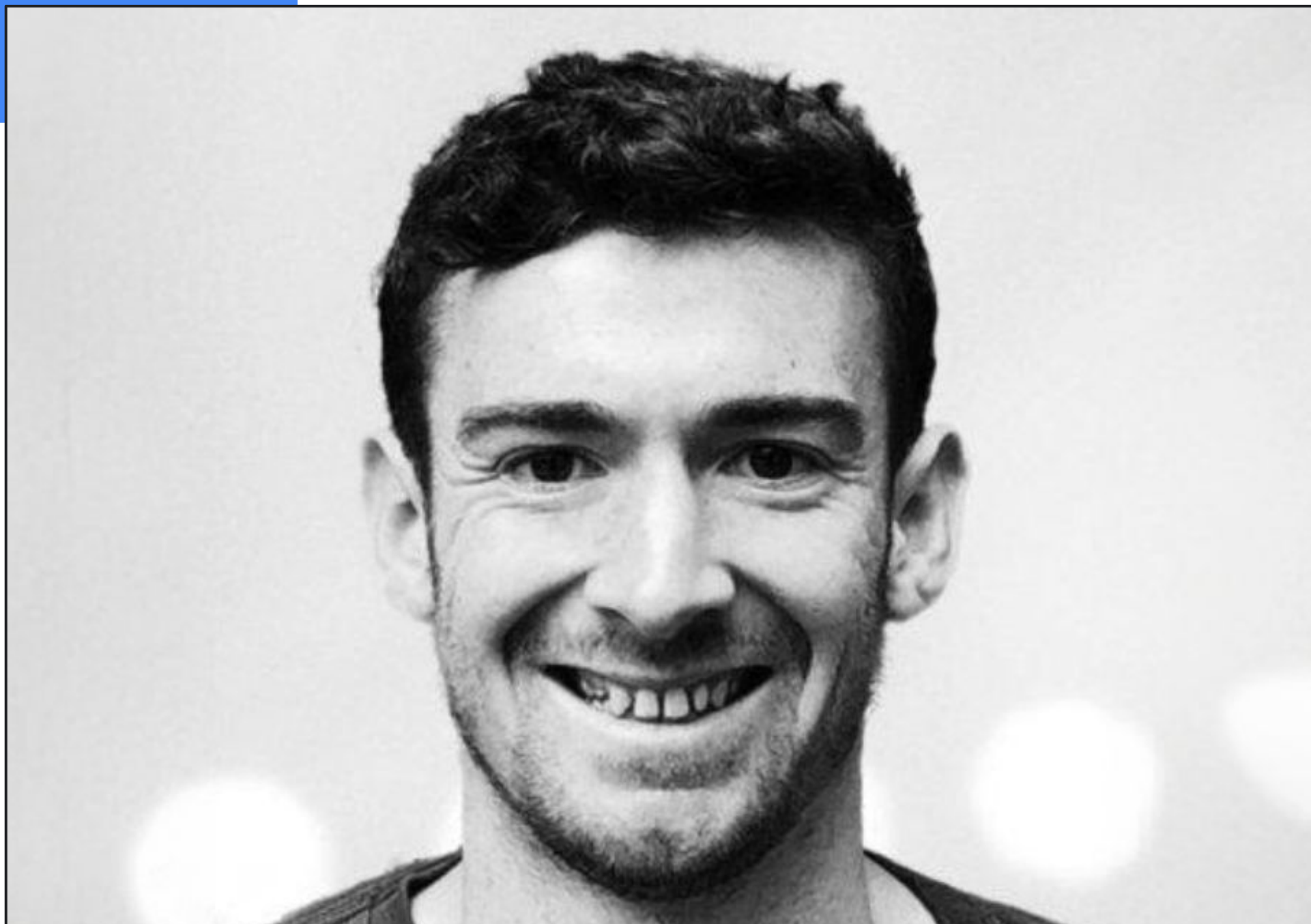


LangChain



Harrison Chase

Co-Founder
LangChain



Large Language Model (LLM) applications...

Are context-aware.

Language models need to be connected to sources of context

Reason.

Rely on a language model to reason

Building a LLM app can get complicated without a framework.

