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PART 4/4

**COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT**  
*Accompanying the document*

**REPORT FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE  
COUNCIL, THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE AND THE  
COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS**

**Energy prices and costs in Europe**

## List of Country sheets

<b>AUSTRIA</b> .....	<b>107</b>
PRICES.....	107
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	110
<b>BELGIUM</b> .....	<b>111</b>
PRICES.....	111
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	114
<b>BULGARIA</b> .....	<b>115</b>
PRICES.....	115
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	118
<b>CROATIA</b> .....	<b>119</b>
PRICES.....	119
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	122
<b>CYPRUS</b> .....	<b>123</b>
PRICES.....	123
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	126
<b>CZECH REPUBLIC</b> .....	<b>127</b>
PRICES.....	127
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	130
<b>DENMARK</b> .....	<b>131</b>
PRICES.....	131
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	134
<b>ESTONIA</b> .....	<b>135</b>
PRICES.....	135
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	138
<b>FINLAND</b> .....	<b>139</b>
PRICES.....	139
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	142
<b>FRANCE</b> .....	<b>143</b>
PRICES.....	143
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	146
<b>GERMANY</b> .....	<b>147</b>
PRICES.....	147
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	150
<b>GREECE</b> .....	<b>151</b>
PRICES.....	151
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	154
<b>HUNGARY</b> .....	<b>155</b>
PRICES.....	155
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	158
<b>IRELAND</b> .....	<b>159</b>
PRICES.....	159
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	162
<b>ITALY</b> .....	<b>163</b>
PRICES.....	163
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS.....	166
<b>LATVIA</b> .....	<b>167</b>
PRICES.....	167

FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	170
<b>LITHUANIA</b> .....	<b>171</b>
PRICES .....	171
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	174
<b>LUXEMBOURG</b> .....	<b>175</b>
PRICES .....	175
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	178
<b>MALTA</b> .....	<b>179</b>
PRICES .....	179
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	182
<b>NETHERLANDS</b> .....	<b>183</b>
PRICES .....	183
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	186
<b>POLAND</b> .....	<b>187</b>
PRICES .....	187
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	190
<b>PORTUGAL</b> .....	<b>191</b>
PRICES .....	191
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	194
<b>ROMANIA</b> .....	<b>195</b>
PRICES .....	195
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	198
<b>SLOVAKIA</b> .....	<b>199</b>
PRICES .....	199
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	202
<b>SLOVENIA</b> .....	<b>203</b>
PRICES .....	203
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	206
<b>SPAIN</b> .....	<b>207</b>
PRICES .....	207
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	210
<b>SWEDEN</b> .....	<b>211</b>
PRICES .....	211
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	214
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b> .....	<b>215</b>
PRICES .....	215
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	217
<b>NORWAY</b> .....	<b>218</b>
PRICES .....	218
FINANCIAL SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS .....	220
<b>MONTENEGRO</b> .....	<b>221</b>
PRICES .....	221
<b>TURKEY</b> .....	<b>223</b>
PRICES .....	223

# Content

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This annex contains country *energy prices and costs* factsheets of the 28 EU Member States, Norway, Montenegro and Turkey. Where available, each factsheet displays information about the level of electricity, gas and oil prices in 2017 as well as about the main components of such prices, including a detailed breakdown of the taxes and levies charged to gas and electricity prices. Information about the presence of price regulation and social tariffs in each country are also included in the price section of the factsheet.

The factsheets also contain an account of the relative importance of energy costs in production costs for industry and services for the EU Member States over 2008-2016. Finally, financial support interventions to energy products across countries are also presented with a breakdown indicating the economic sectors and energy technologies that receive that support.

## Details

The purpose of annex 3 is to provide an overview of gas and electricity prices and costs for each country analysed.

In the first page, electricity and gas prices in 2017 are shown at national level in comparison with their respective neighbour countries and the EU average. Electricity and Gas prices for Households are shown first, followed by electricity and gas prices for Industry. Then the evolution of electricity and gas prices from 2008 to 2017 is presented.

In the second page, the amount of the taxes and levies included in electricity and natural gas prices across consumption bands in 2017 are listed for each country analysed. The state of play of price regulation is then presented for EU Member States. Some have already liberalised prices before 2008 and not even social tariffs were identified. For some others, the factsheet shows the relative importance of price regulation and social tariffs for households for electricity and gas (shares of consumers/consumption under price regulation and social tariffs).

In the third page, oil prices (in €/litre) are presented, showing the evolution for gasoline, diesel and heating oil prices at national level from 2008 to the first half of 2018 and compared to the EU average. VAT and other indirect taxes affecting the country's total prices are also displayed. Subsequently, energy costs shares in total production value costs for industry and services from 2008 to 2016 are shown and compared to the EU average.

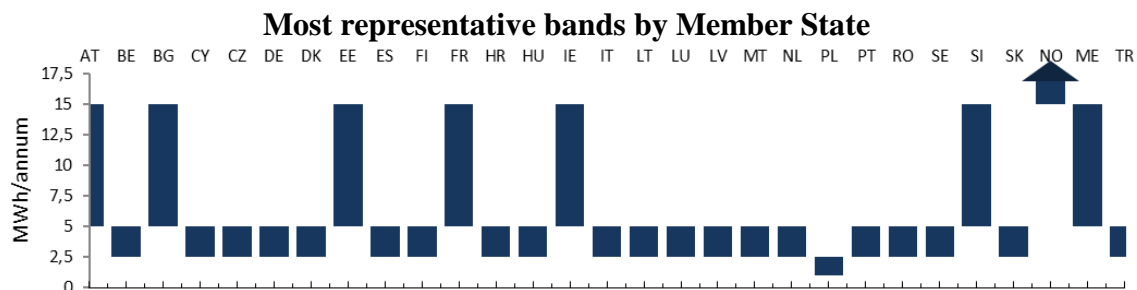
The last page of each factsheet (usually page 4) includes (where available) the country's financial support interventions to energy products from 2008 to 2016. First, it shows the financial support by energy technology (electricity, renewable energy sources, heating and cooling sector, fossil fuels and all other energies) and then by the economic sectors the received the support (households, non-households, public, transport, manufacturing, energy industry, agriculture and cross sectors).

# Methodology

In order to understand the price codes used for the graphs in the country sheets, please refer to the table below. Each code corresponds to a specific product (electricity or natural gas), which is related to the household or industry sectors and to a level of annual consumption.

Code	Product	Type	Annual consumption	Description
DC	Electricity	Household	2.5 - 5 MWh	median
IB	Electricity	Industry	20-500 MWh	small
ID	Electricity	Industry	2000-20000 MWh	median
IF	Electricity	Industry	70000-150000 MWh	large
D2	Natural Gas	Household	20-200 GJ	median
I3	Natural Gas	Industry	10000-100000 GJ	median
I5	Natural Gas	Industry	1 mil - 4 mil GJ	large

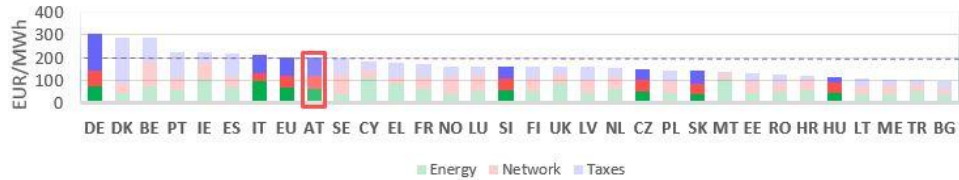
The "Most representative" band for household consumers is defined as the consumption band accounting for the largest share in total household consumption. It is thus the band with the highest volume of electricity irrespectively of the number of consumers in the band. The most representative bands are shown for the Member States that requested so in the context of the data collection of prices undertaken by the EC for the purposes of this report. For the others only the 'DC band' is shown.



# Austria

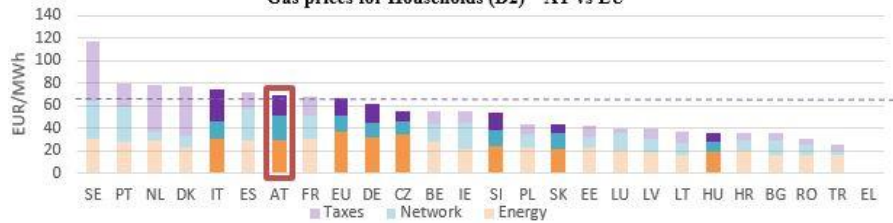


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – AT vs EU

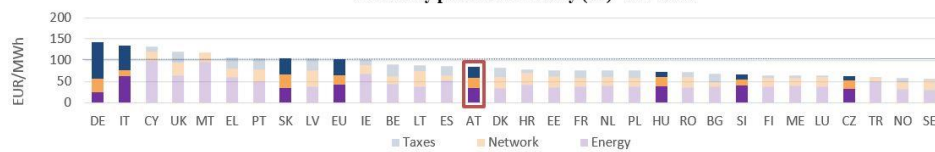


See footnote <sup>1</sup>

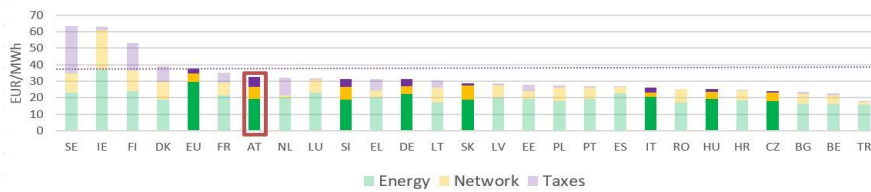
Gas prices for Households (D2) – AT vs EU



Electricity prices for Industry (ID) - AT vs EU



Gas prices for Industry (I3) – AT vs EU

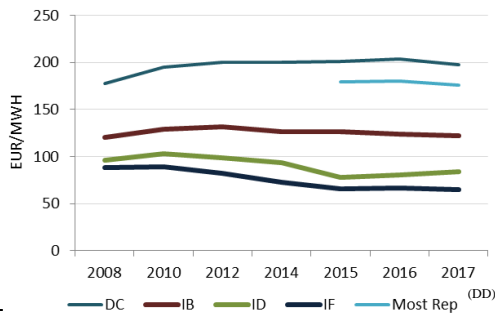


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

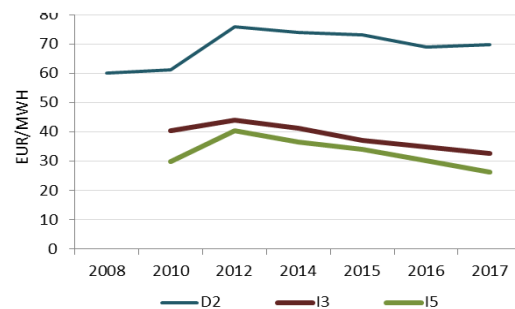
Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote <sup>2</sup>

Electricity prices in Austria

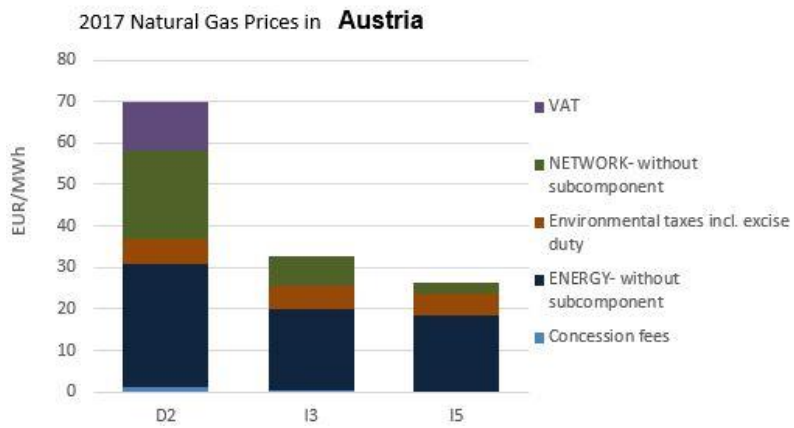
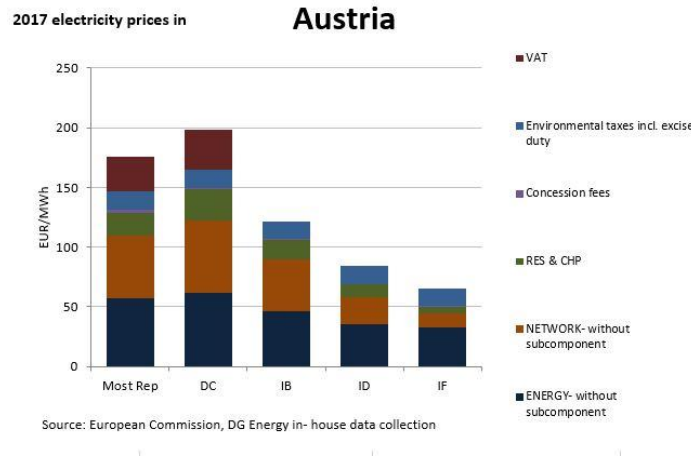


Natural gas prices in Austria



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

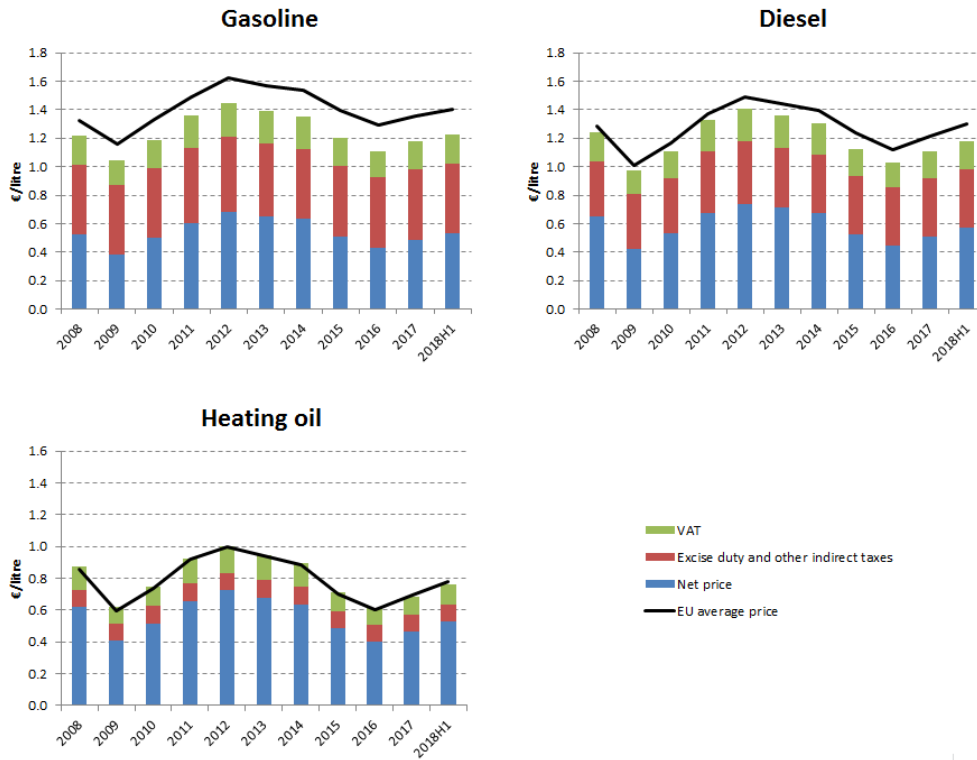



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This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

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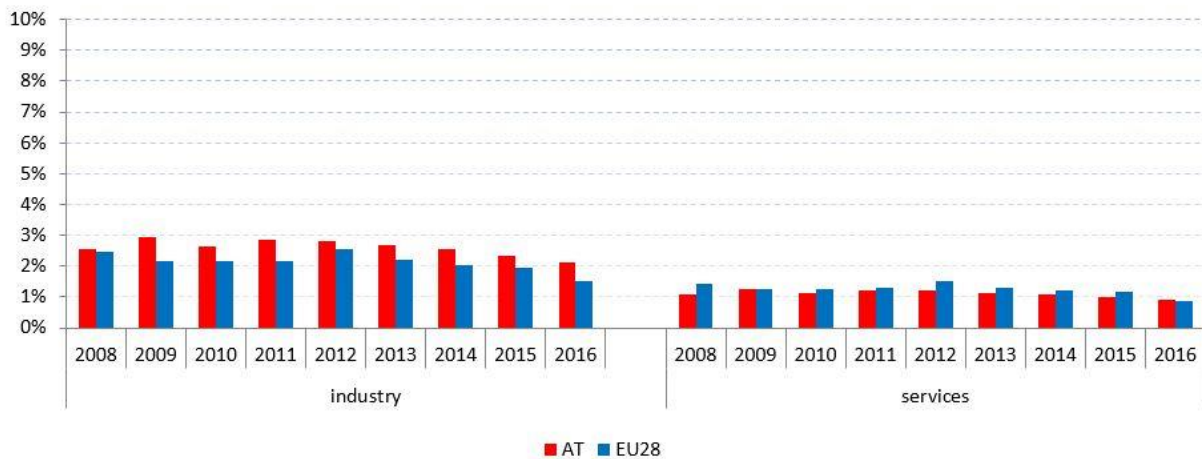
# Oil prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: AT vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

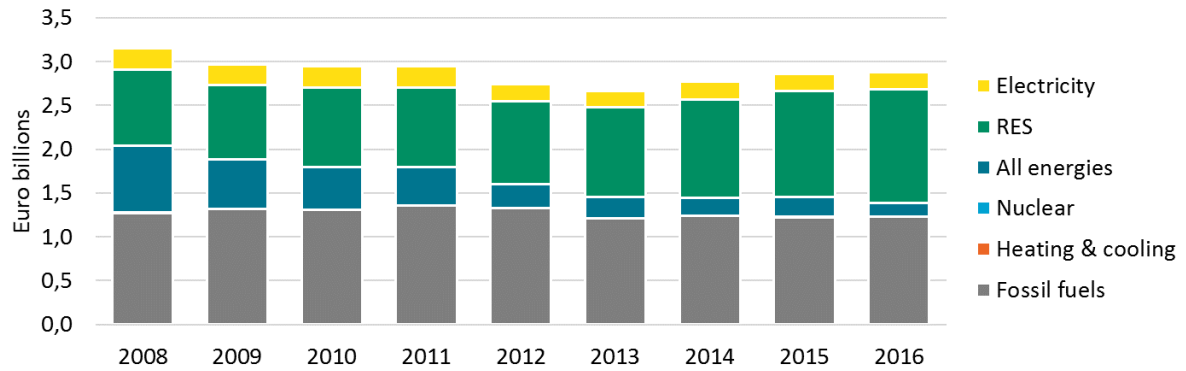


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

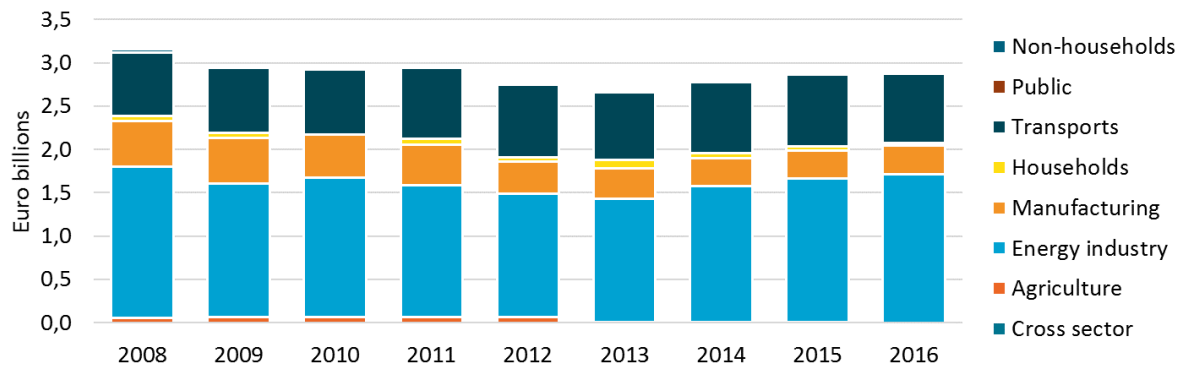


## Financial support interventions

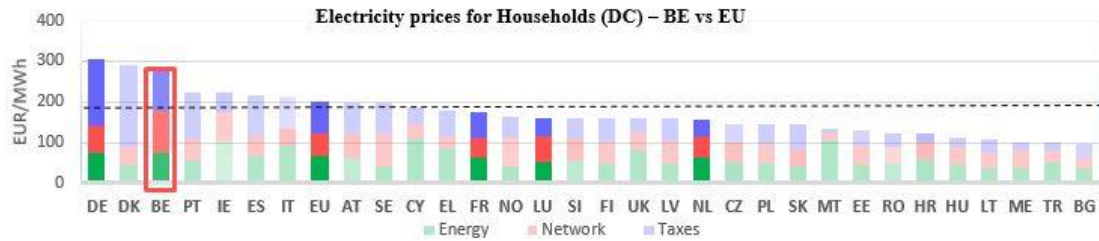
Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



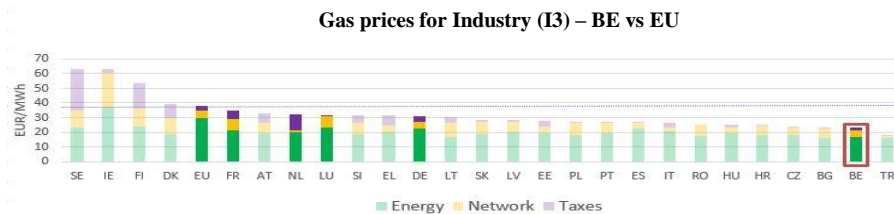
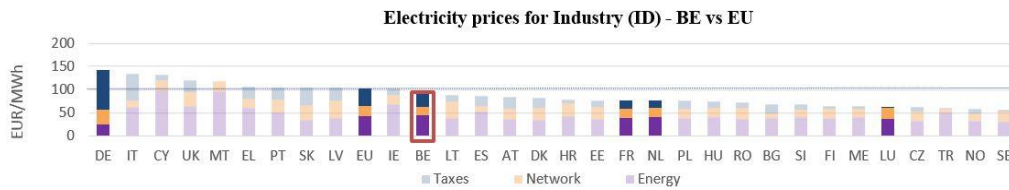
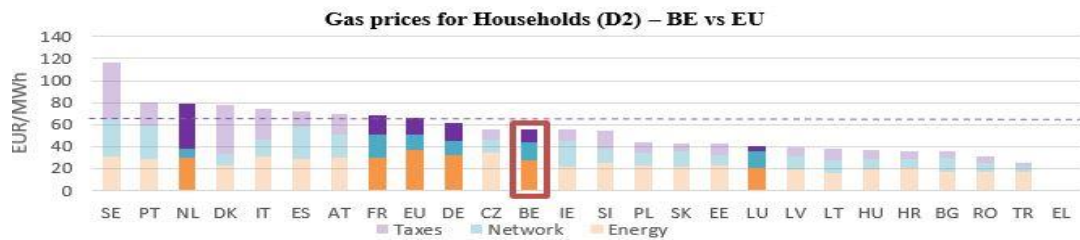
Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Belgium



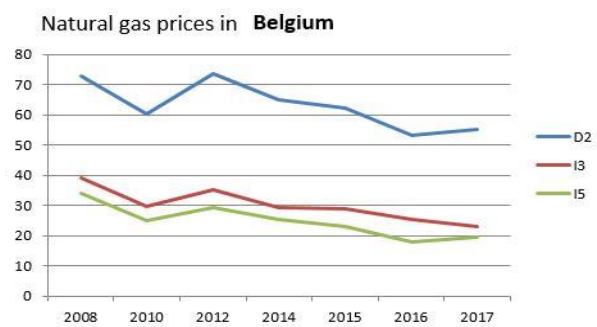
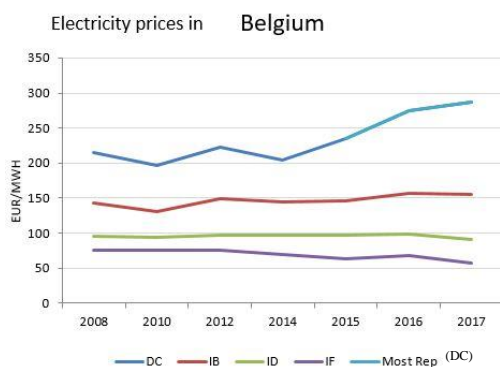
See footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote <sup>2</sup>

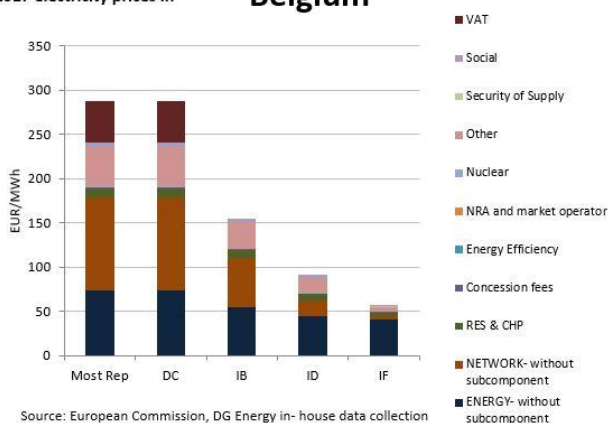


<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017

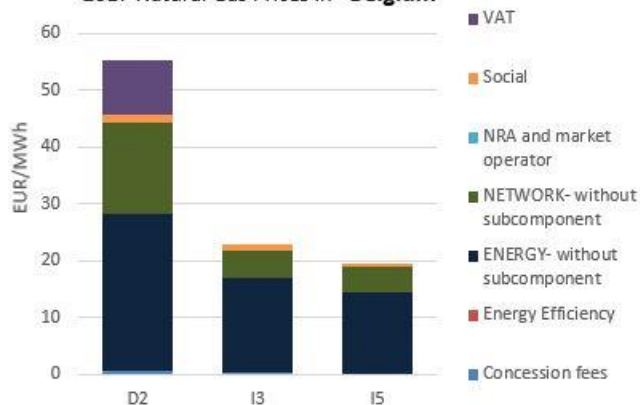
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

2017 electricity prices in

## Belgium

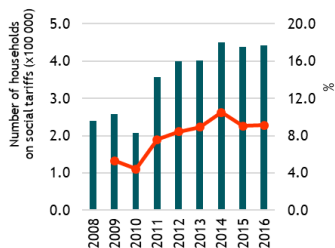


2017 Natural Gas Prices in Belgium

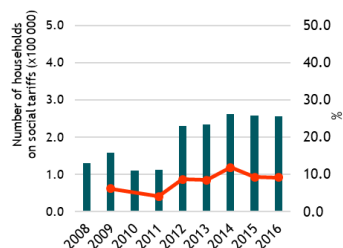


## Price regulation

Households on social tariffs in Belgium, Electricity, Household

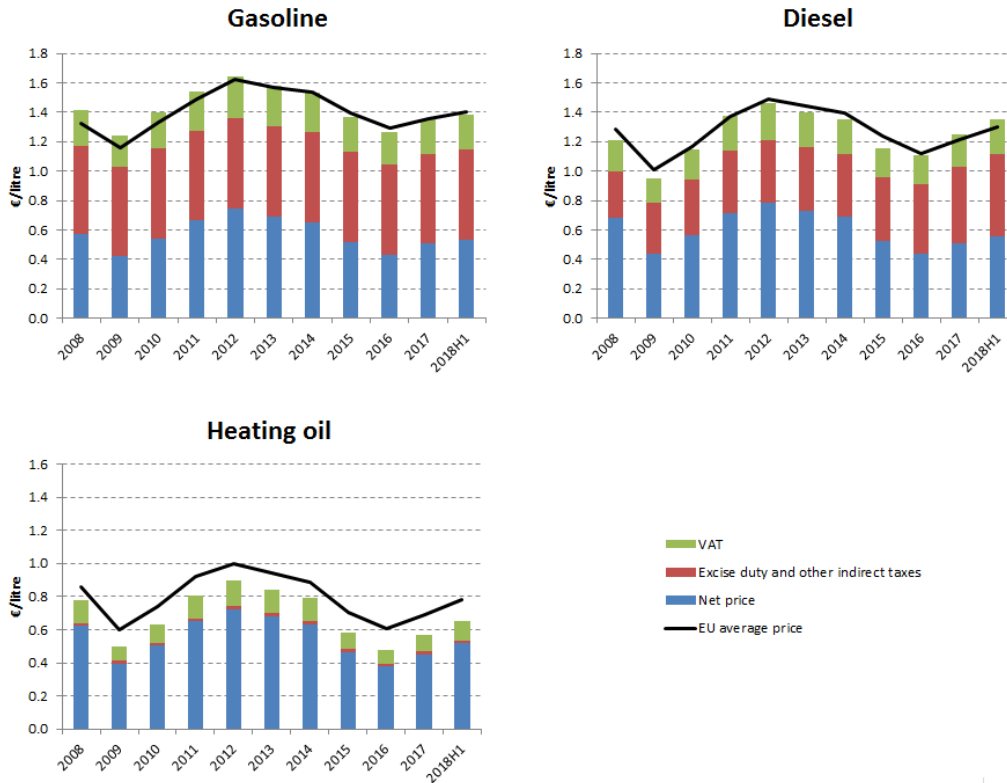


Households on social tariffs in Belgium, Gas, Household



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

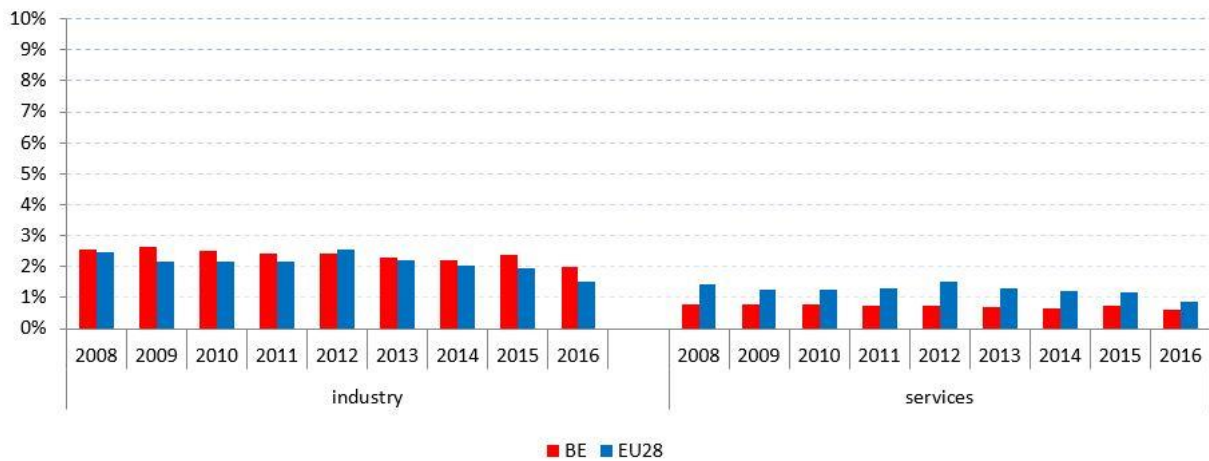
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: BE vs. EU28

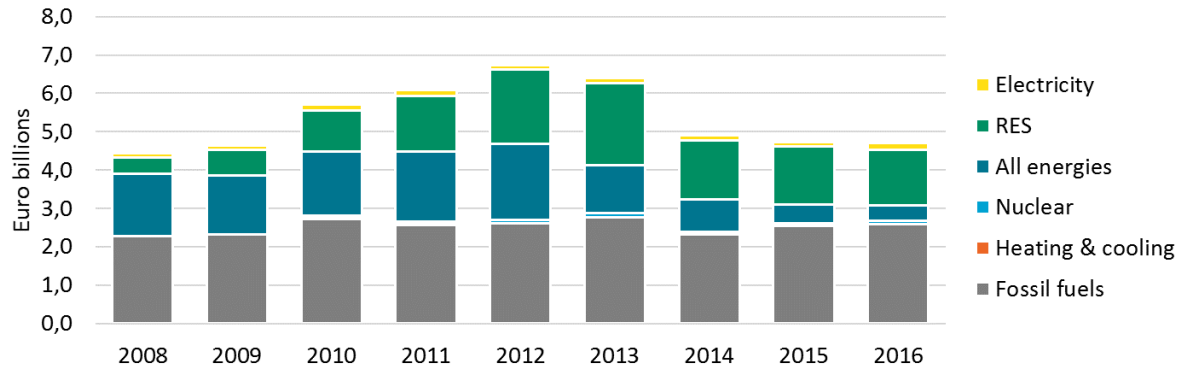
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



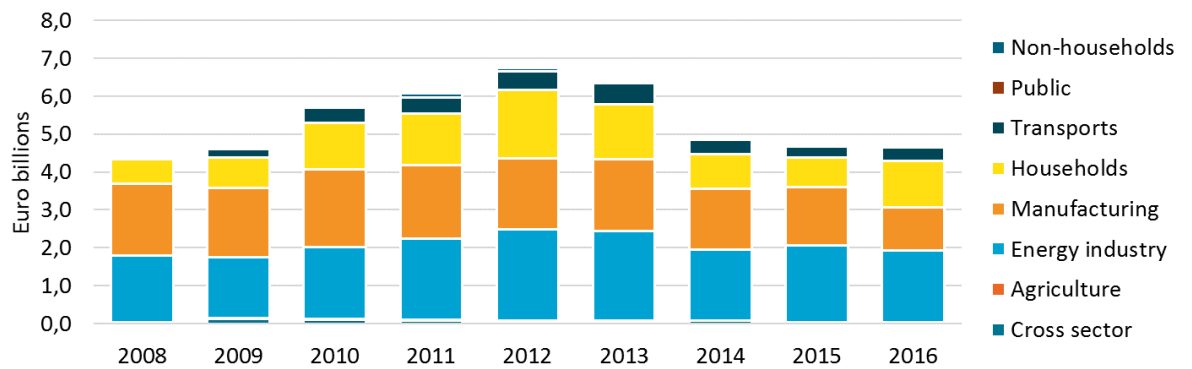
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

# Financial support interventions

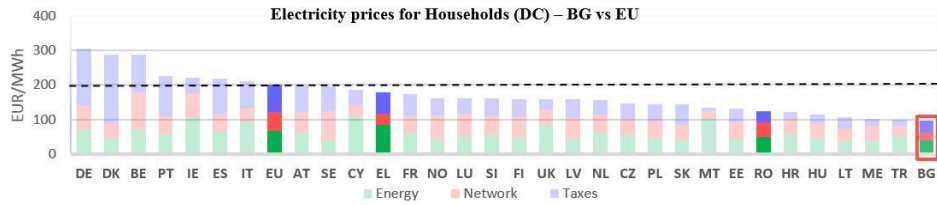
## Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



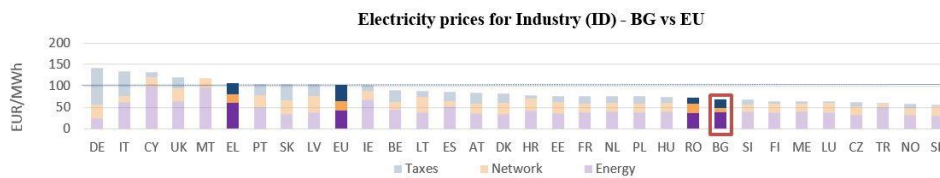
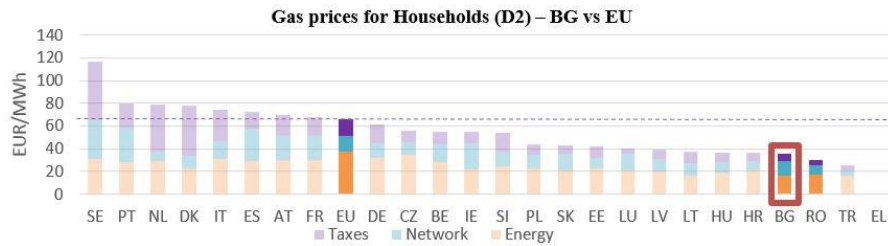
## Financial support by sector (billion euros)



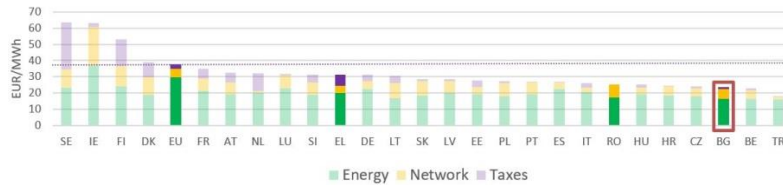
# Bulgaria



See footnote <sup>1</sup>



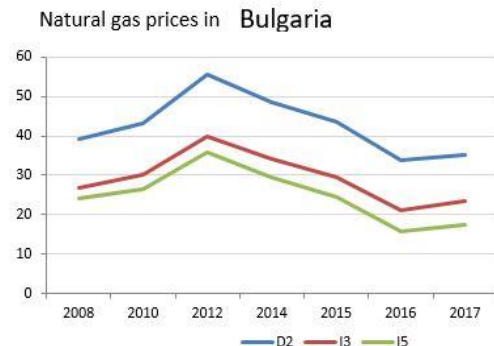
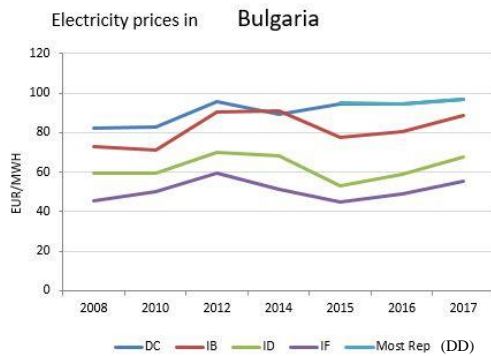
Gas prices for Industry (I3) – BG vs EU



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

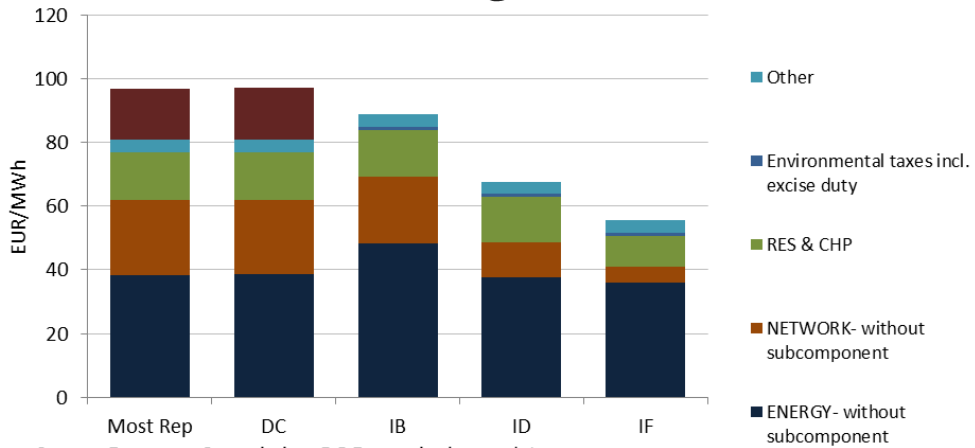
See footnote <sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

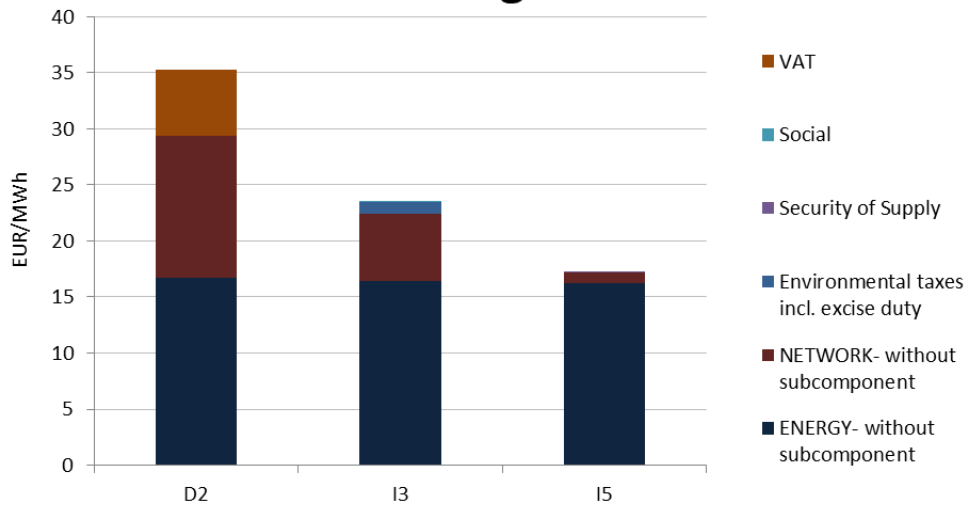
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Bulgaria



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data

## 2017 natural gas prices in Bulgaria



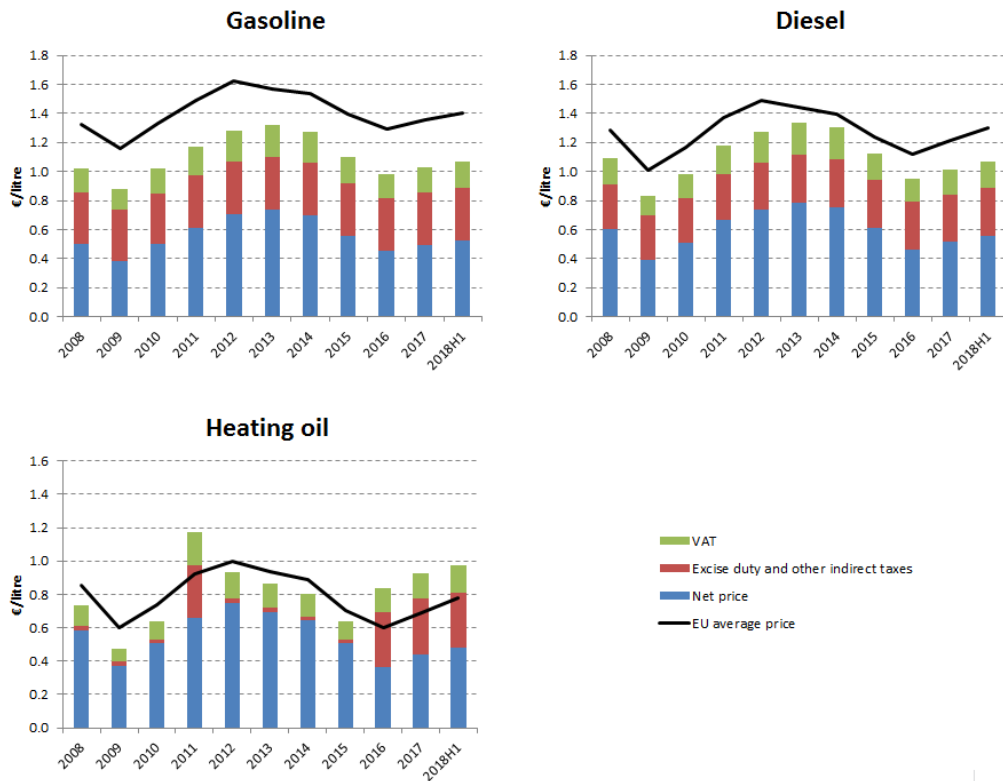
Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

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Price regulation was still existent in 2016

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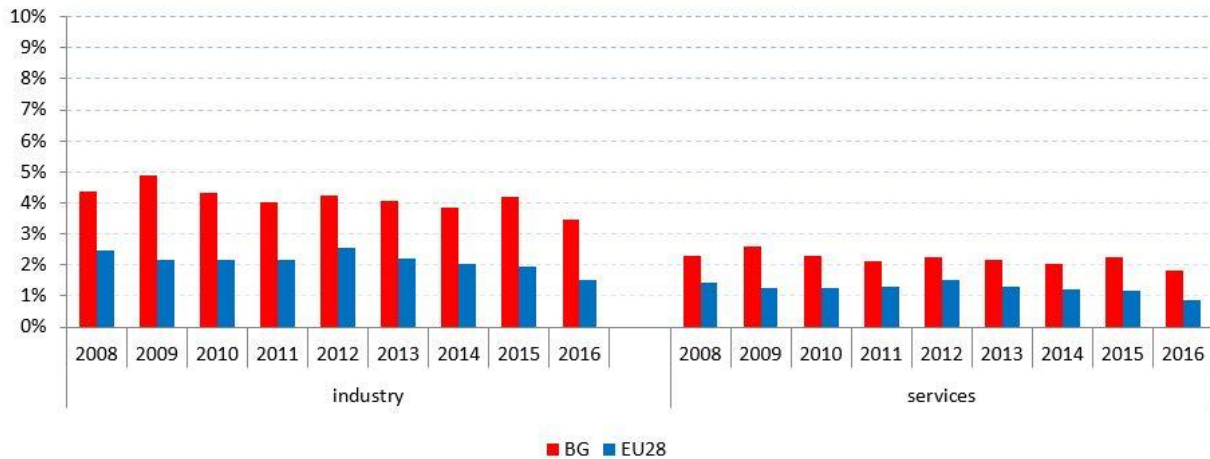
# Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: BG vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS, NA), Primes, own calculations

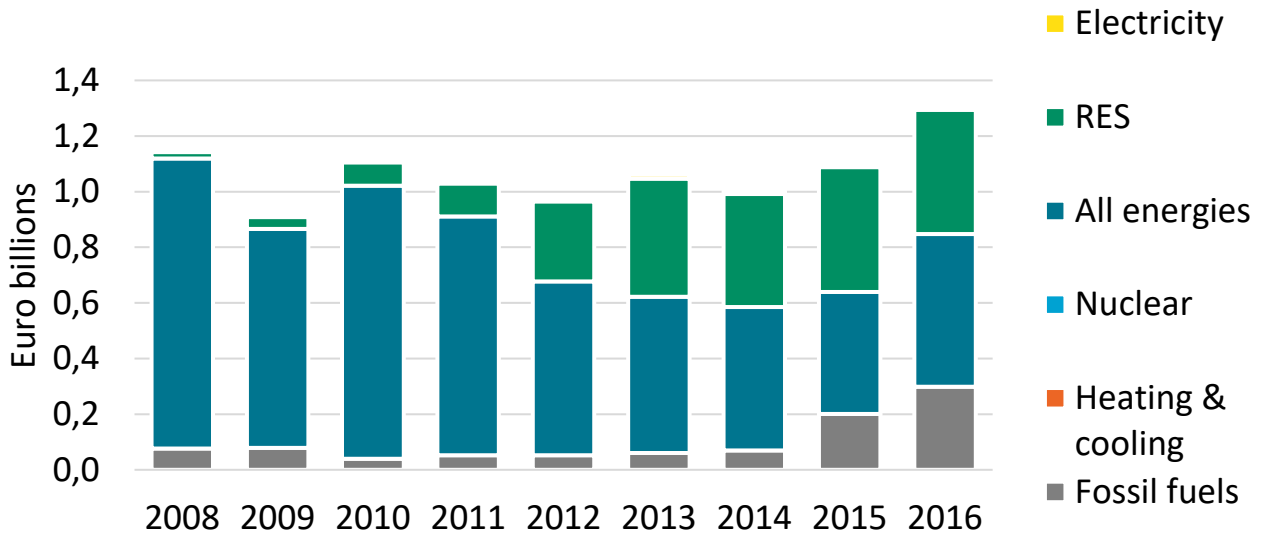


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

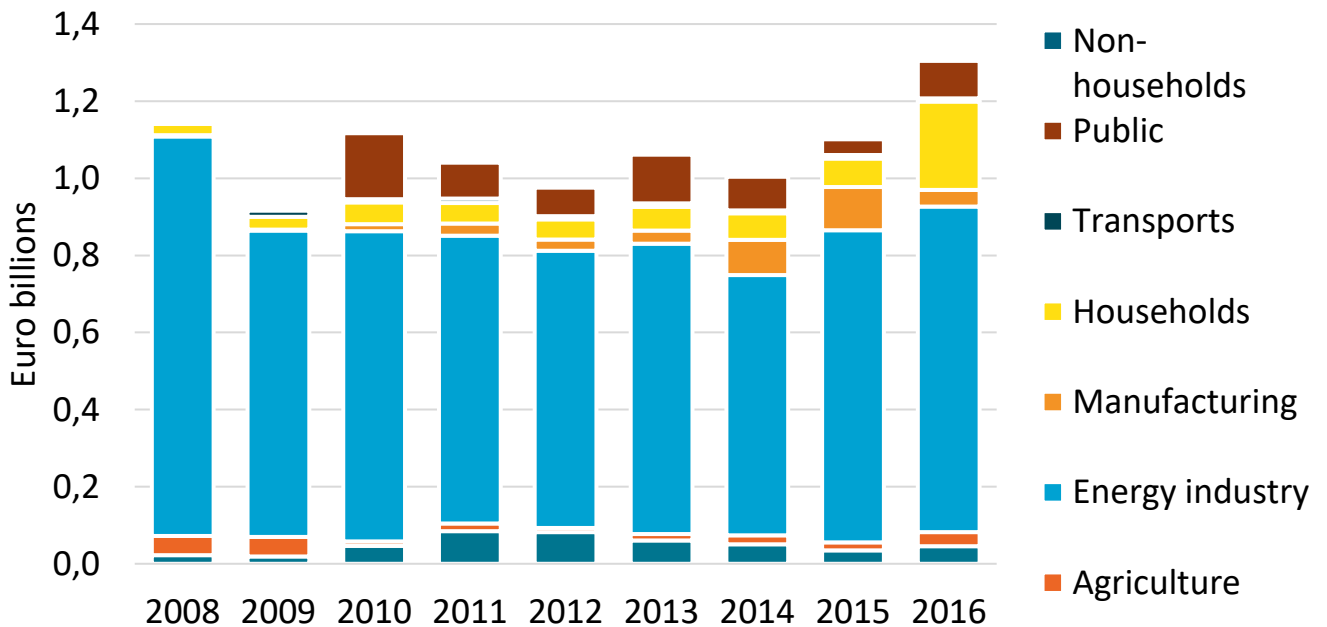


## Financial support interventions

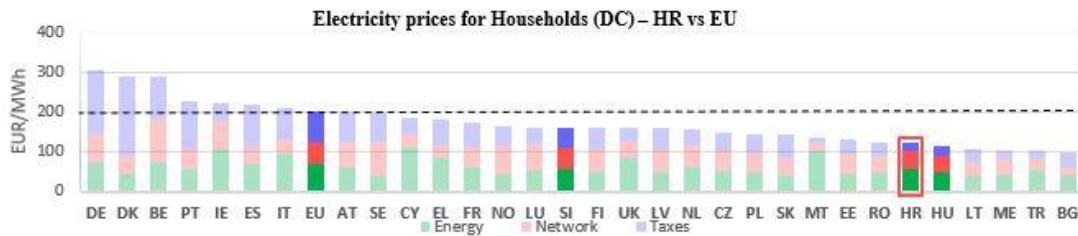
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