LangChain's flexible abstractions and AI-first toolkit make it a top choice for developers when building with GenAI.

LangChain helps with...

- 1 Connecting LLMs to your company's private sources of data and APIs
- 2 Offering a complete set of interoperable and interchangeable building blocks
- 3 Customizability and control with a durable runtime baked in

LangChain is open source and powered by a community of 2K+ contributors.

Turn your LLM app into an API server instantly with LangServe

Built with FastAPI, LangServe gives you an API, docs, and a playground for your LangChain apps.

Available open source and hosted (currently in beta and is hosted in GCP). Hosted LangServe:

- Allows you to quickly iterate and collaborate, with a built-in playground and docs site to get feedback faster
- Integrates with GitHub and takes care of spinning up a container to run your application
- Has observability built in with LangSmith
- Has native regression testing, showing you the exact branch and commit deployed at any given time
- Generates documentation for your LangServe application automatically



Cloud Run is the easiest and fastest way to get your LangChain app running in production.”

Nuno Campos, Founding engineer, *LangChain*

Cloud Run

Steren Giannini

Group Product Manager,
Google Cloud



Google Cloud's serverless runtime

Run applications
fast and securely
in a fully-managed environment.

Cloud Run



Experience

Simple

Demand as little as possible.

Automated

Takes care of a lot for you.

Top satisfaction and usability scores

High CSAT and task success.

Developer productivity

Idiomatic patterns, deployment velocity.



Runtime

Capable

Run any code, any container.

On-demand

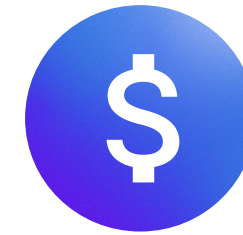
No pre-provisioning.

Hyper-elastic

Fast automatic scaling, including to zero.

No infrastructure management

No VM or cluster to upgrade.



Pricing

Pay only when code is running, with a 100ms granularity.

- CPU
- Memory
- Requests (not always)

Perpetual monthly free tier

Committed Use Discounts

Pay per use.

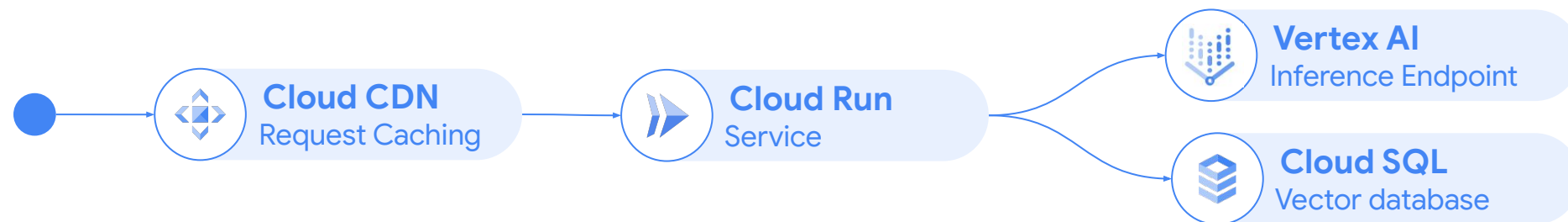
No flat fee.

Cloud Run services for GenAI apps

1

Serving & orchestration

Request-response flow between the genAI app and its users.
Runs LangChain to orchestrate retrieval-augmented generation (RAG), prepare prompts, call inference endpoint, format response.



Services

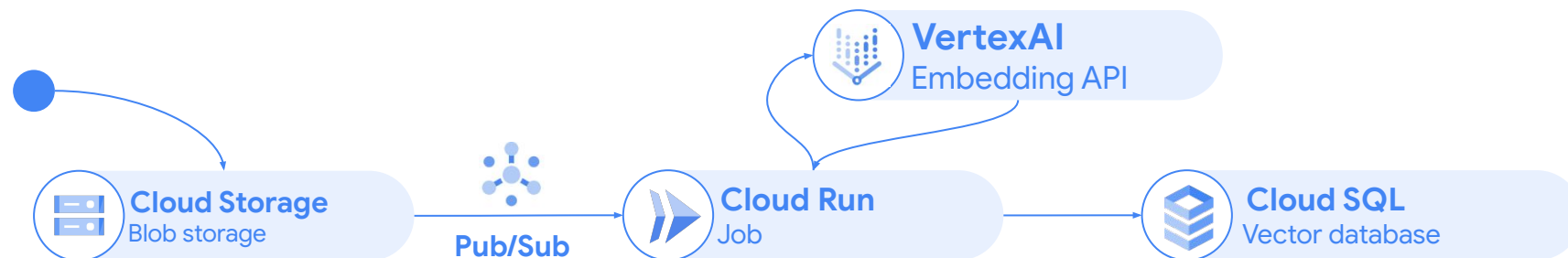
- Out of the box **HTTPS endpoint**
- **Automatic and rapid scaling** of instances
- **Revision history** and **traffic split**
- **Flexibility** to run popular GenAI app frameworks like LangChain, in any language (Python, JavaScript...)
- **Built-in integrations** with Vertex AI, Cloud SQL, AlloyDB, Cloud CDN, custom domains
- **Streaming** (HTTP Chunked transfer encoding, HTTP/2 or WebSockets)
- **Enterprise ready:** Direct VPC connectivity, granular security and networking controls

Cloud Run jobs for GenAI apps

2

Data ingestion

Prepare and process external data to load the vector database used for RAG.



3

Quality evaluation

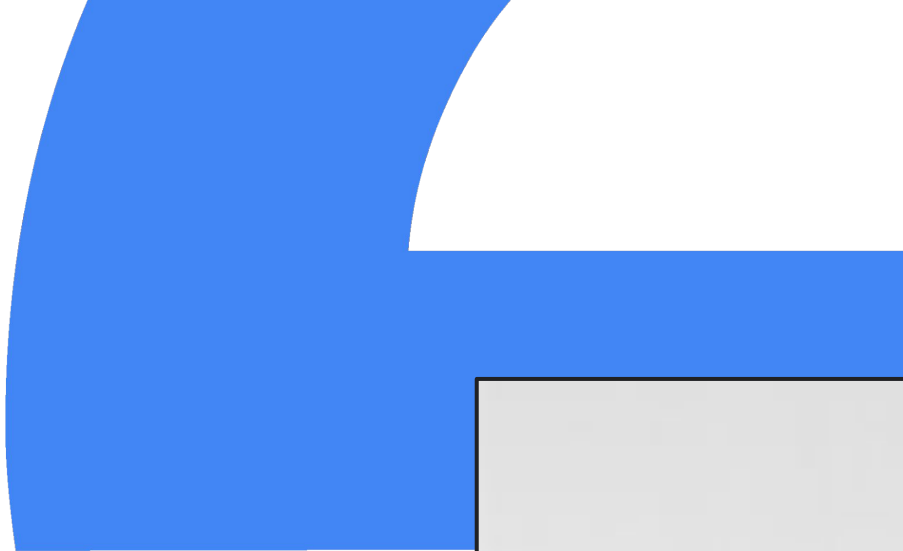
Evaluate the quality of responses that generated by serving.



Jobs

- On demand execution of any code
- Automatic and rapid scaling of tasks
- Runs up to 10,000 tasks
- Up to 24h per task
- Execute manually, on a schedule, or triggered
- Execution history

Customer story: L'Oréal



Thomas Ménard

AI Center of Enablement
Manager,
L'Oreal



From L'OréalGPT...

Provide a secured access to GenAI solutions for all L'Oréal members

Text/RAG & Image generation

More to come..

Massive adoption



The screenshot displays the L'OréalGPT interface, which is divided into two main sections: Text Generation and Image Generation.