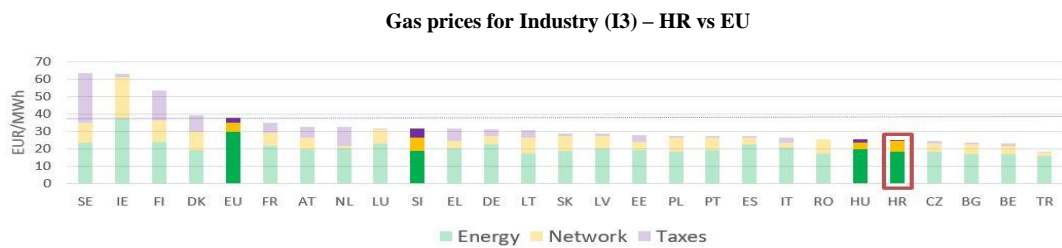
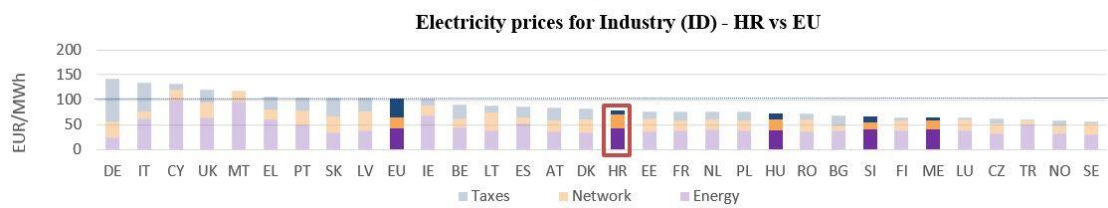
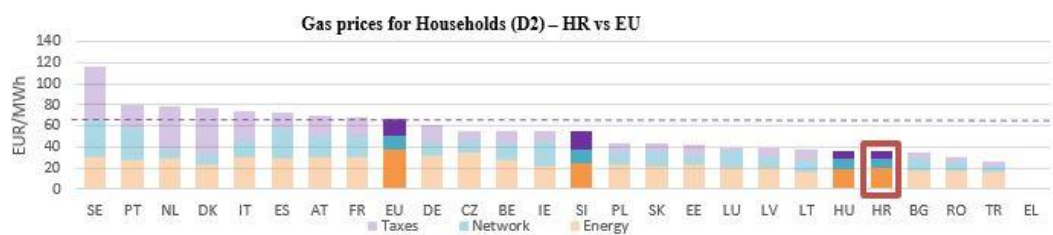
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Croatia



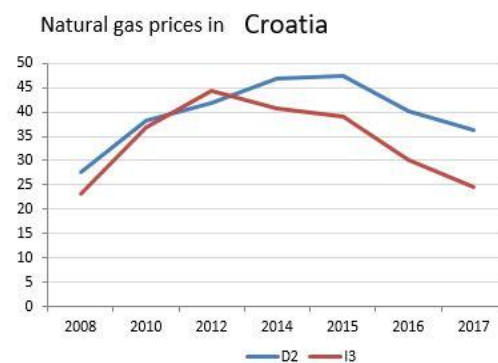
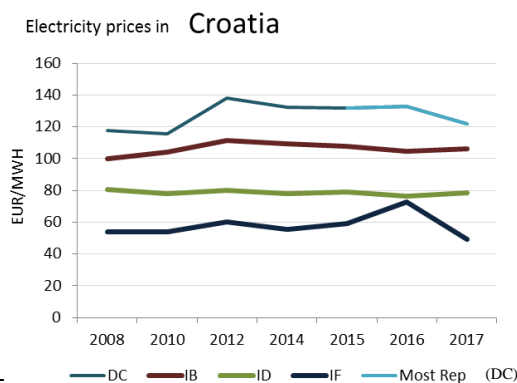
See footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

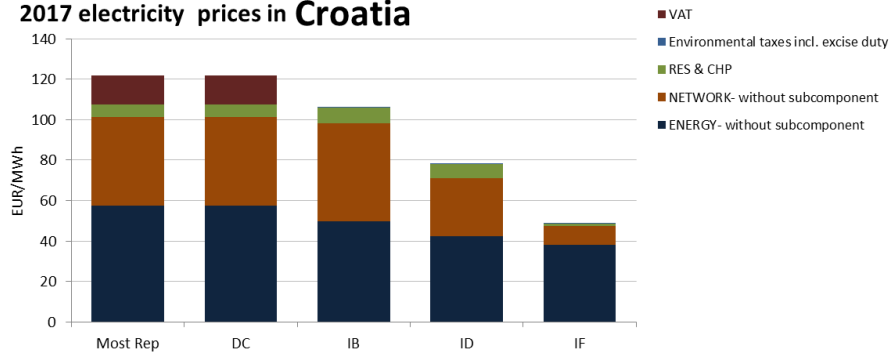
See footnote <sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

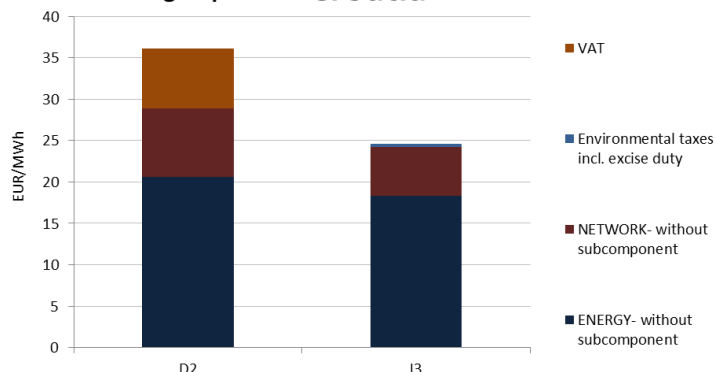
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Croatia



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

## 2017 natural gas prices in Croatia

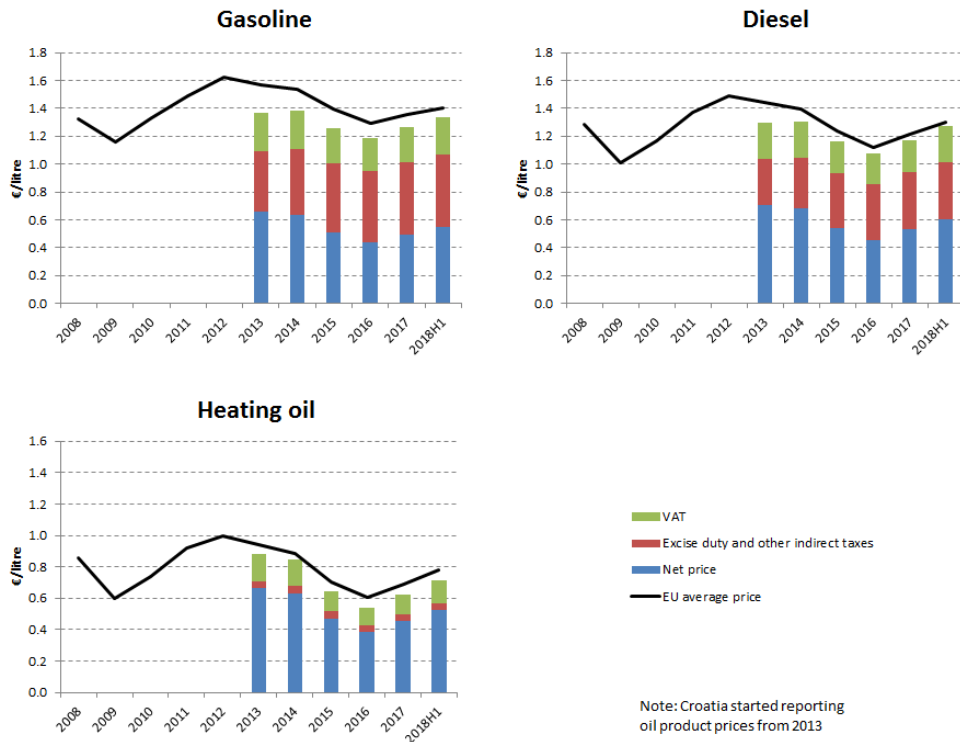


Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

## Price regulation



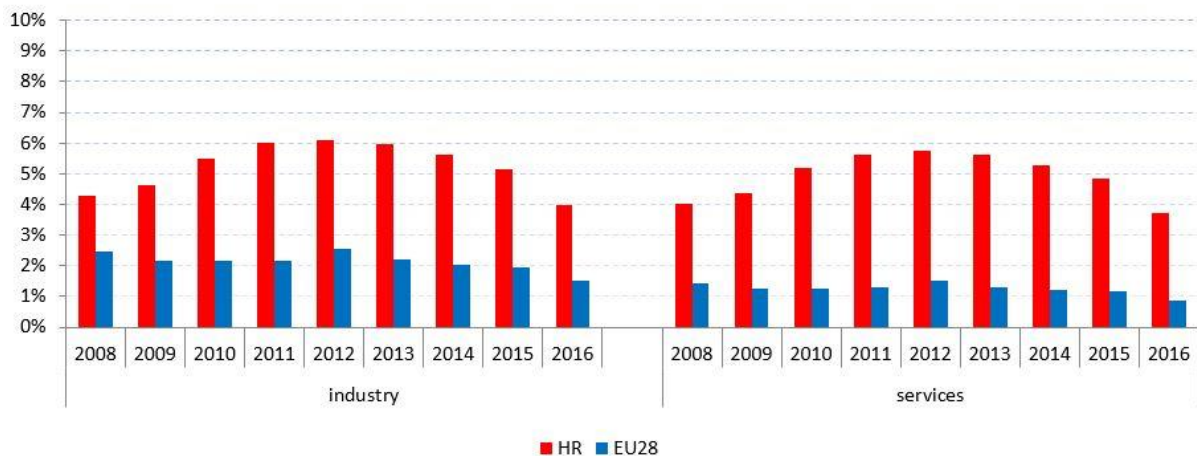
## Oil product prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: HR vs. EU28

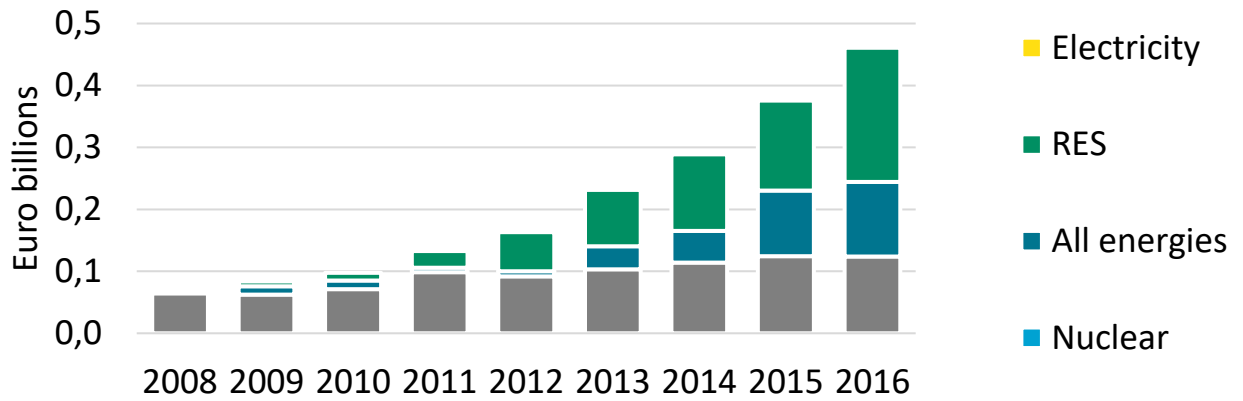
Source: ESTAT (SBS, NA), Primes, own calculations



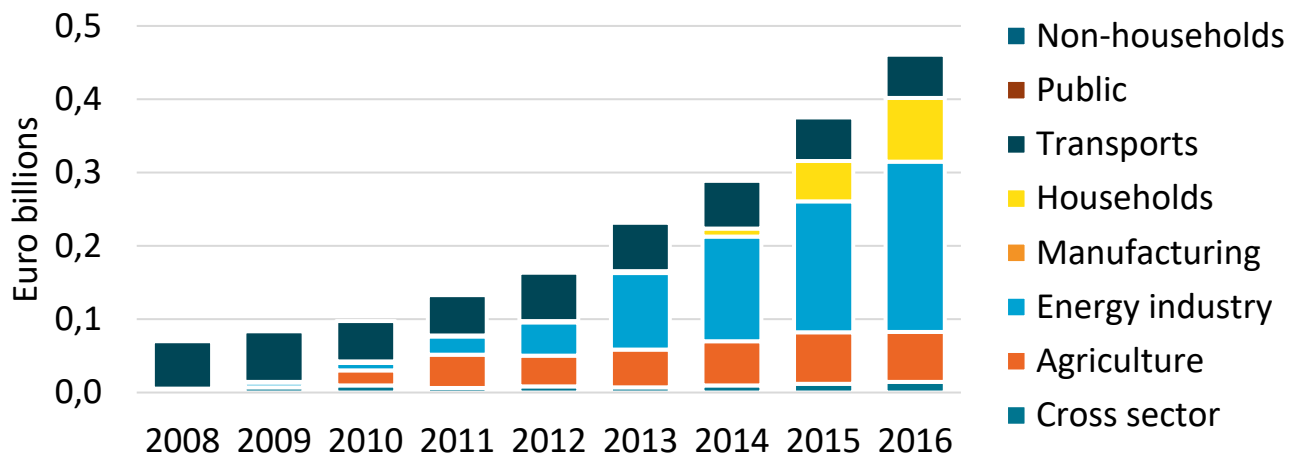
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

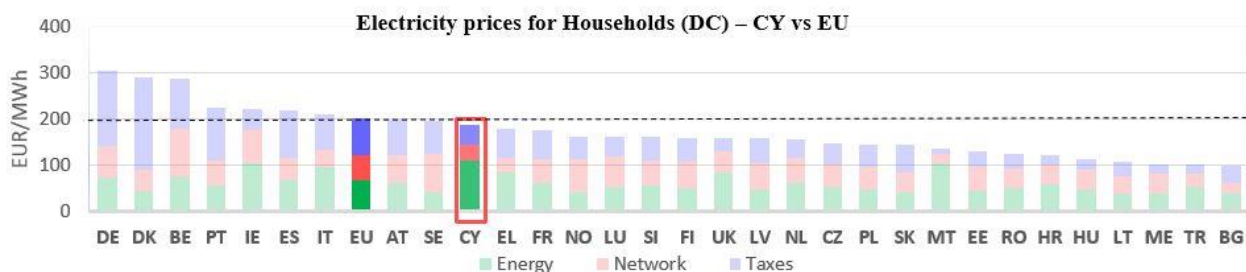
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



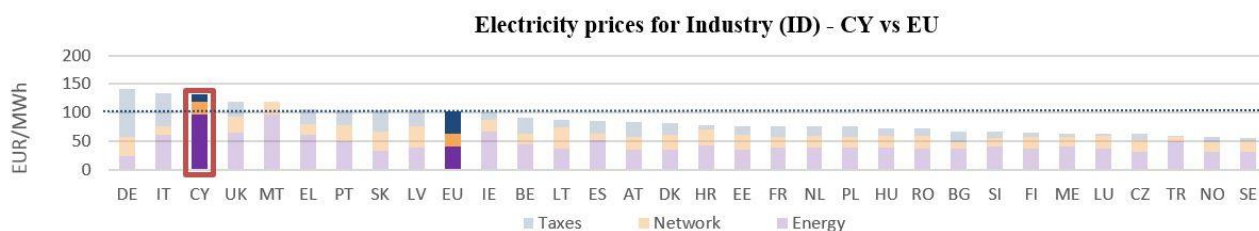
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Cyprus



See footnote <sup>1</sup>

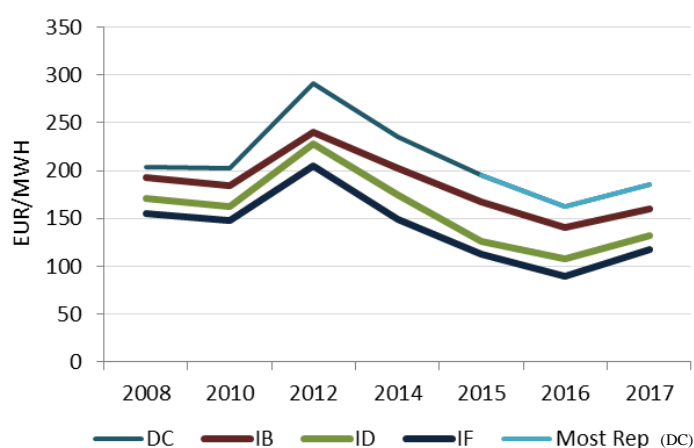


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote <sup>2</sup>

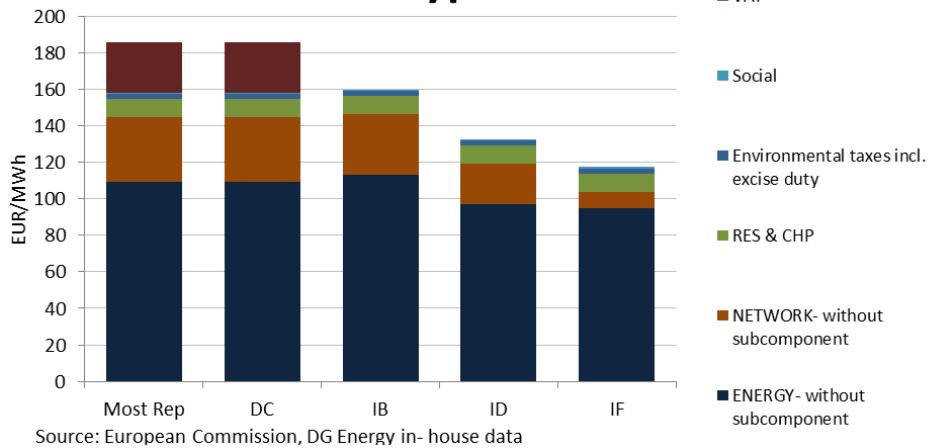
## Electricity prices in Cyprus



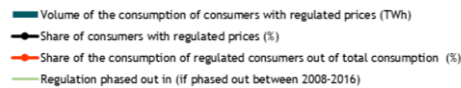
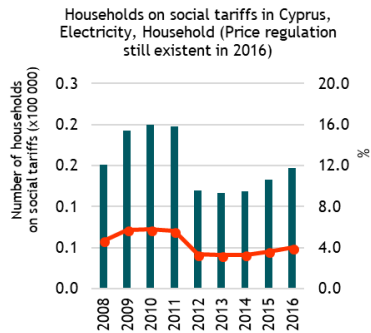
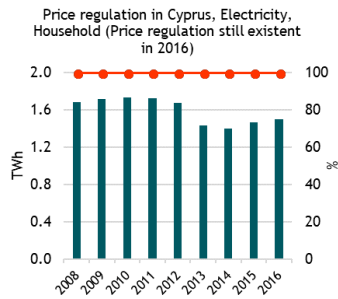
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-50 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

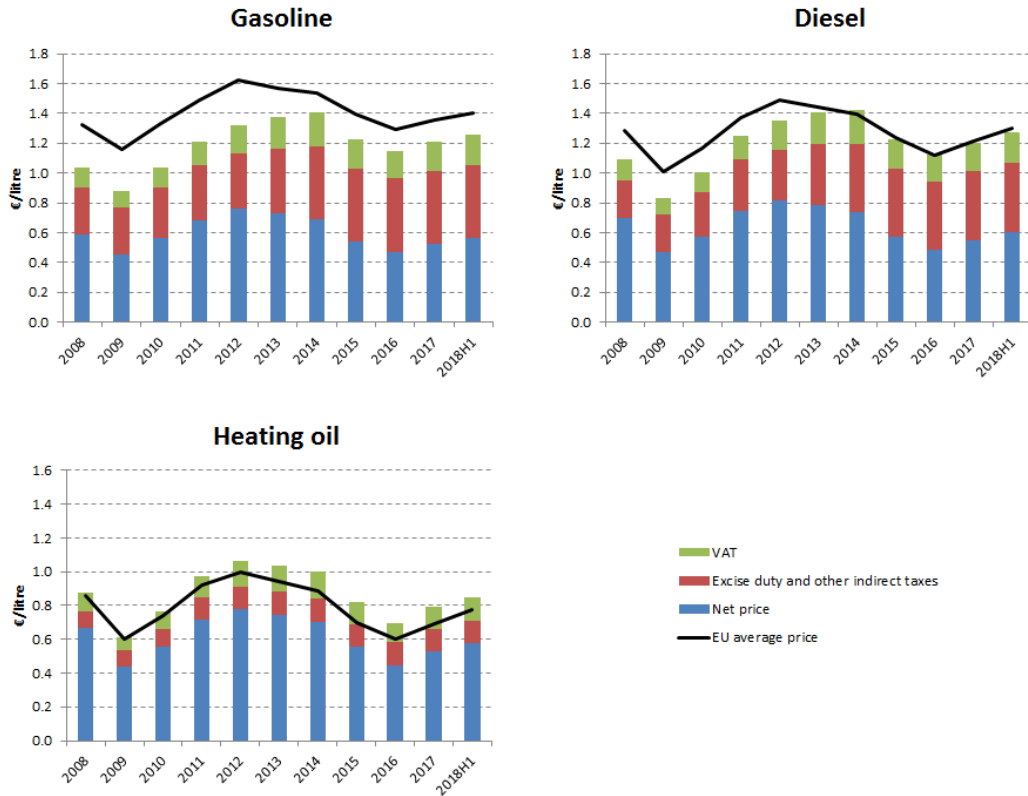
## 2017 electricity prices in Cyprus



## Price regulation



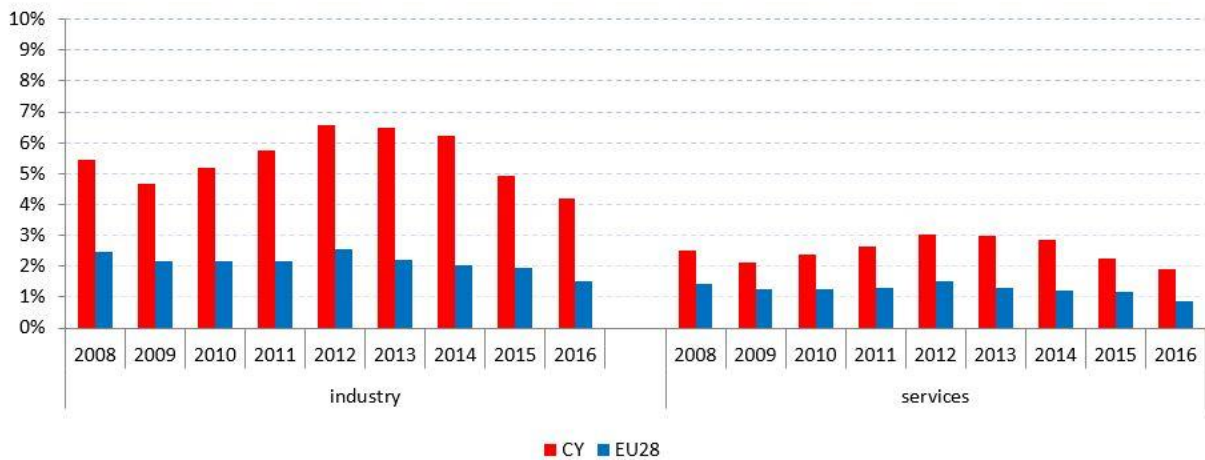
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: CY vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS, NA), Primes, own calculations