Text Generation Section:

- Header:** L'ORÉALGPT, Text Generation, Image Generation, Admin, Terms of Use, TM.
- DATA KNOWLEDGE:** Standard (no L'Oréal Data). Model: GPT 3.5 - Turbo.
- Chat History:** Includes items like "gRPC Transcoding with cURL", "Créer un fichier shell", "YESTERDAY: Hello Reese!", "PREVIOUS 7 DAYS: Query explanation", "Justification d'une demande d...", "Friendly AI Assistant", "Hello L'Oréal-GPT!", "Hola Juan!", "DataSantics: Unleashing Power!", "PREVIOUS MONTH: Relance après entretien".
- Current Query:** "in bigquery how to cast timestamp to remove the milliseconds ?"
- Response:** Explains that the `FORMAT_TIMESTAMP` function can be used to format timestamps without milliseconds. It provides an example SQL query:

```
SELECT FORMAT_TIMESTAMP('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S', TIMESTAMP '2021-10-01 12:34:56.789') AS
```
- Follow-up Query:** "If you want to cast the timestamp to a new column without milliseconds, you can use the CAST function along with FORMAT_TIMESTAMP"
- Response:** Provides another SQL query:

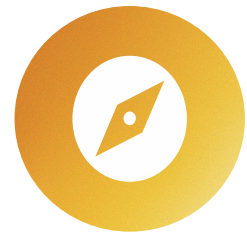
```
SELECT CAST(FORMAT_TIMESTAMP('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S', your_timestamp_column) AS TIMESTAMP FROM your_table
```
- Input Field:** "Enter a request (Press 'Enter' to send and 'Shift+Enter' to line breaks)"
- Disclaimer:** "Generated content may be inaccurate. Read usage guidelines and [terms of use](#)."

Image Generation Section:

- Header:** L'ORÉALGPT, Text Generation, Image Generation, Admin, Terms of Use, TM.
- NUMBER OF IMAGES:** 1, 2, 3, 4 (4 is selected).
- FORMAT:** Square (1:1).
- STYLE:** None.
- NEGATIVE PROMPT:** ugly, bad quality, weird, disfigured.
- Generated Images:** Four images showing a lush tropical jungle scene with water lilies, pink flowers, and golden lighting.
- Disclaimer:** "Each image generation consumes energy : use responsibly. **Generated images are internal use only.** Read full [Terms of use](#)"
- Input Field:** "lush tropical jungle paradise with a golden water lilies, pink flowers and firefly , golden lighting, octane render, hyperrealistic, 8k, photorealistic, depth of field, soft colors"
- Buttons:** Enhance, Send.

...to GenAI as a Service

Set of **declarative Generative AI APIs** available in the L'OréalAPI portal, available to all and **enabling developers** to use GenAI technology in a fast, secure and customized way.



Flexibility



**Robust Security
and Validation**



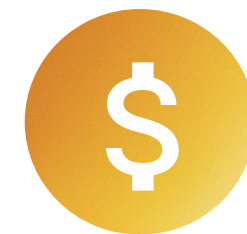
**Scalability and easy
Deployment**



L'Oréal Ecosystem



**Support and
Monitoring**



**Time and Cost
Saving**

Four main features of GenAI Services



Prompt

Completion: Generation of a text based on a prompt

Free choice of LLMs: Gemini, GPT, Mistral...



Chat

History management

Long term memory

Multimodal conversations



Image

Generation of images

Free choice of text-to-image models: Stable Diffusion XL, DallE-3, Imagen, ..

Image editing settings

Video & audio coming soon!



Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)