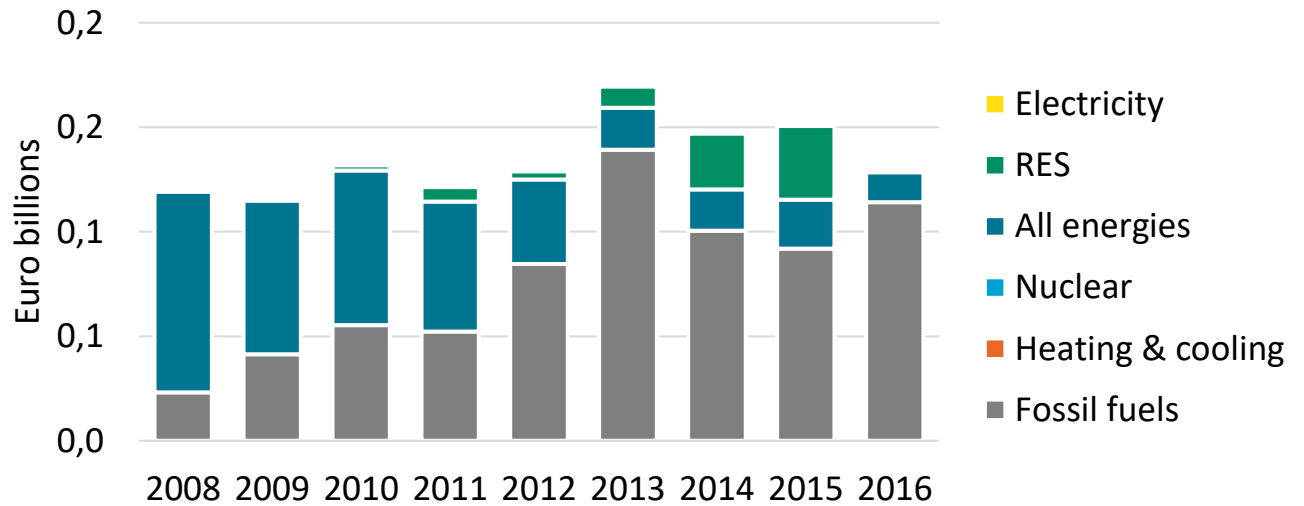


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

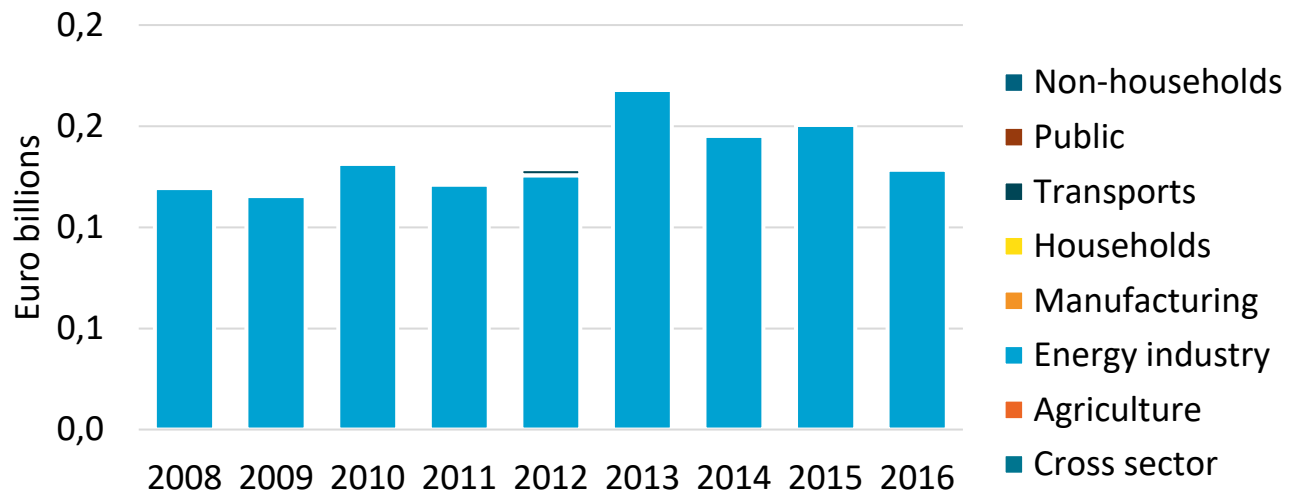


## Financial support interventions

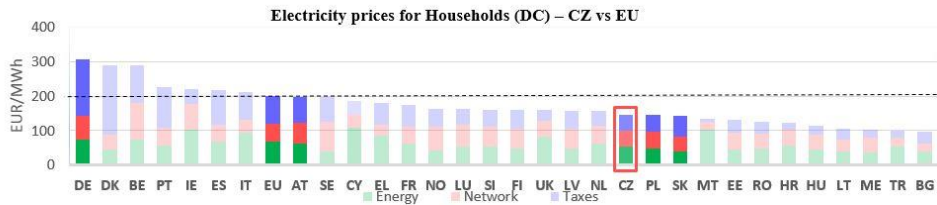
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



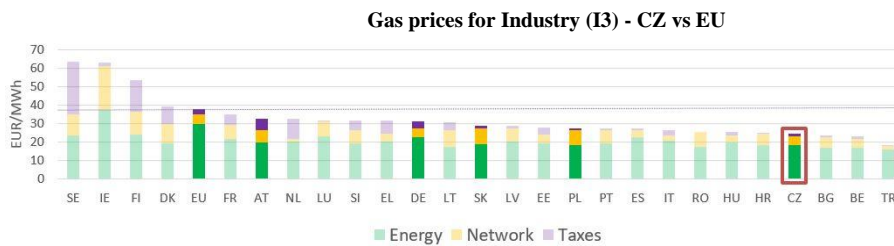
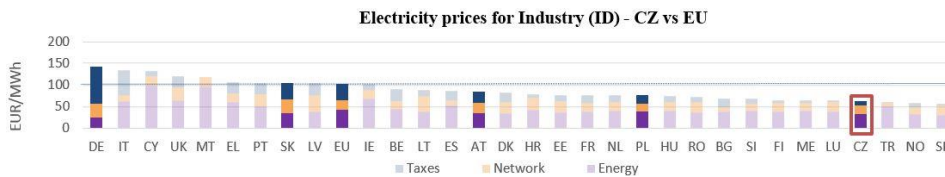
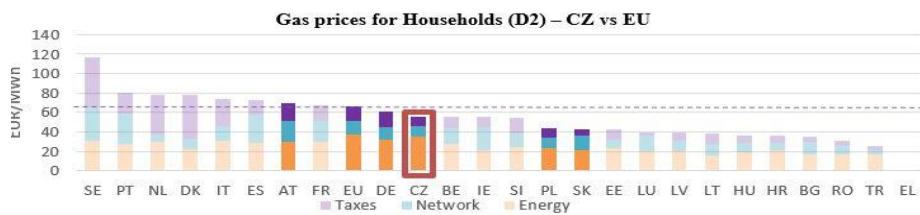
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Czech Republic



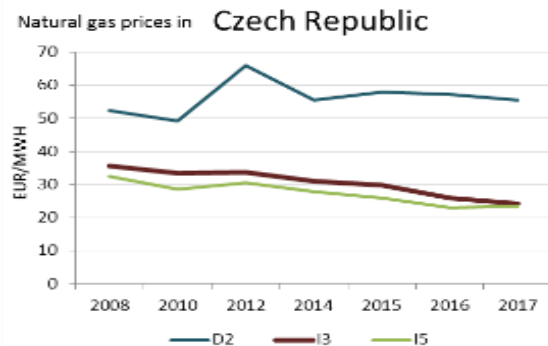
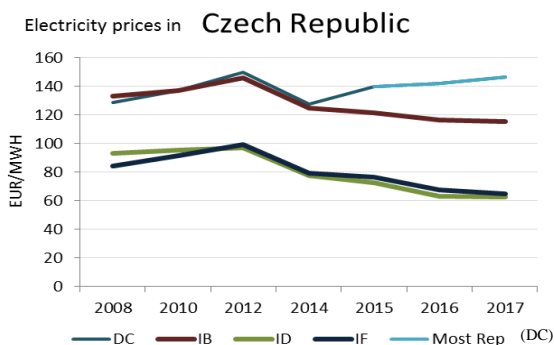
See footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

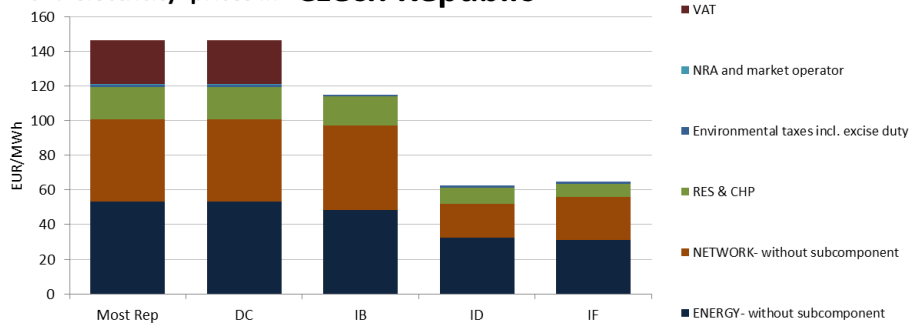
See footnote <sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

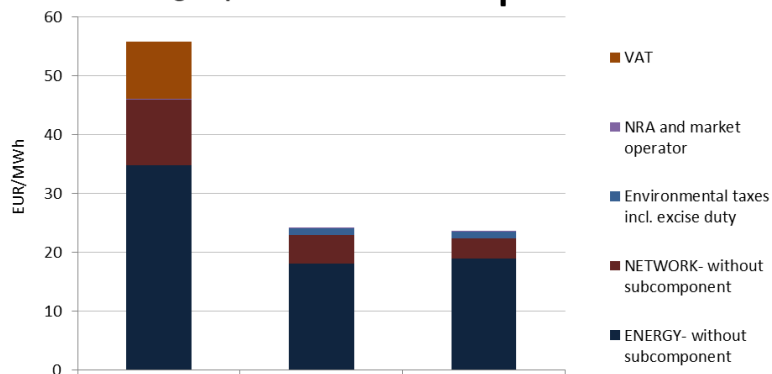
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

### 2017 electricity prices in Czech Republic



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

### 2017 natural gas prices in Czech Republic



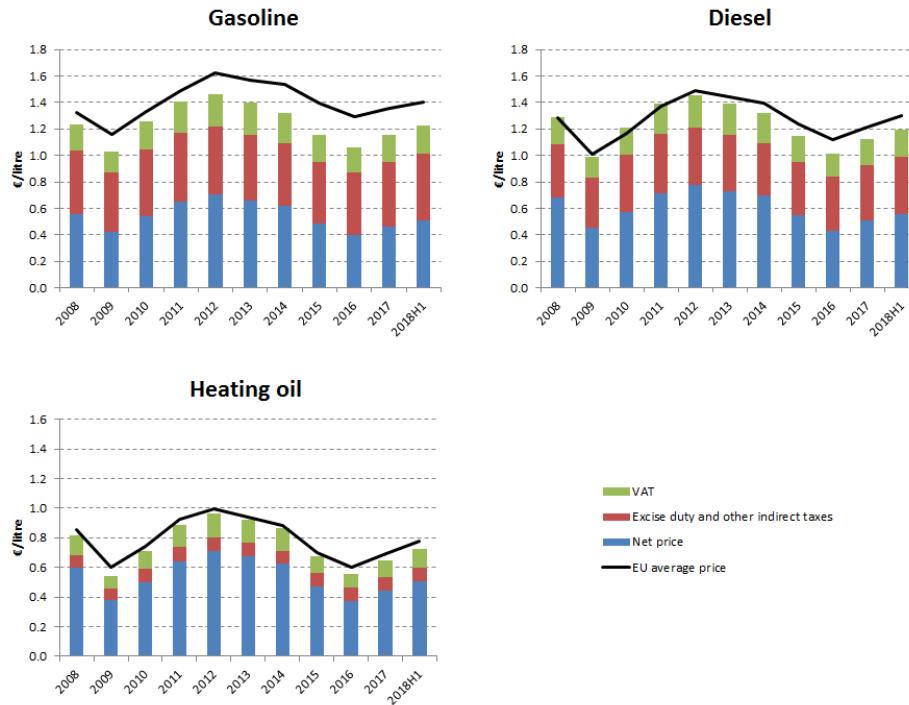
Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

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This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

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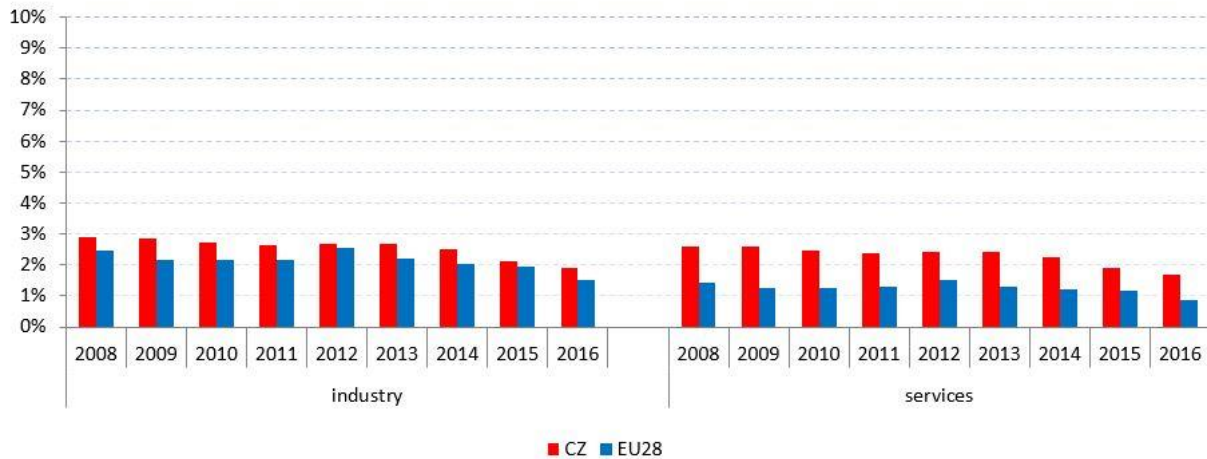
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: CZ vs. EU28

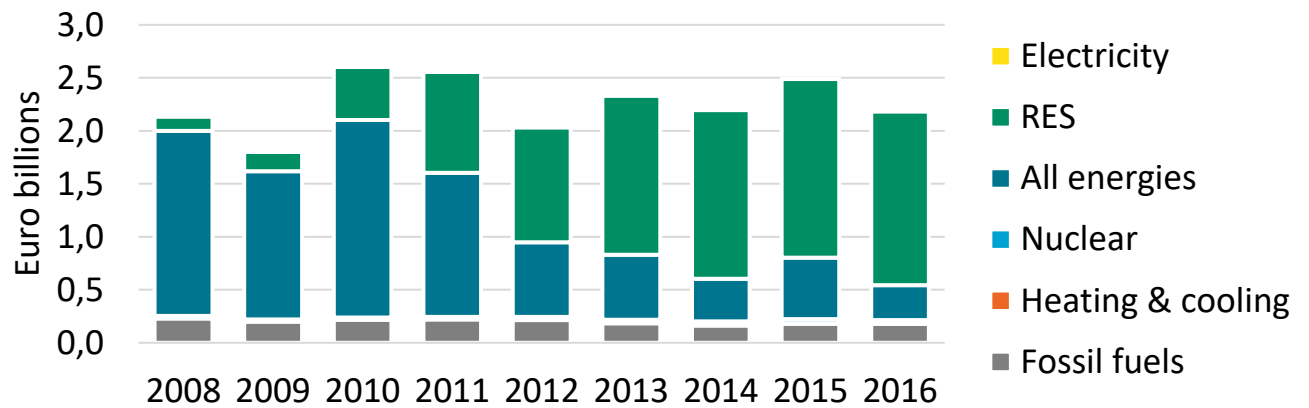
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



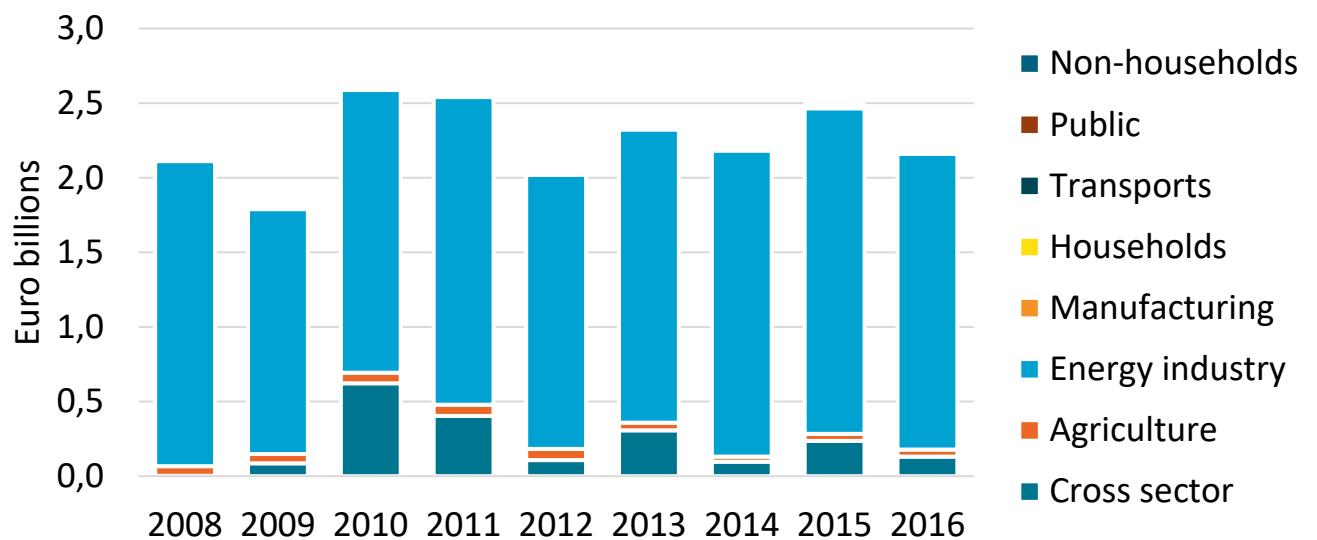
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



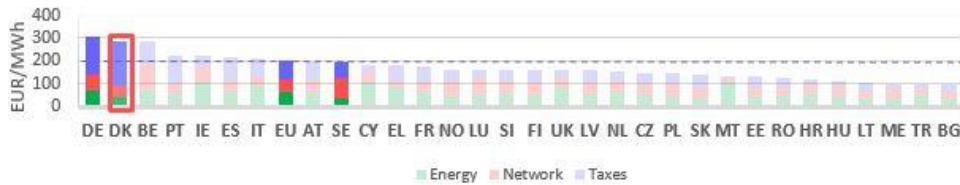
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Denmark

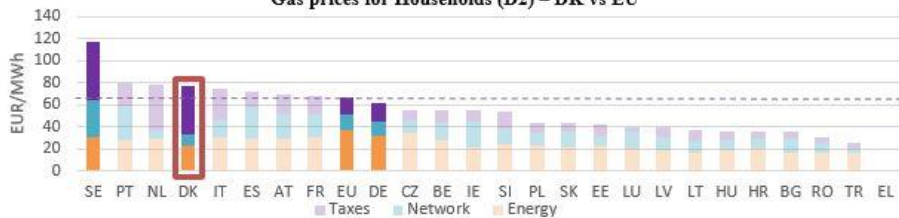


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – DK vs EU

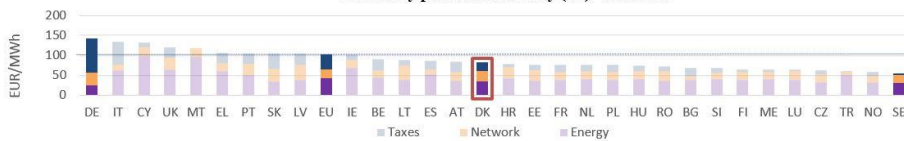


See footnote <sup>1</sup>

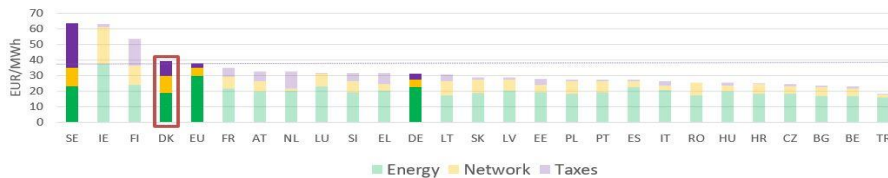
Gas prices for Households (D2) – DK vs EU



Electricity prices for Industry (ID) - DK vs EU



Gas prices for Industry (I3) - DK vs EU

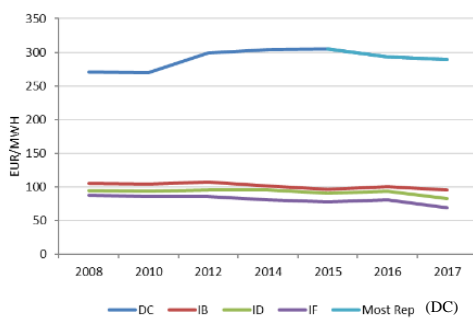


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

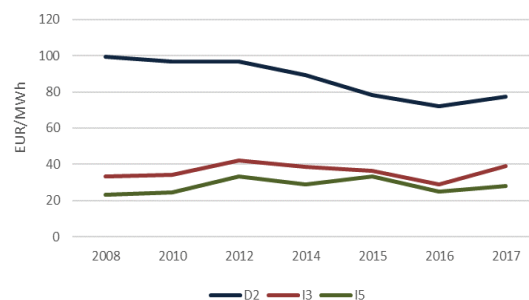
Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote <sup>2</sup>

Electricity prices in Denmark



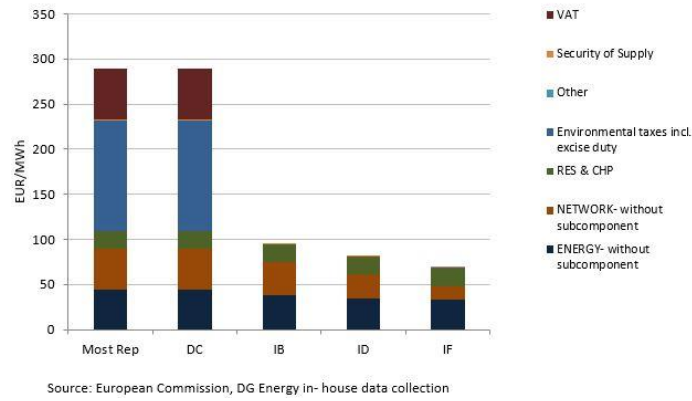
Natural Gas Prices in Denmark



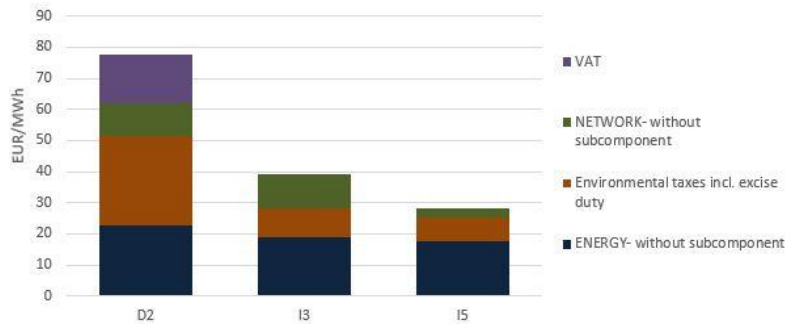
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

### 2017 electricity prices in Denmark

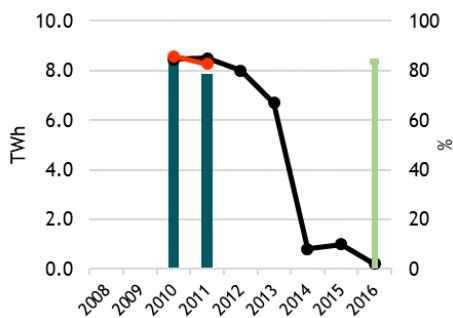


### 2017 Natural Gas Prices in Denmark

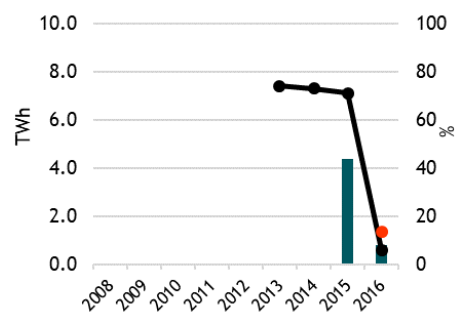


## Price regulation

Price regulation in Denmark, Electricity, Household

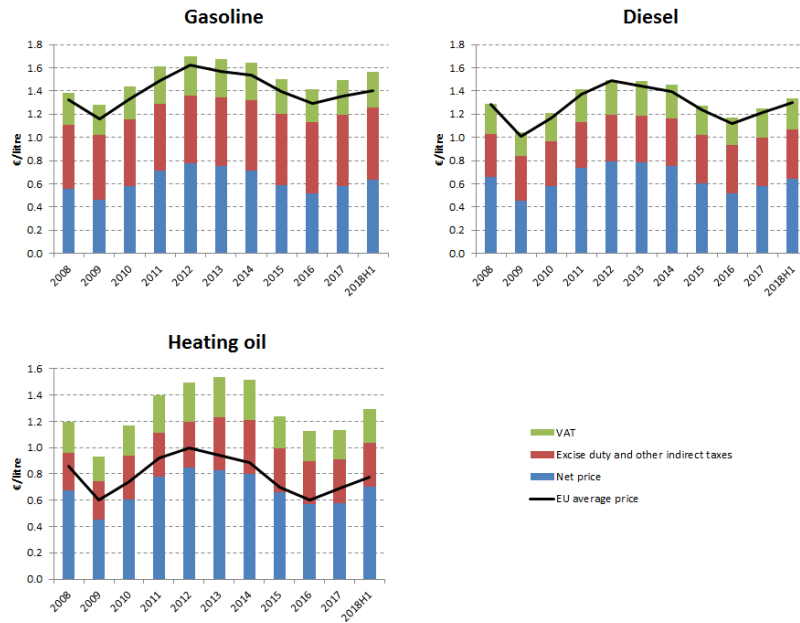


Price regulation in Denmark, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

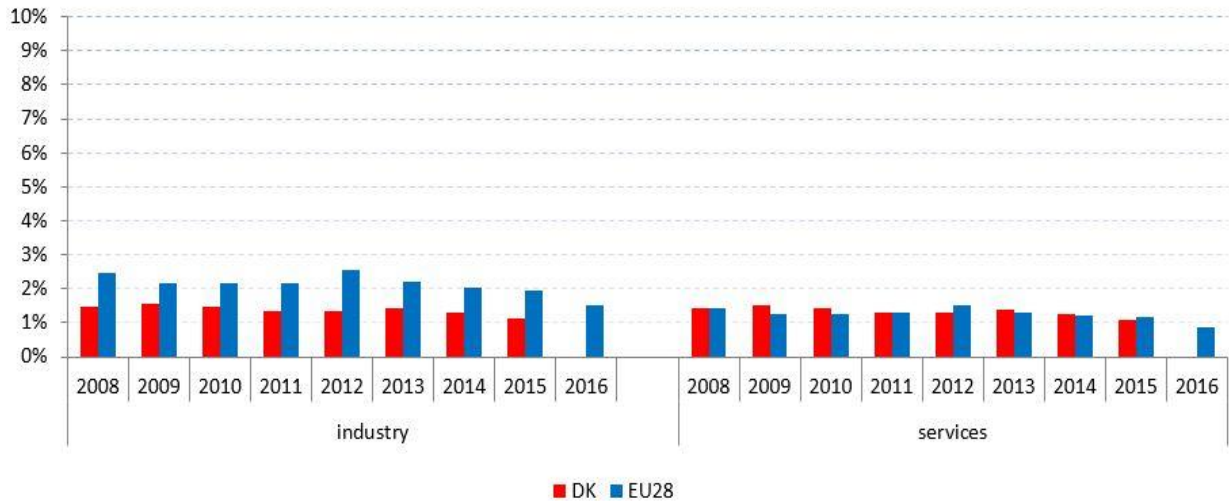
# Oil products prices



# Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: DK vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

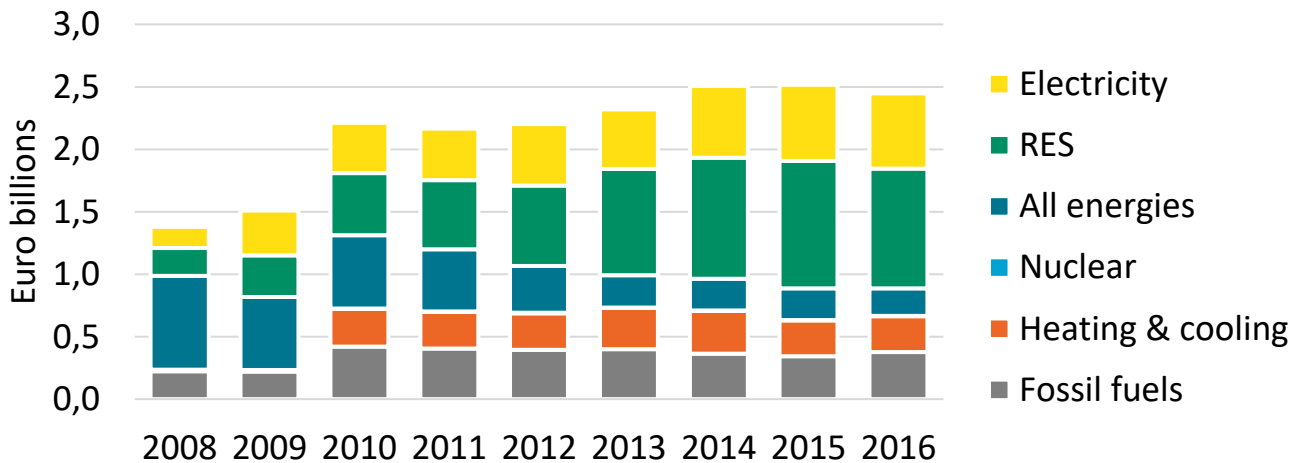


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

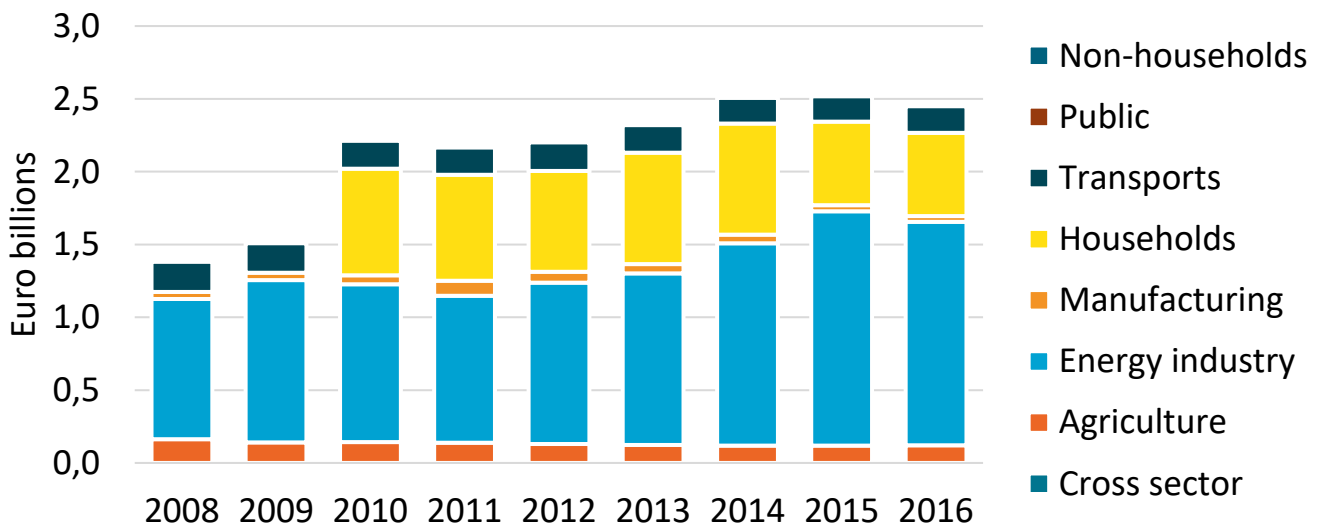


## Financial support interventions

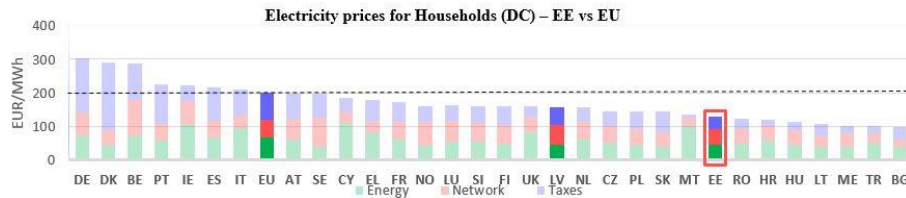
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



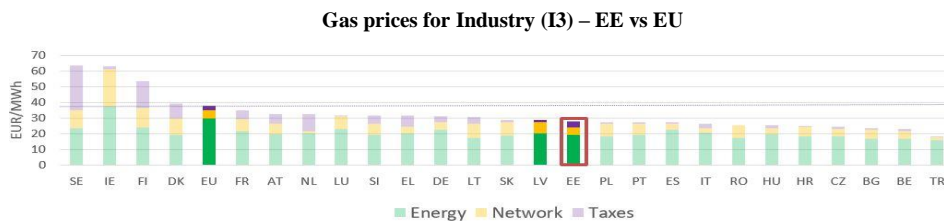
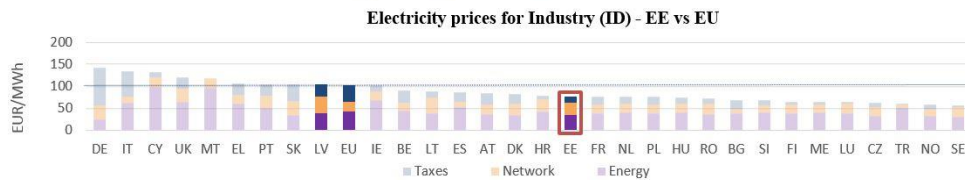
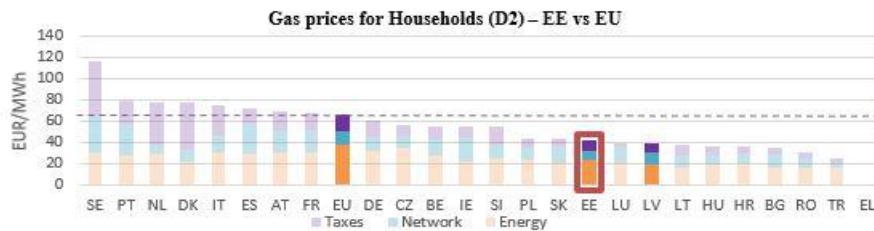
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Estonia



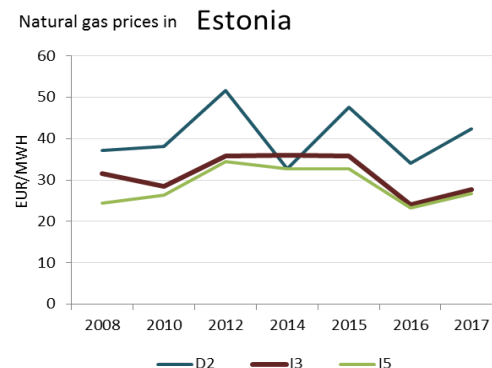
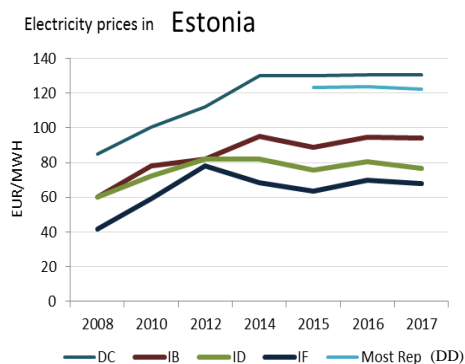
See footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
		Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
		Household	Medium Industry

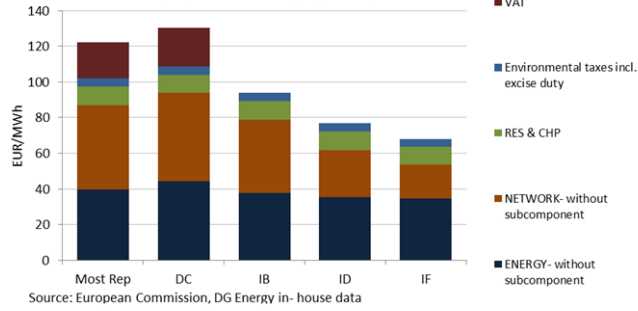
See footnote <sup>2</sup>



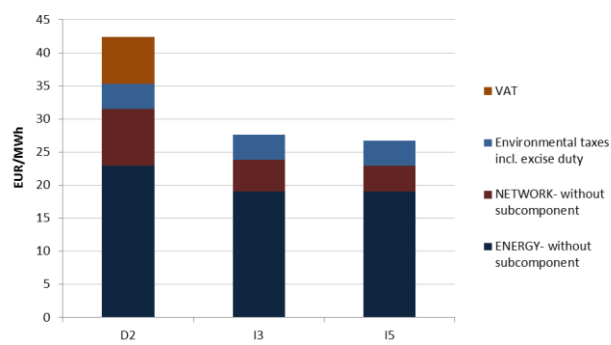
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

### 2017 electricity prices in Estonia

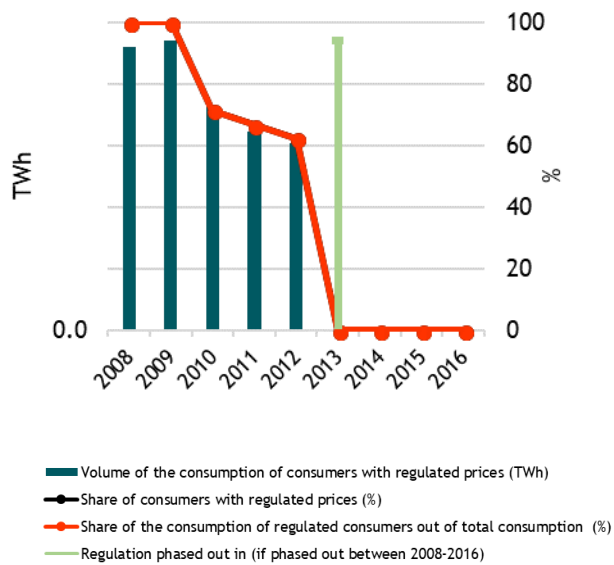


### 2017 natural gas prices in Estonia

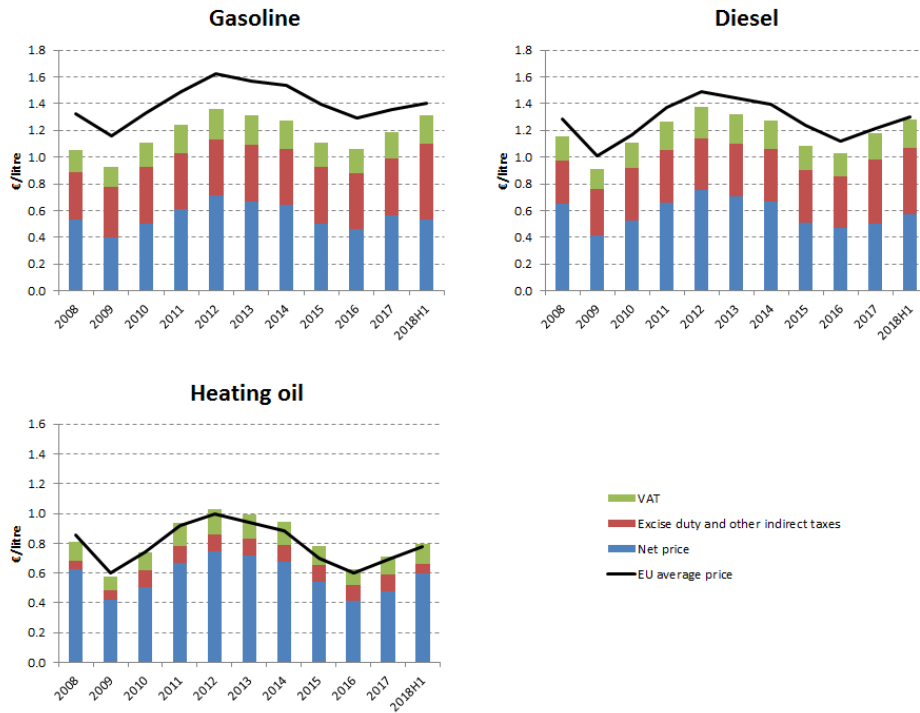


## Price regulation

### Price regulation in Estonia, Electricity, Household



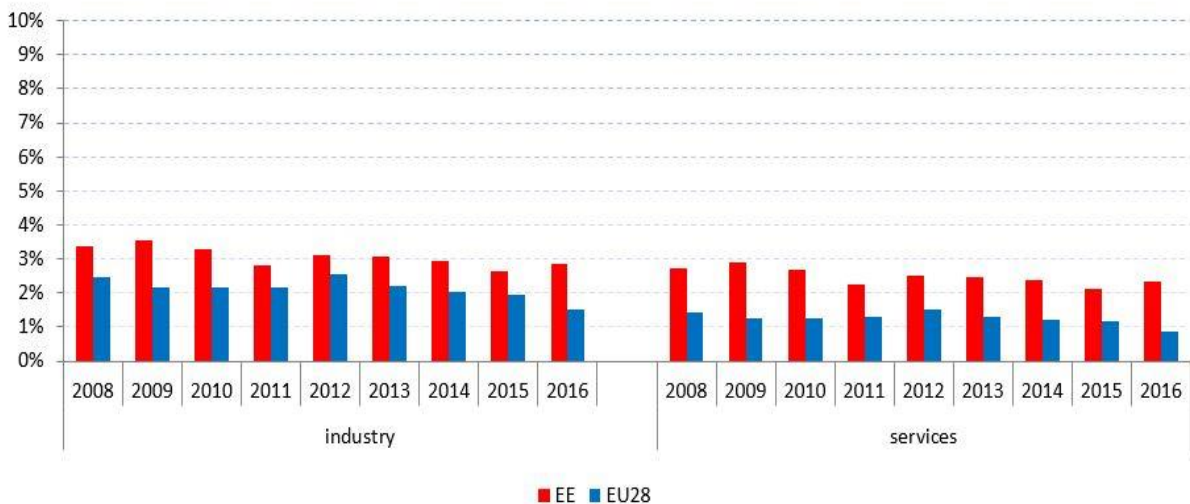
# Oil prices



# Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: EE vs. EU28

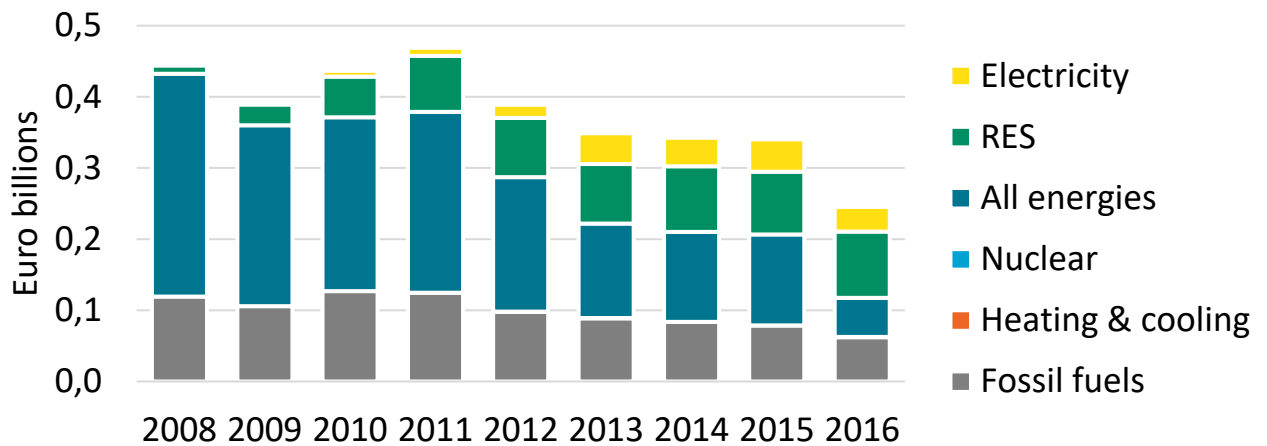
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



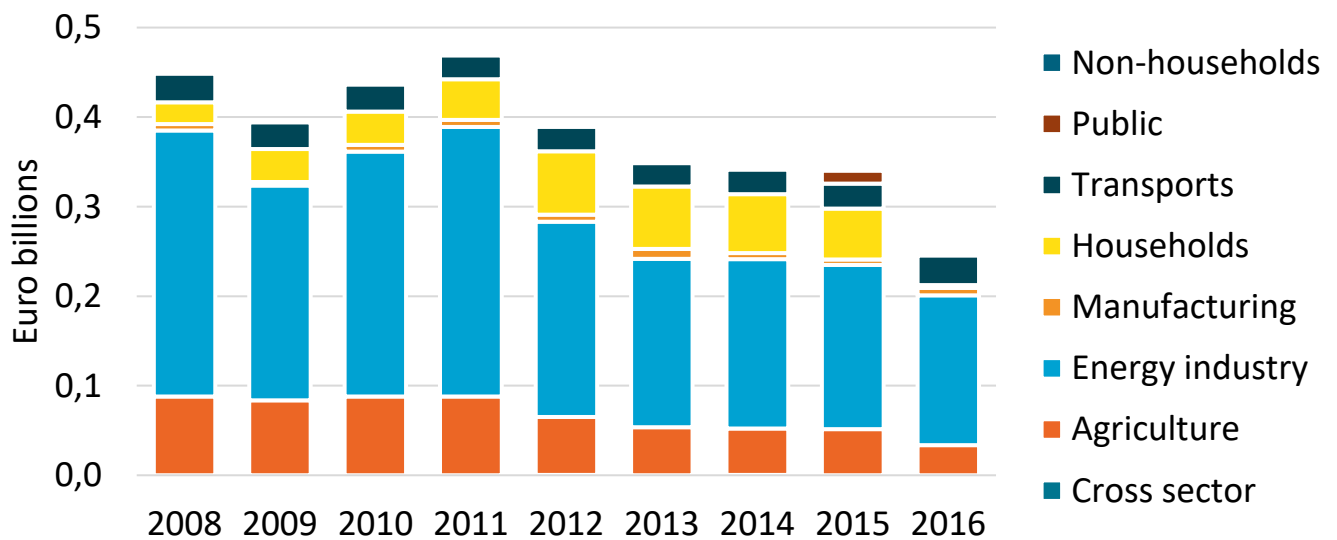
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