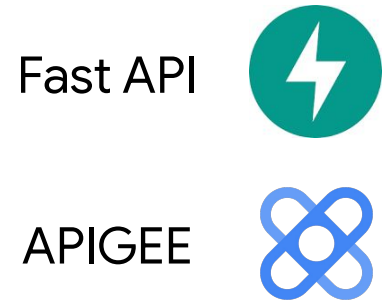
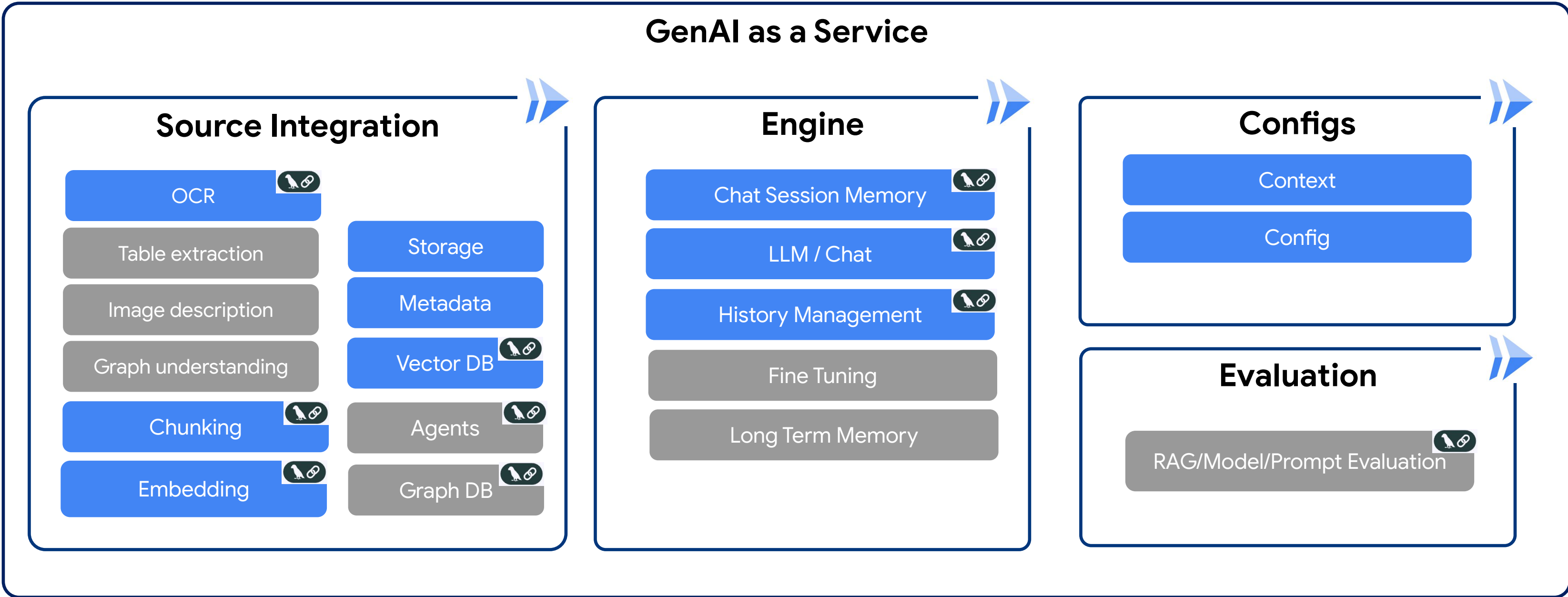
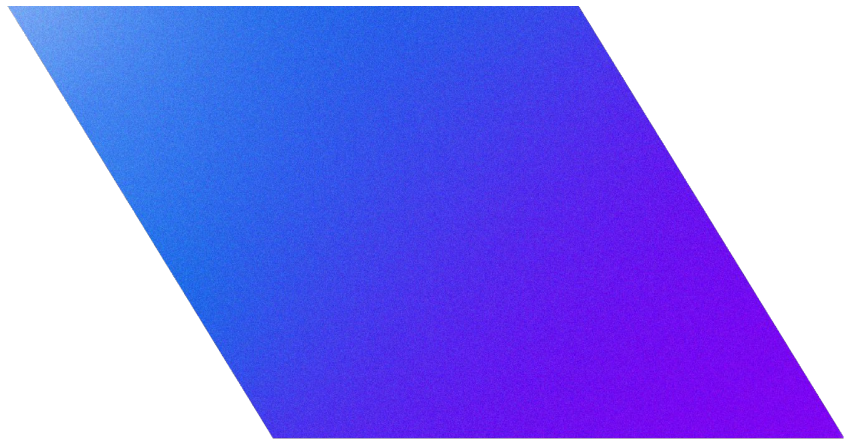
Ingestion of your own non-structured data (PDF, Words...)

Retrieve your data & chat on it

Display the sources (document, page numbers & chunks)

Demo

Simplified Architecture



Resources (Firestore, Pinecone, Vertex , OpenAI, Cloud Storage)

Our contributions to LangChain

- 1 System prompt for Gemini Pro
- 2 System prompt for Code Chat Bison
- 3 Token count method for Summarization - BufferMemory Gemini & Mistral Large

Wietse Venema

Developer Advocate,
Google Cloud



Building and deploying a LangChain app to Cloud Run

 LangServe Playground

Can I mount a Cloud Storage bucket as a volume in Cloud Run?