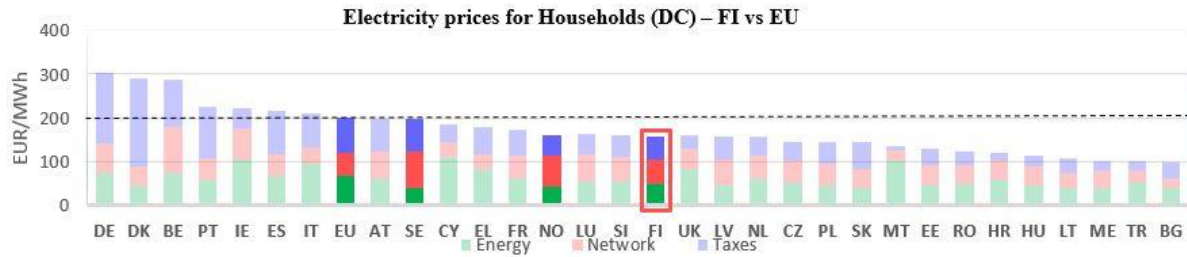
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



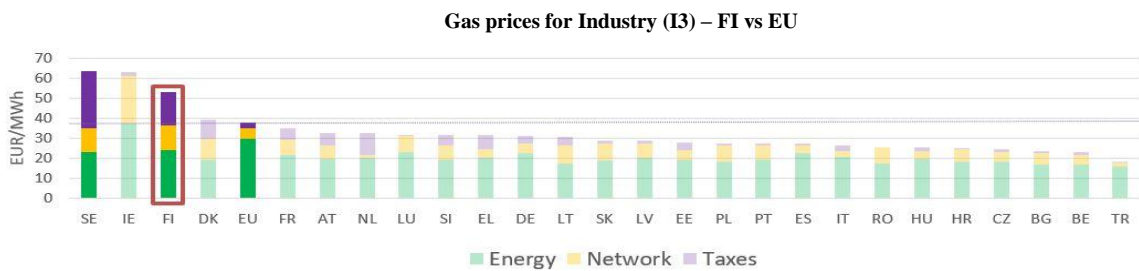
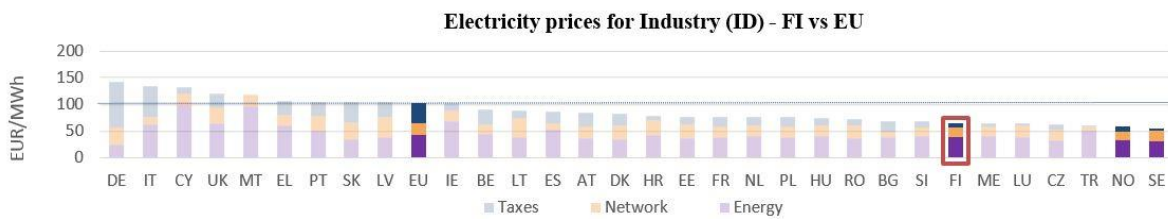
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Finland



See footnote <sup>1</sup>

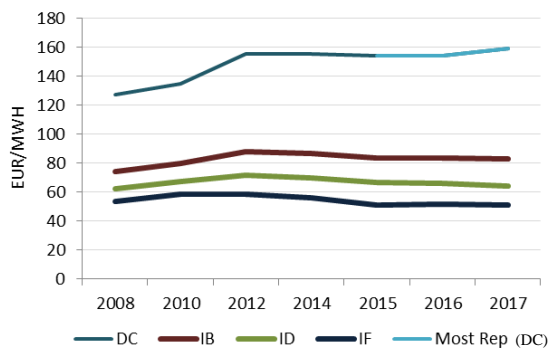


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
		Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry

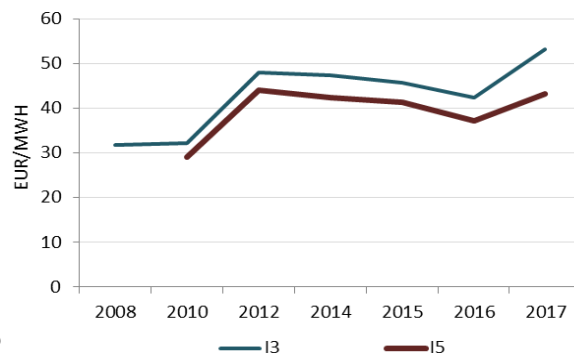
Gas	D2	I3	I5
		Household	Medium Industry

See footnote <sup>2</sup>

Electricity prices in Finland



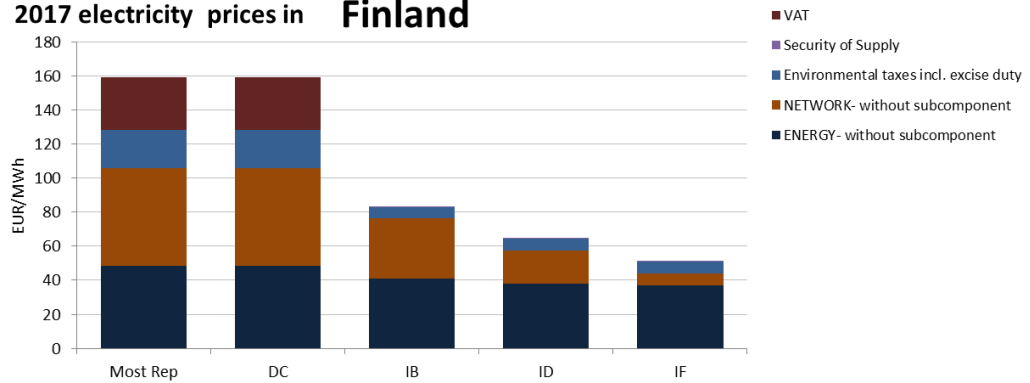
Natural gas prices in Finland



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

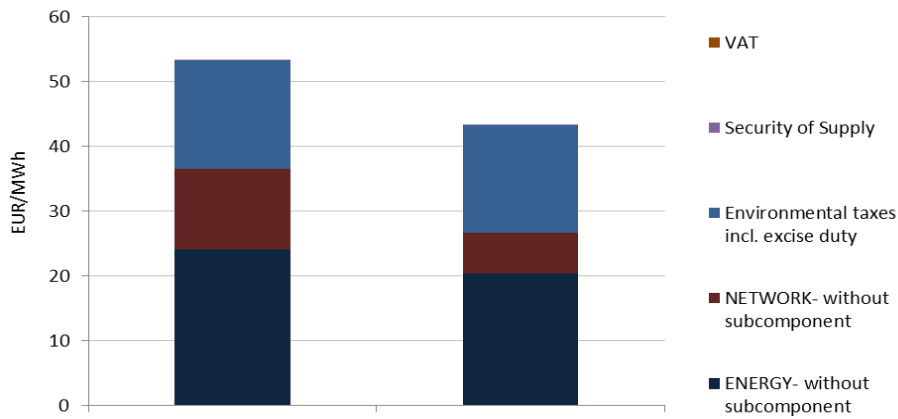
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Finland



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

## 2017 Natural gas prices in Finland



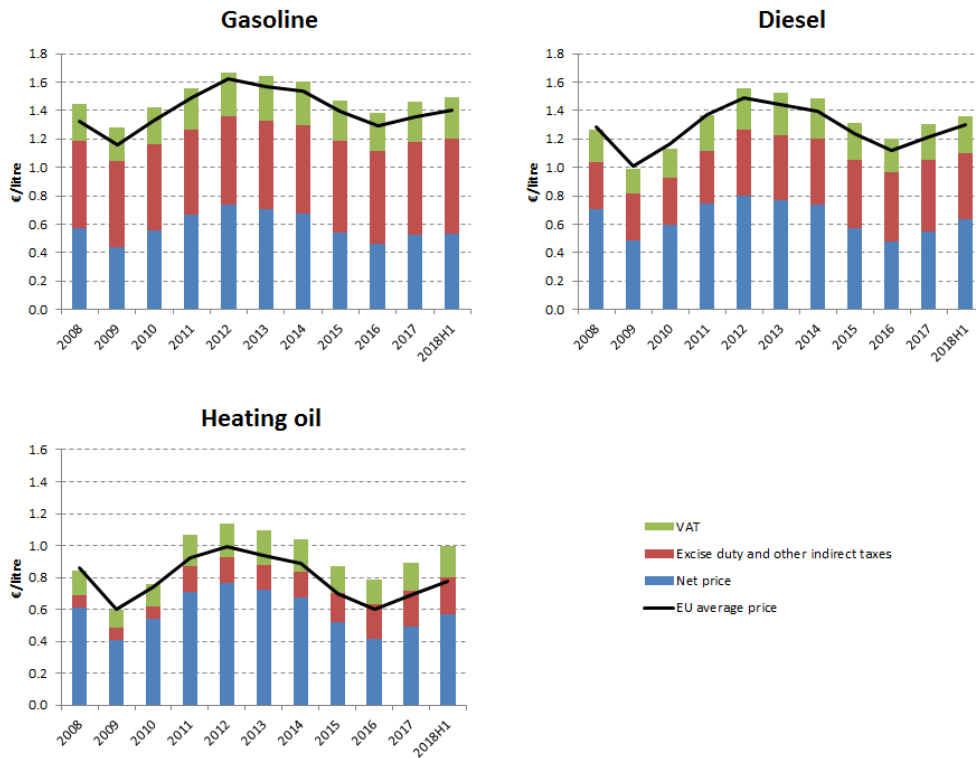
Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

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This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

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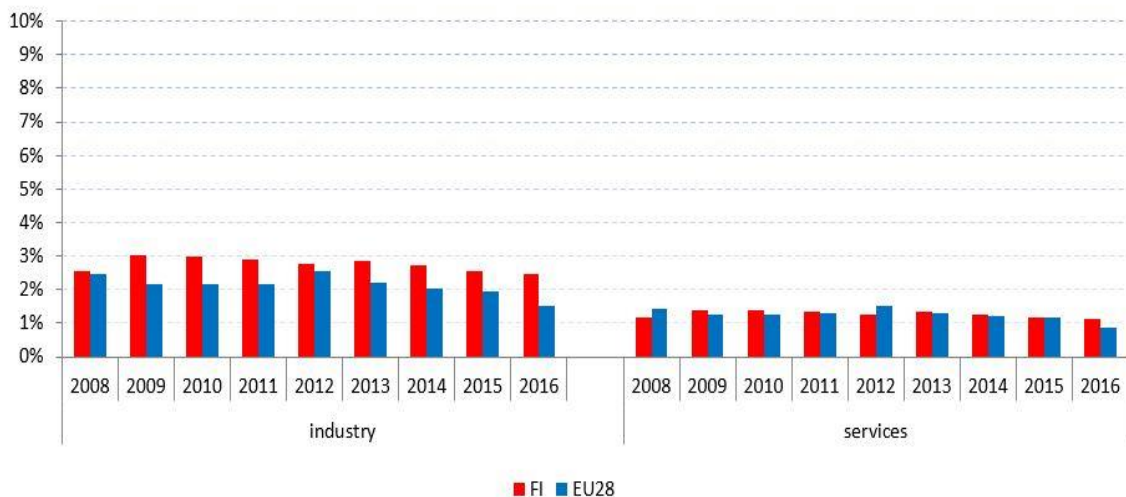
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: FI vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

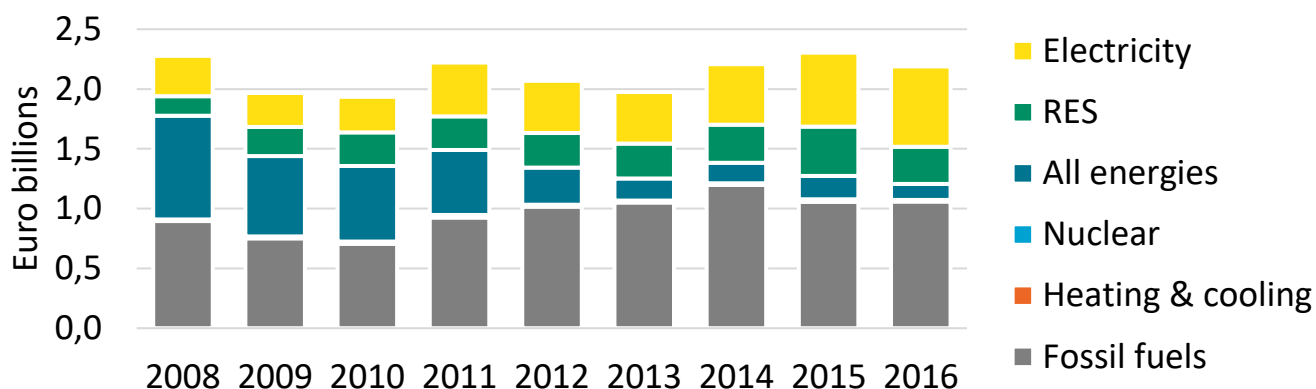


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

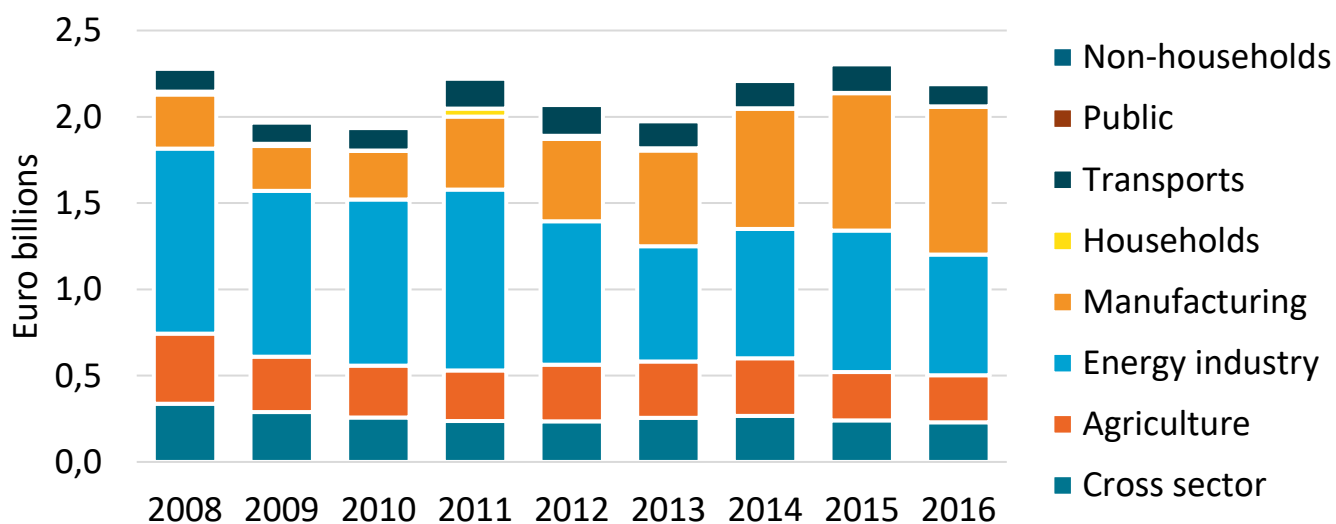


## Financial support interventions

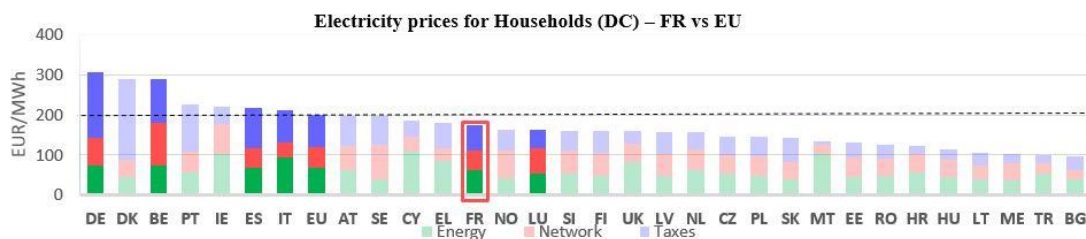
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



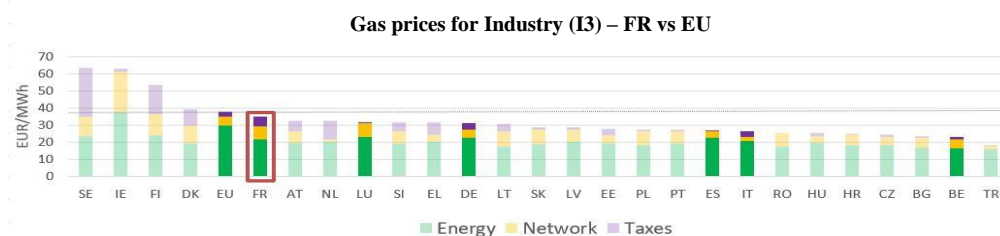
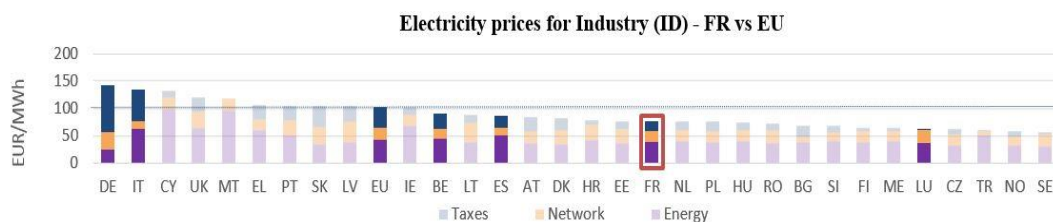
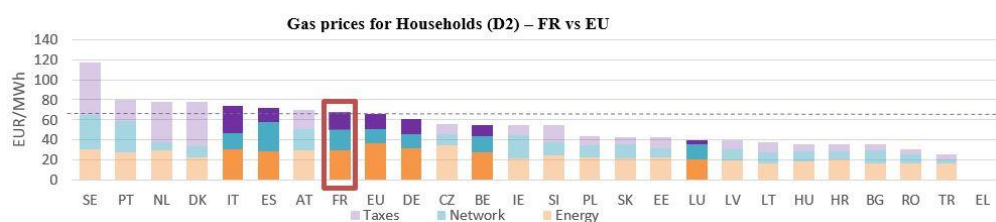
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# France



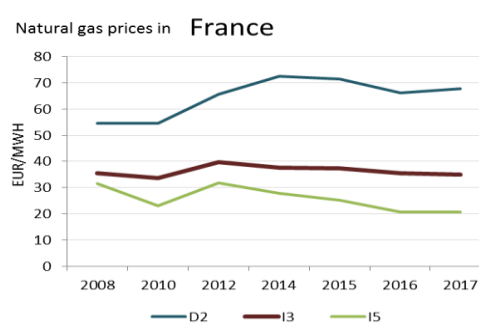
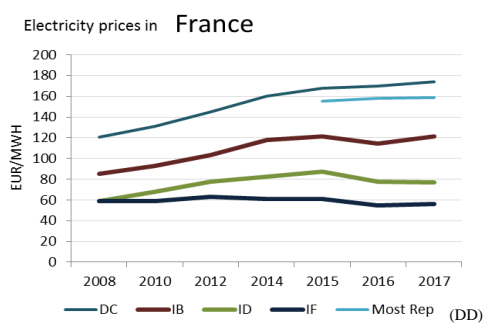
See footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
		Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
		Household	Medium Industry

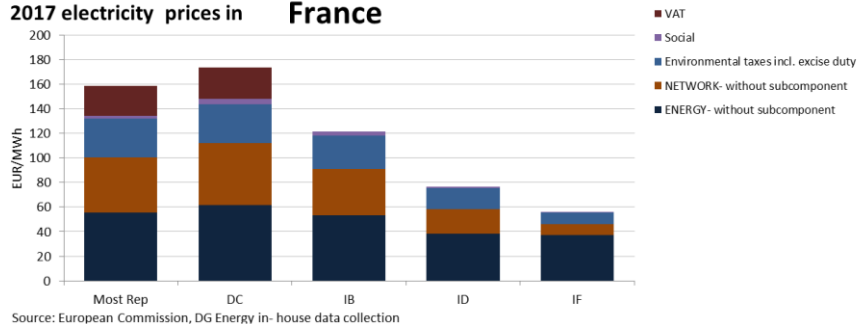
See footnote <sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

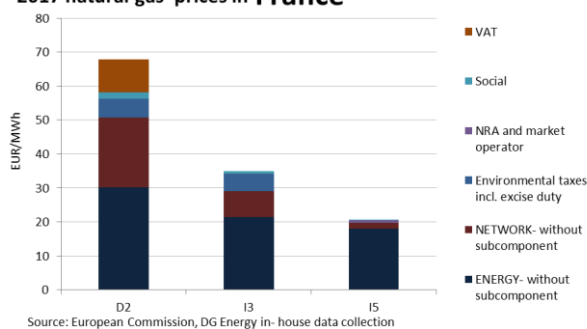
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

### 2017 electricity prices in France



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in-house data collection

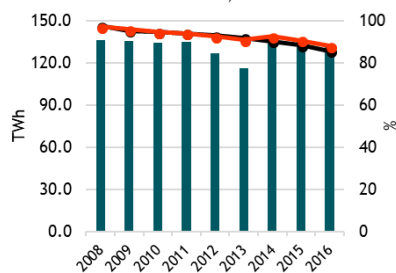
### 2017 natural gas prices in France



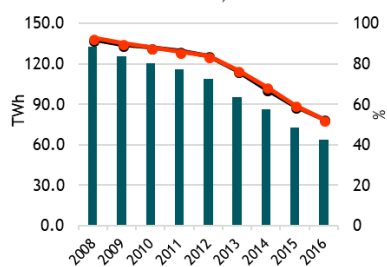
Source: European Commission, DG Energy in-house data collection

## Price regulation

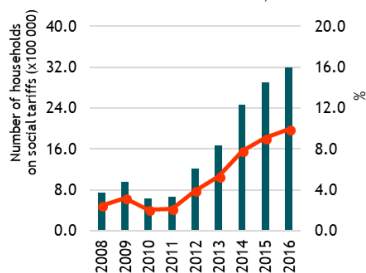
Price regulation in France, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



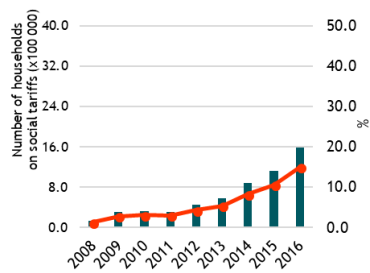
Price regulation in France, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



Households on social tariffs in France, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)

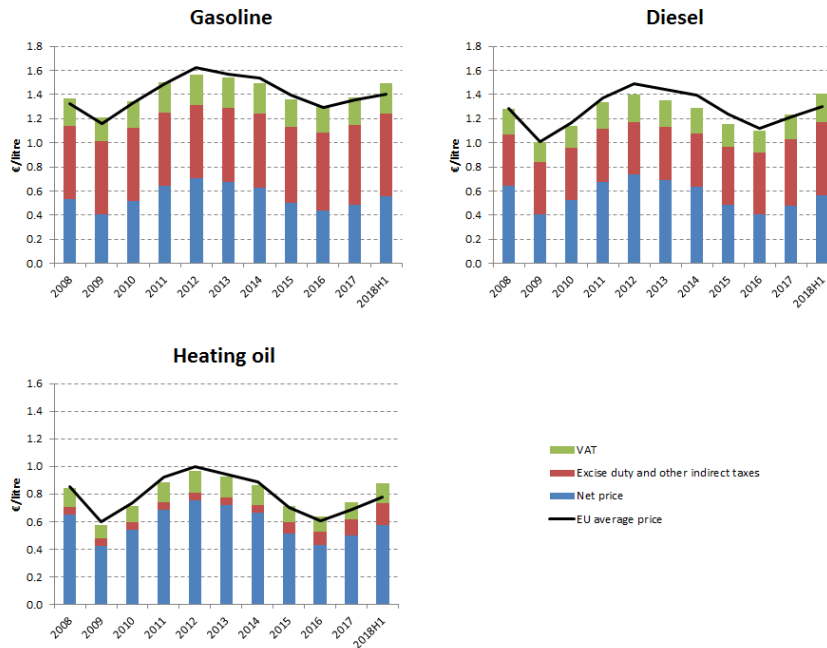


Households on social tariffs in France, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



■ Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)  
● Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)  
● Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)  
— Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

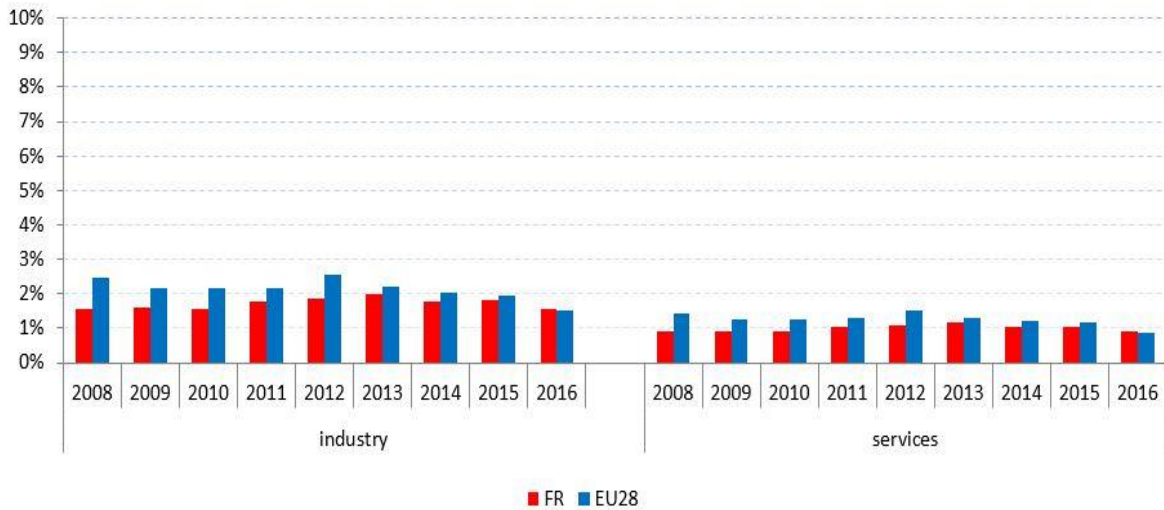
# Oil product prices



# Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: FR vs. EU28

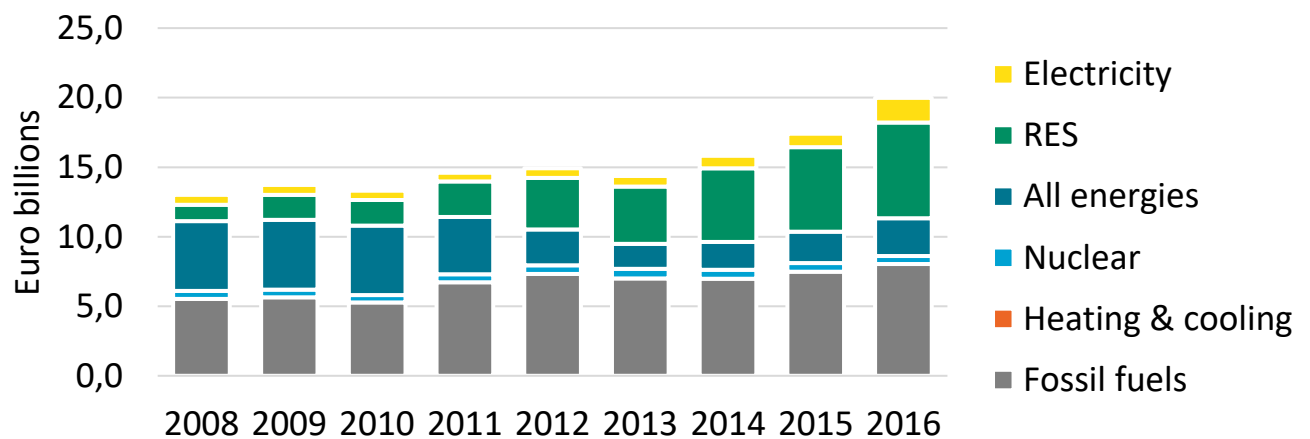
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



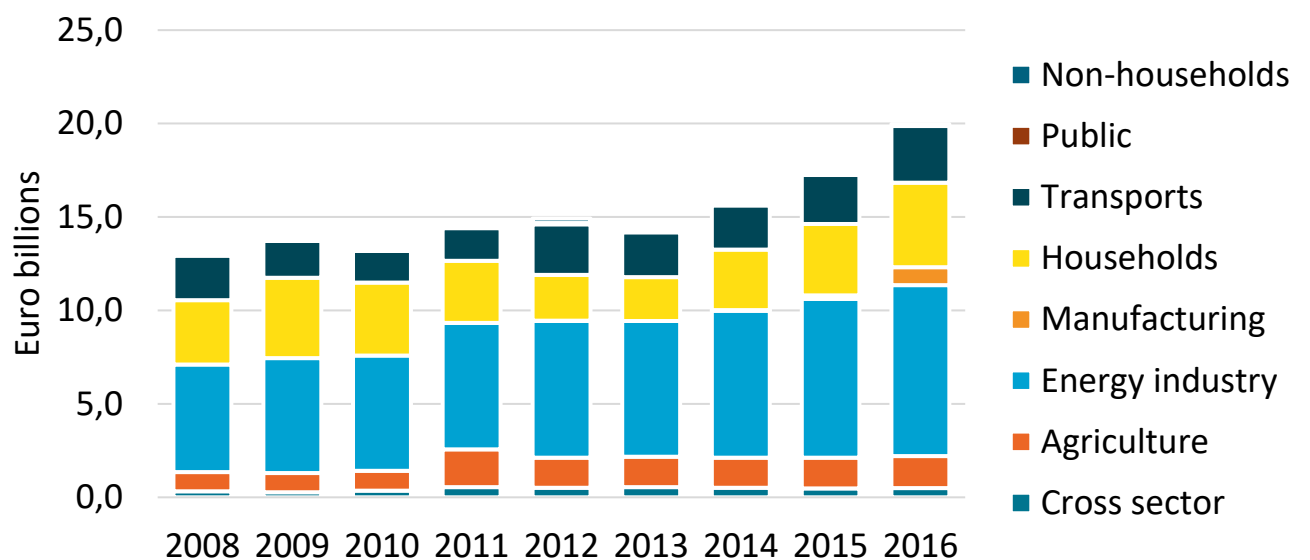
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

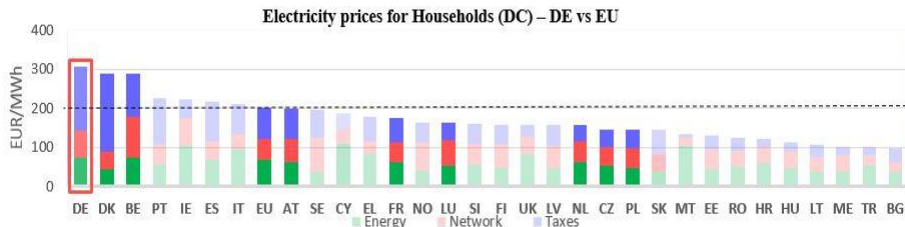
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



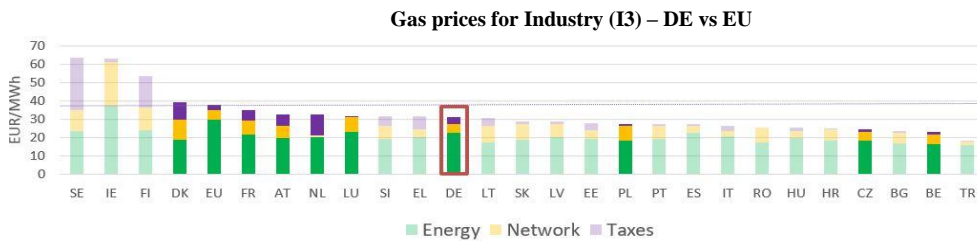
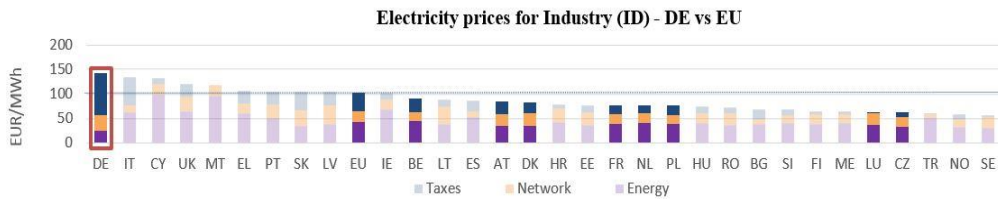
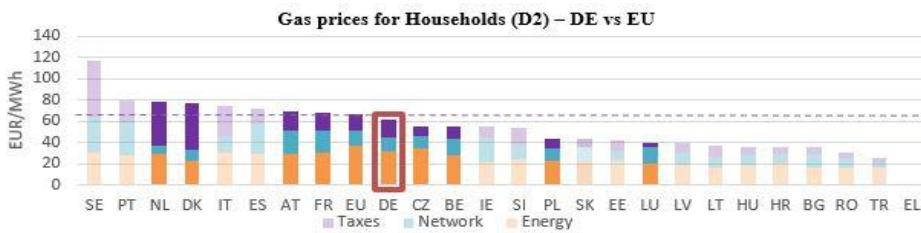
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Germany



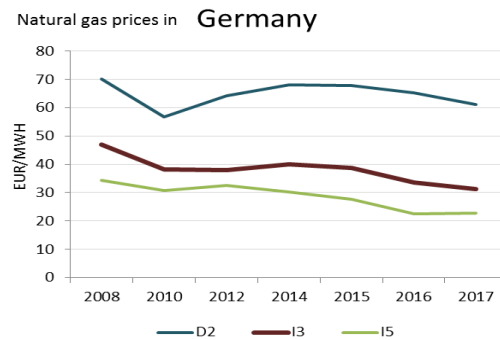
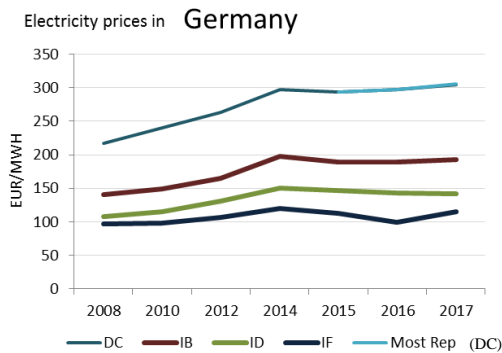
see footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

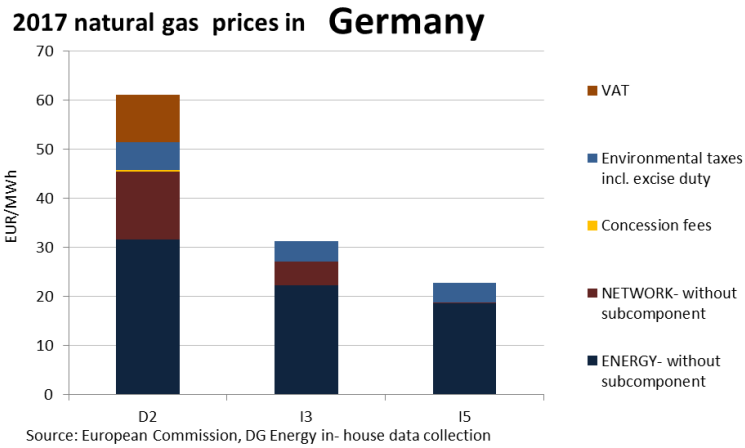
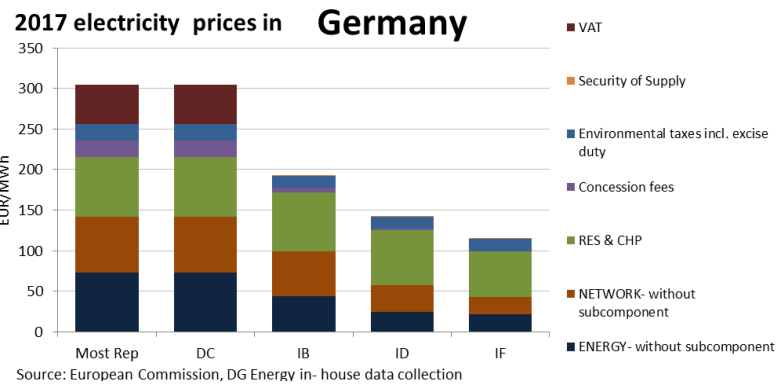
Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote <sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

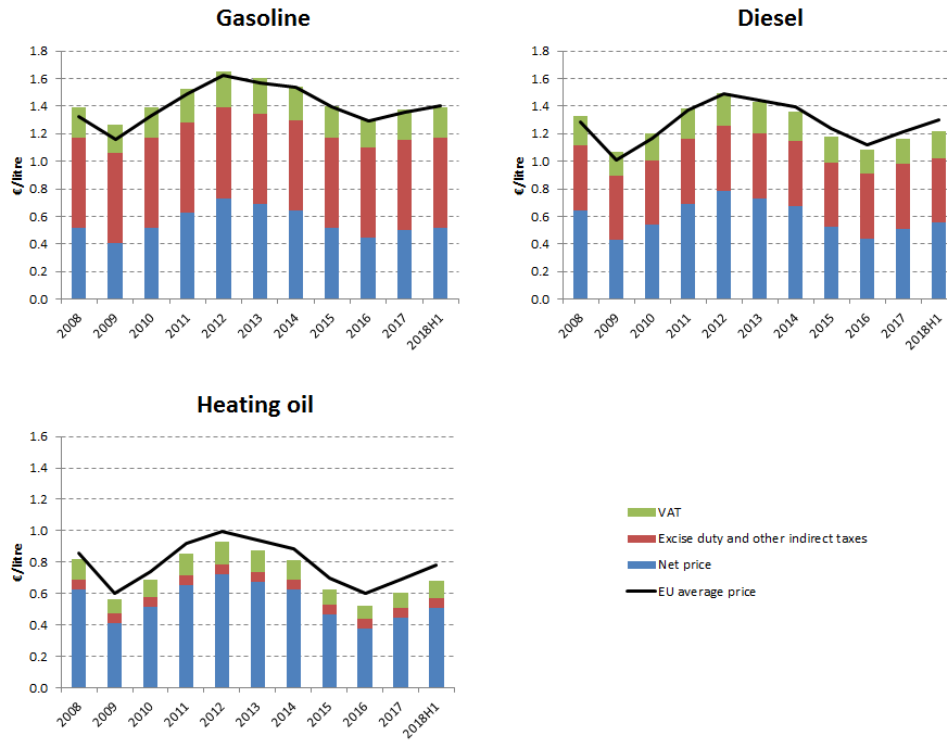



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This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

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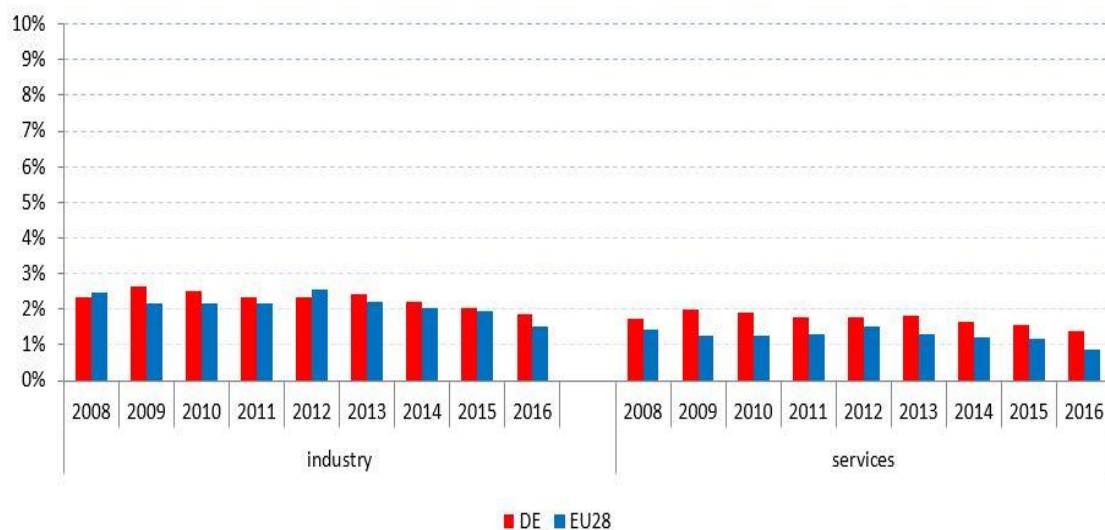
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: DE vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS, NA), Primes, own calculations

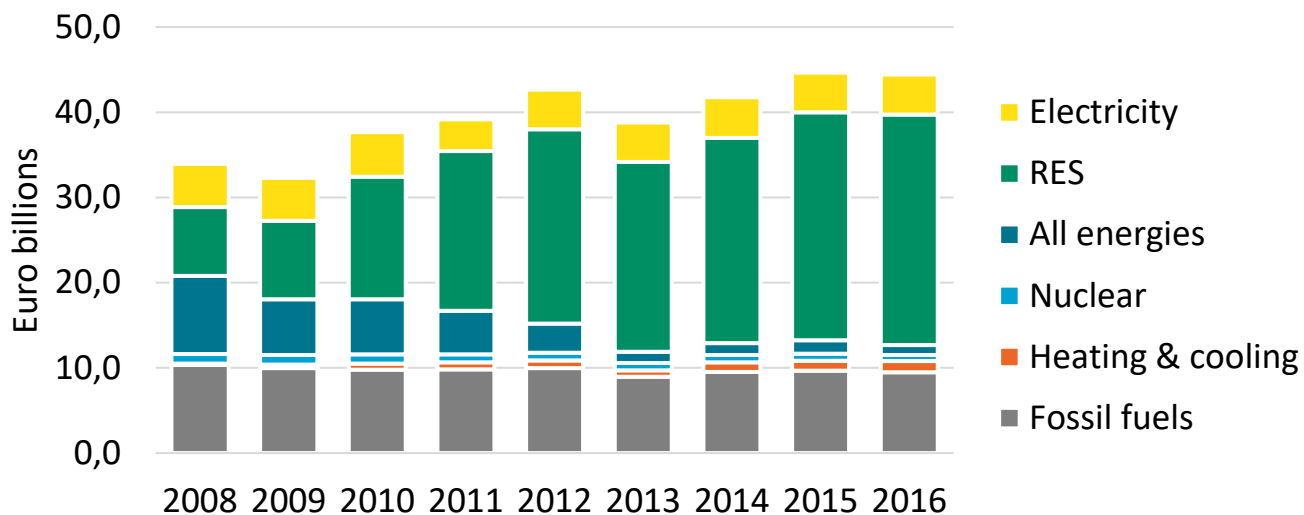


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

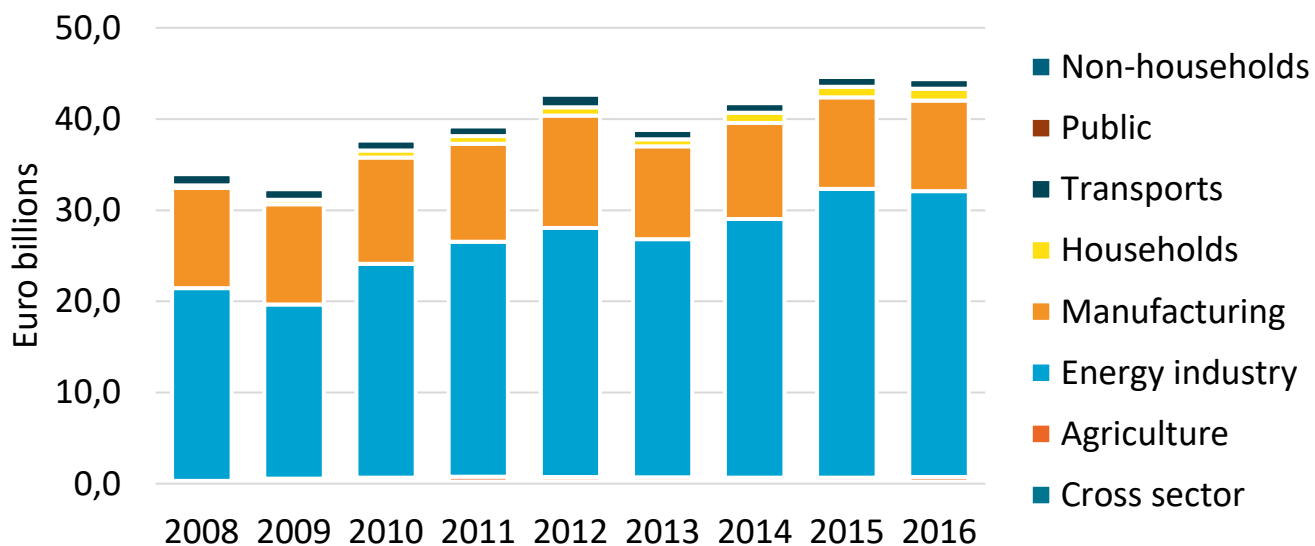


## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



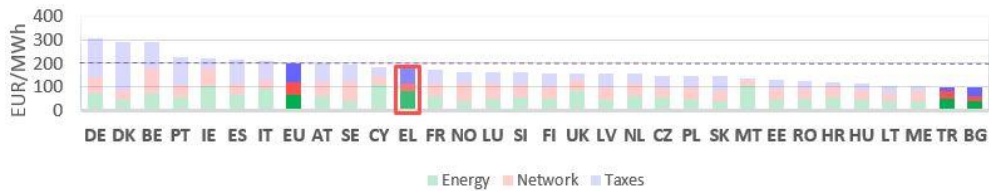
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Greece

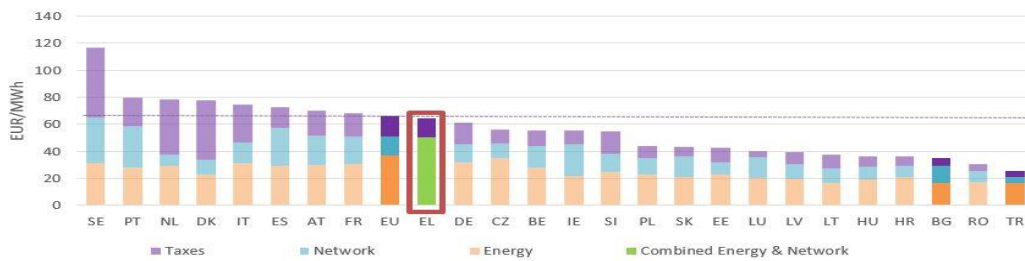


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – EL vs EU

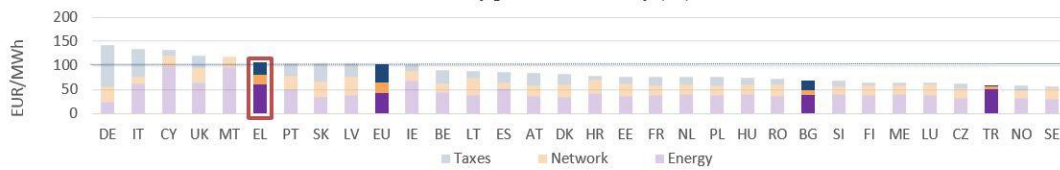


See footnote <sup>1</sup>

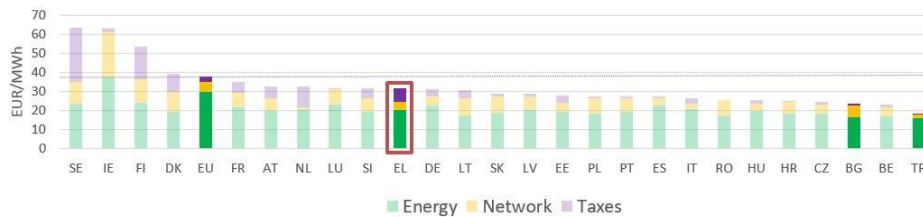
Gas prices for Households (ID) – EL vs EU



Electricity prices for Industry (ID) - EL vs EU



Gas prices for Industry (I3) – EL vs EU

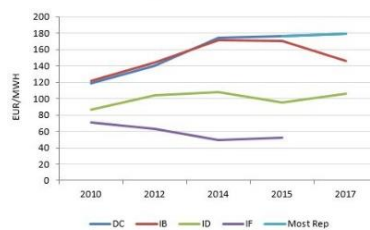


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote <sup>2</sup>

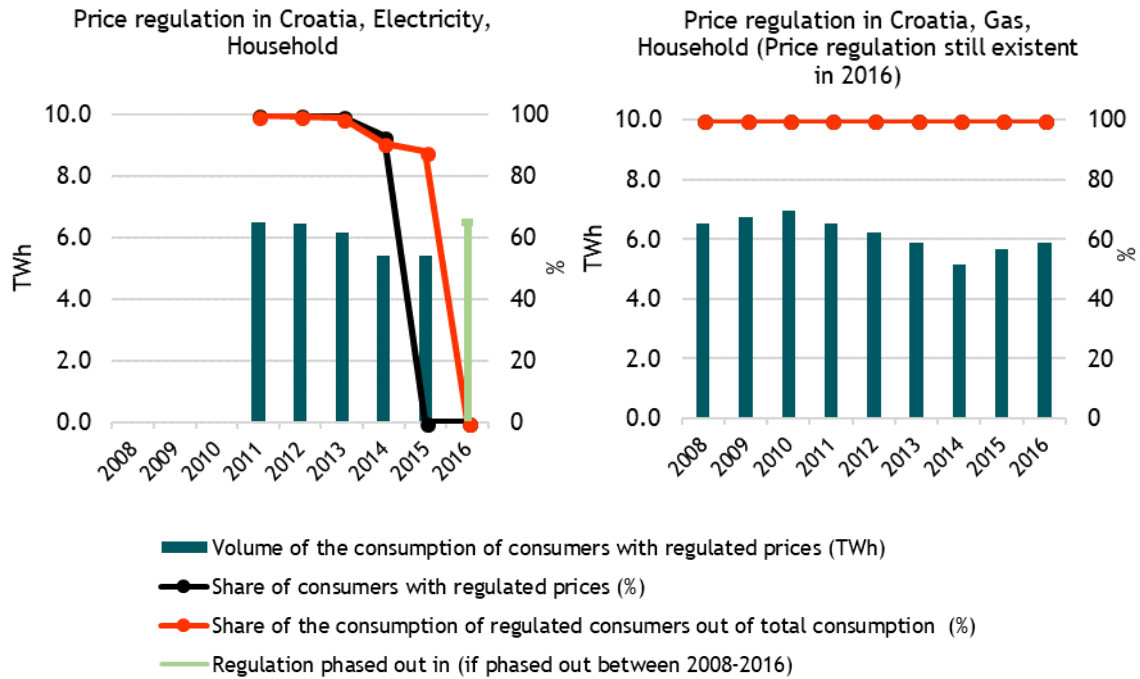
Electricity prices in Greece



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. Please note that gas household prices available for Greece refer to 2015 (2017 not available).