Yes, since January 19, 2024

Cloud Run release notes

January 31, 2024

FEATURE The following new region is now available: `africa-south1`.

January 23, 2024

FEATURE The option to [update a Serverless VPC Access connector](#) is now available at general availability (GA). This feature allows you to edit the machine (instance) type, as well as the minimum and maximum number of instances.

January 19, 2024 [↗](#)

FEATURE You can now [mount a Cloud Storage bucket as a storage volume](#) for services, and also for [Cloud Run jobs](#).

Exploring the system architecture



Cloud Run release notes

January 31, 2024

FEATURE The following new region is now available: `africa-south1`.

January 23, 2024

FEATURE The option to [update a Serverless VPC Access connector](#) is now available at general availability (GA). This feature allows you to edit the machine (instance) type, as well as the minimum and maximum number of instances.

January 19, 2024 [↗](#)

FEATURE You can now [mount a Cloud Storage bucket as a storage volume](#) for services, and also for [Cloud Run jobs](#).

I'll store the release notes here



Vector database

Finding release notes similar to the user query

USER QUERY

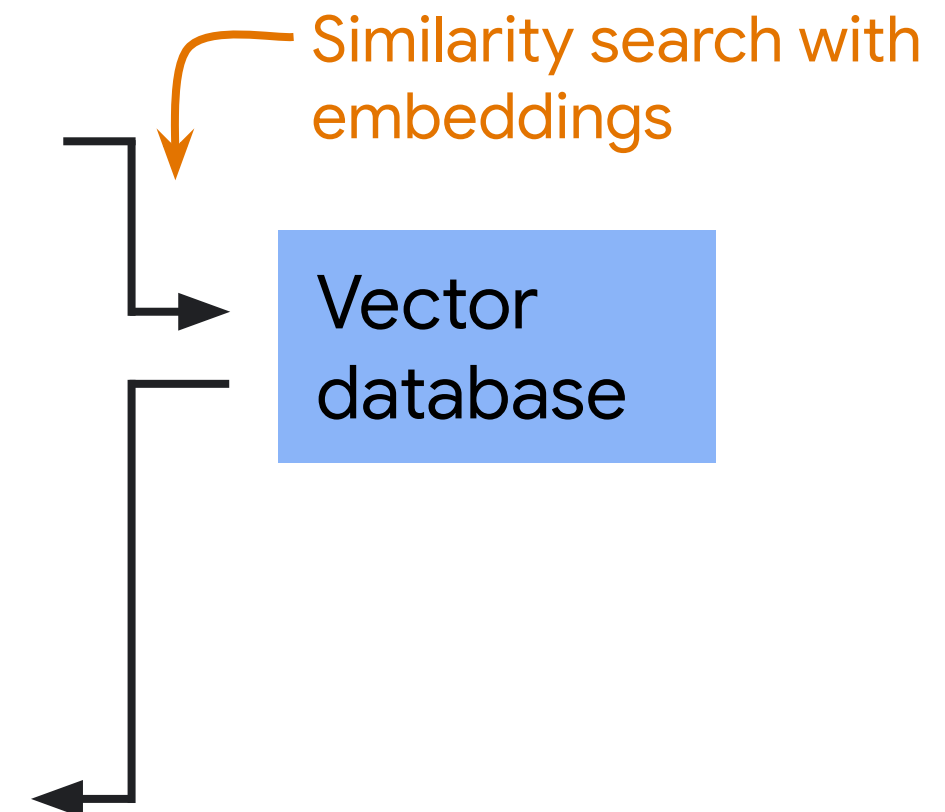
Can I easily mount Cloud Storage buckets as a volume?

SIMILAR RELEASE NOTES

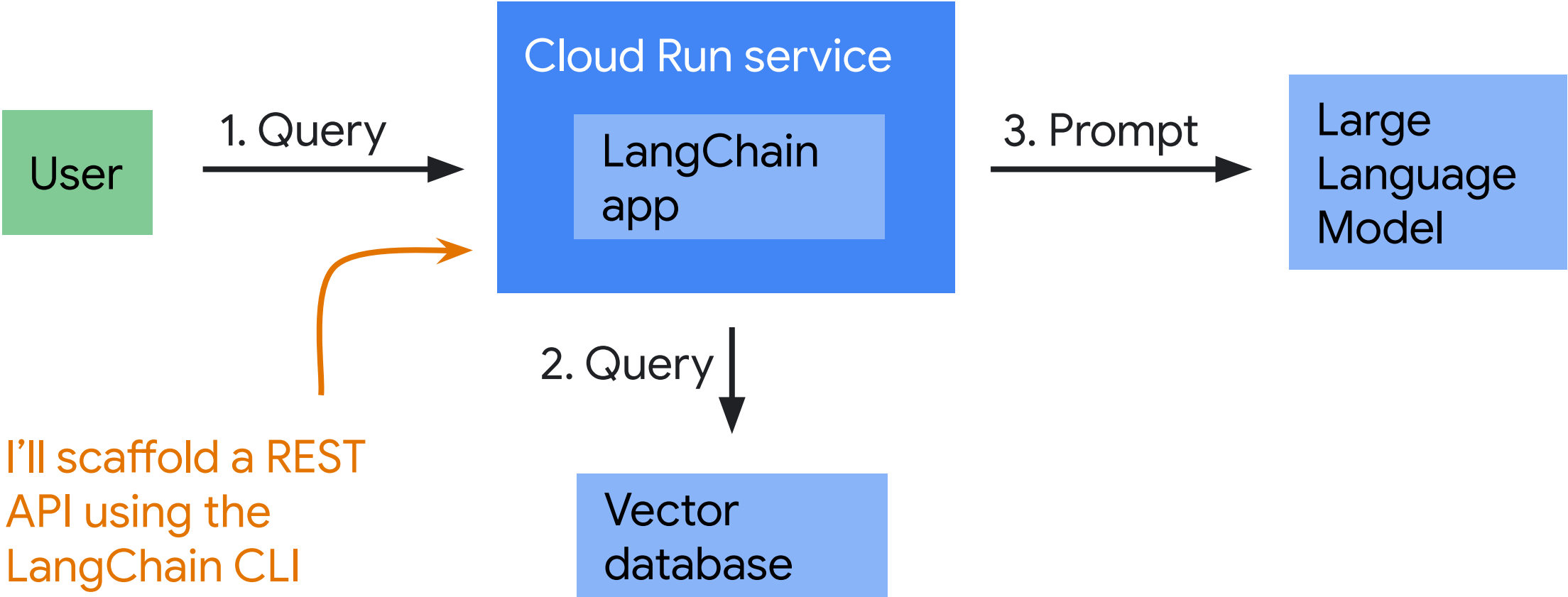
January 19, 2024: You can now mount a **Cloud Storage bucket** as a storage **volume** for services, and also for Cloud Run jobs.

March 19, 2024: You can now **mount** an NFS file share **as a volume** for Cloud Run services and jobs. (In Preview)

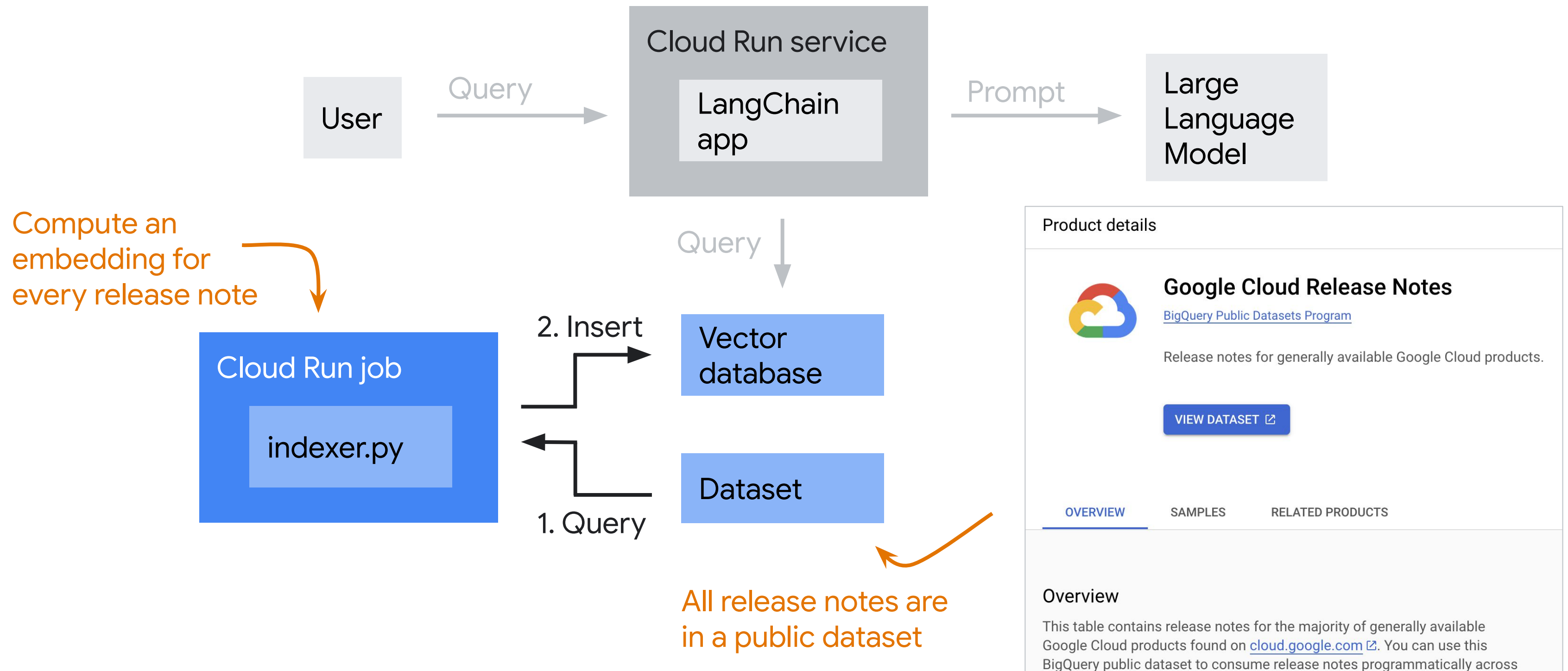
May 12, 2023: You can now configure in-memory **volumes** for your Cloud Run containers. (In Preview)



Serve the LangChain app on Cloud Run



Use Cloud Run jobs to import the release notes from BigQuery



Creating the infrastructure resources

Access the codelab

Deploy LangChain on Cloud Run with LangServe

Scan the QR code or go to goo.gle/langserve



In conclusion



GenAI apps are context-aware and rely on a language model to reason.

LangChain is a flexible toolkit for building GenAI apps, with interchangeable data sources and building blocks.

Cloud Run is a perfect match to run LangChain and serve your GenAI app

Ready to build what's next?

Tap into **special offers** designed to help you **implement what you learned** at Google Cloud Next.

Scan the code to receive personalized guidance from one of our experts.



Or visit g.co/next/24offers

Continue your learning journey!



Cloud Run

[DEV205](#) - Cloud Run: What's new

[DEV236](#) - Ford Motor Co.'s acceleration to Google Cloud fueled by Cloud Run

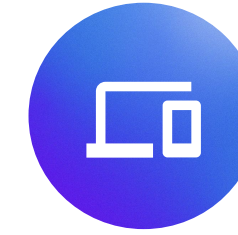
[DEV228](#) - How to deploy all the JavaScript frameworks to Cloud Run



LangChain

[AIML151](#) - Fireside chat with Harrison Chase

[DEV201](#) - Go from LLM to market faster with Ray, Hugging Face, and LangChain



GenAI

[DEV202](#) - Accelerate your AI with Serverless

[AIML302](#) - Operationalizing generative AI on Vertex AI

Thank you



**We are interested in
your feedback!**

**Connect with a
Product Manager or
UX researcher.**