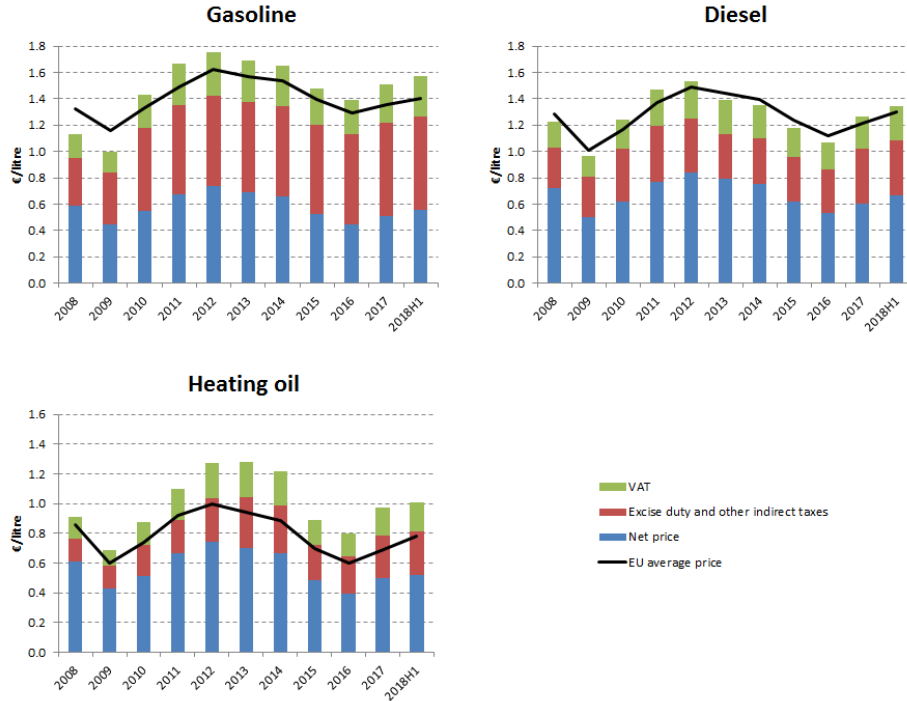
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## Price regulation



No data available for 2017 electricity  
and natural gas prices

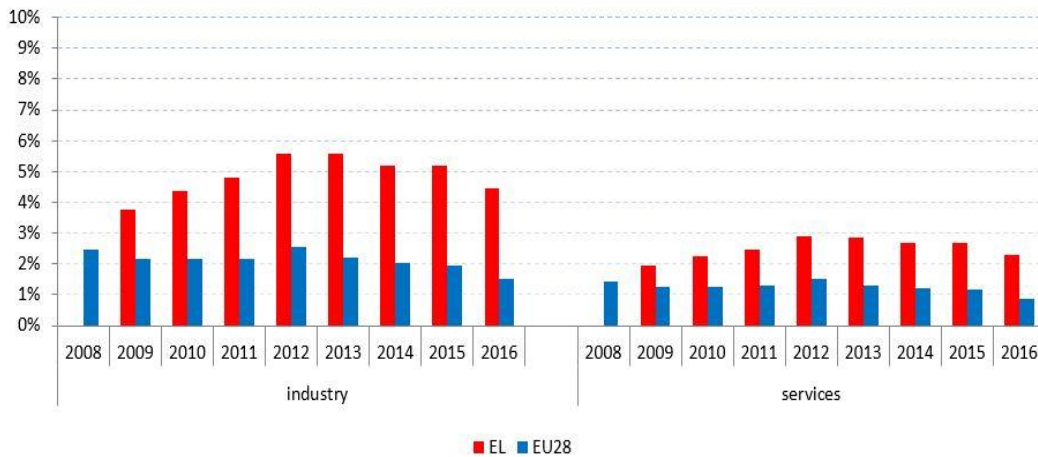
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: EL vs. EU28

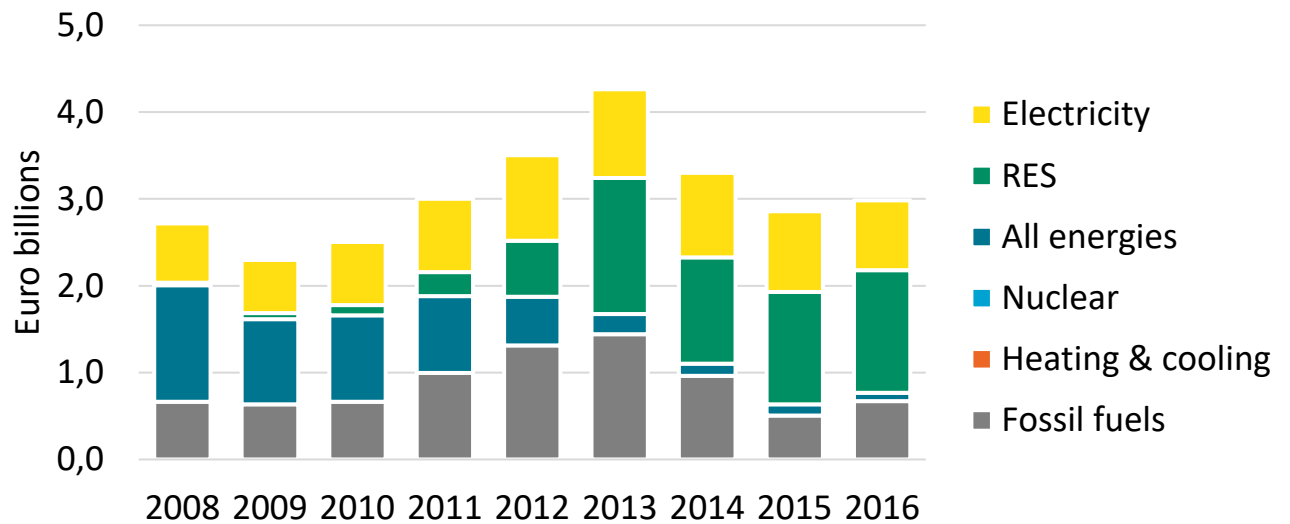
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



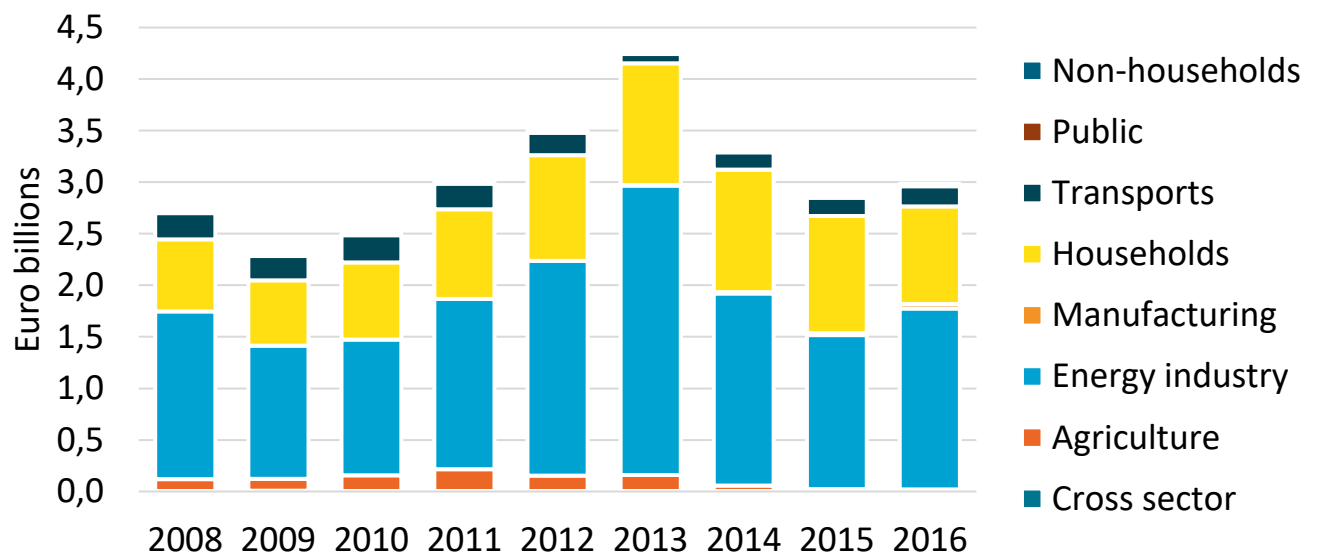
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

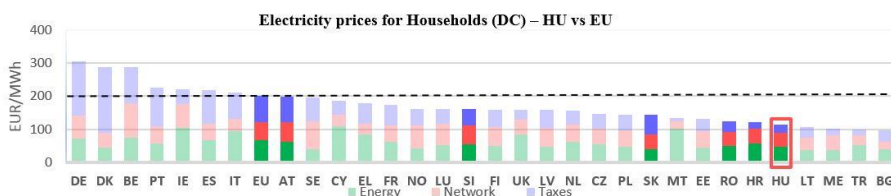
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



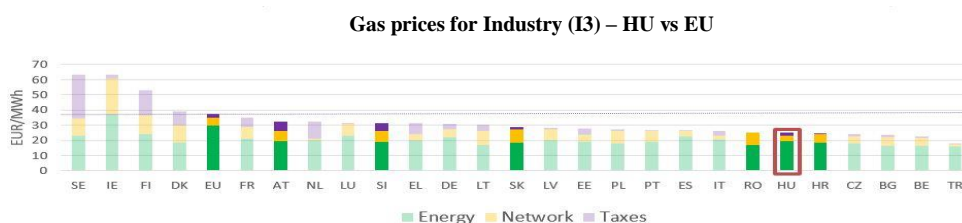
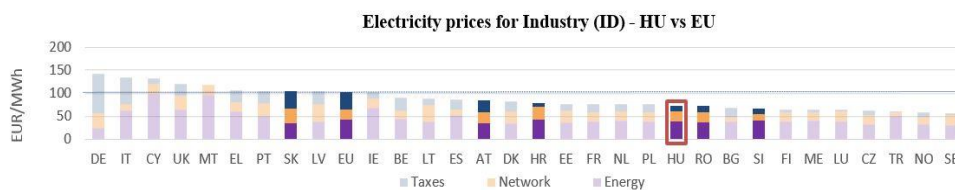
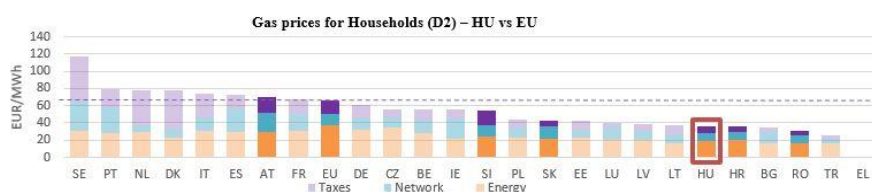
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Hungary



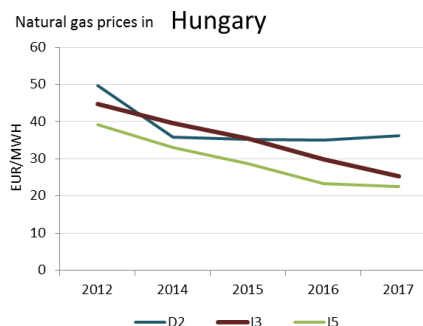
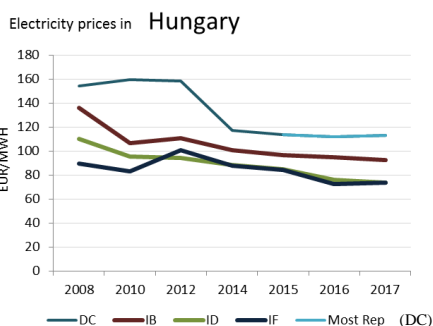
See footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

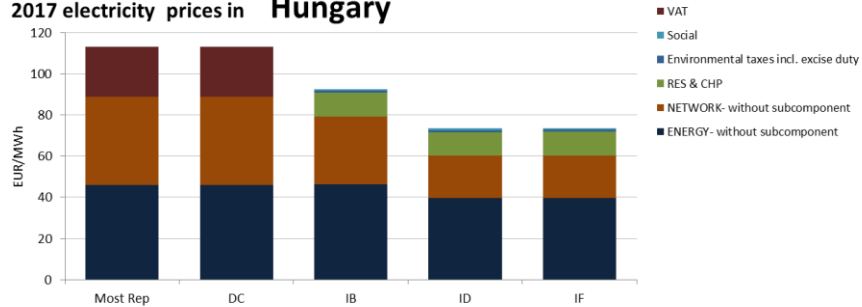
See footnote <sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

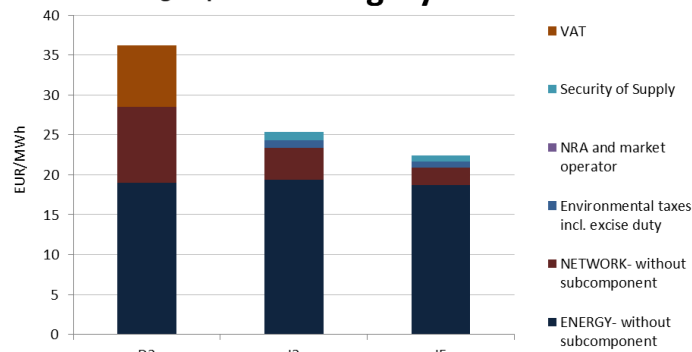
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Hungary



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in-house data collection

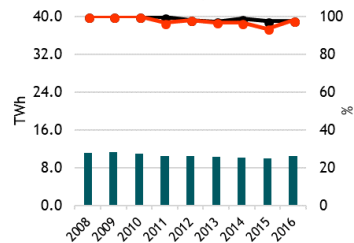
## 2017 natural gas prices in Hungary



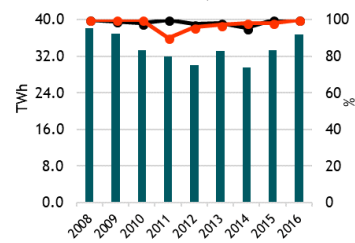
Source: European Commission, DG Energy in-house data collection

## Price regulation

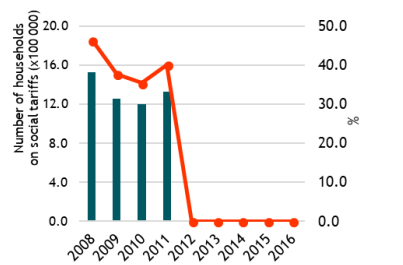
Price regulation in Hungary, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



Price regulation in Hungary, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)

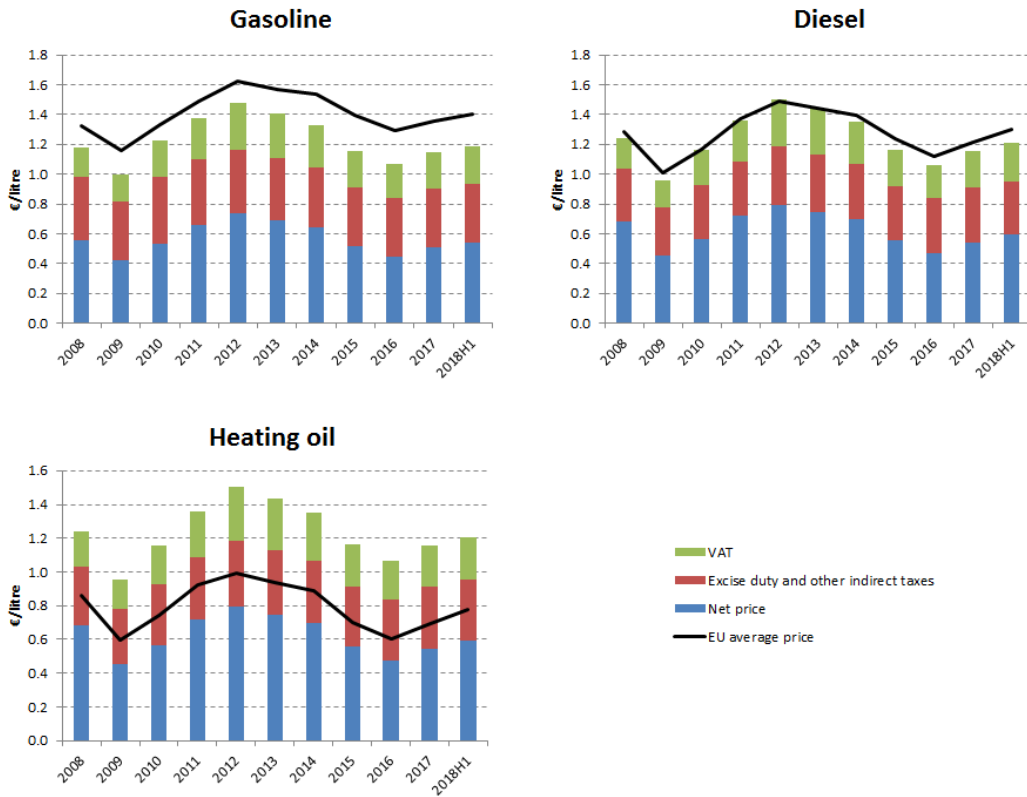


Households on social tariffs in Hungary, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



■ Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)  
● Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)  
● Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)  
— Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

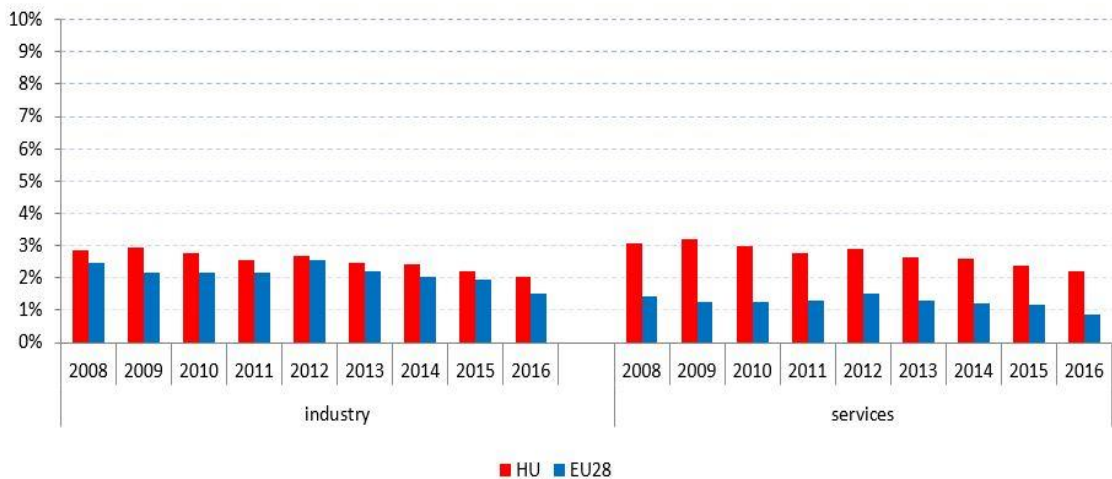
## Oil product prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: HU vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

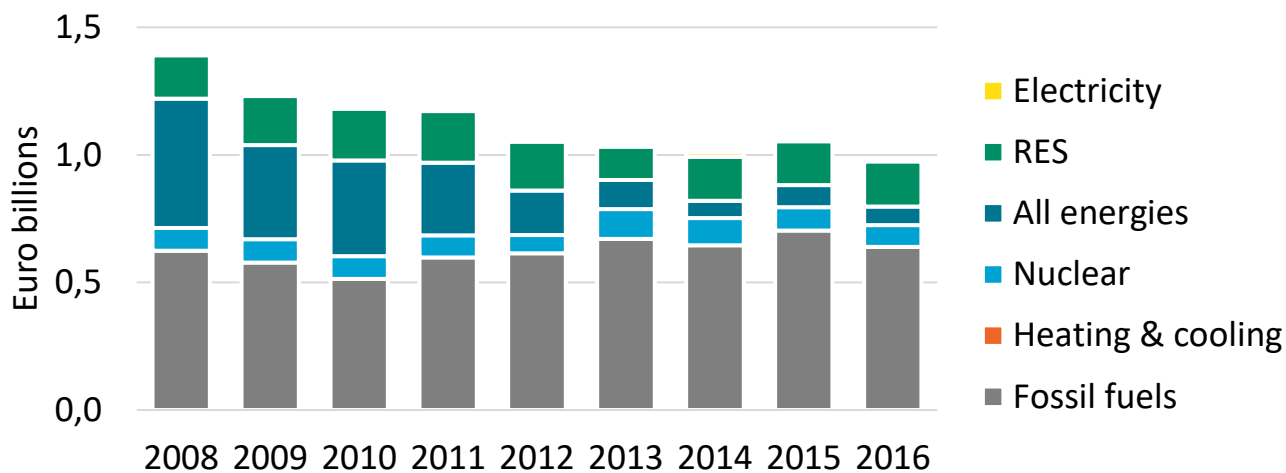


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

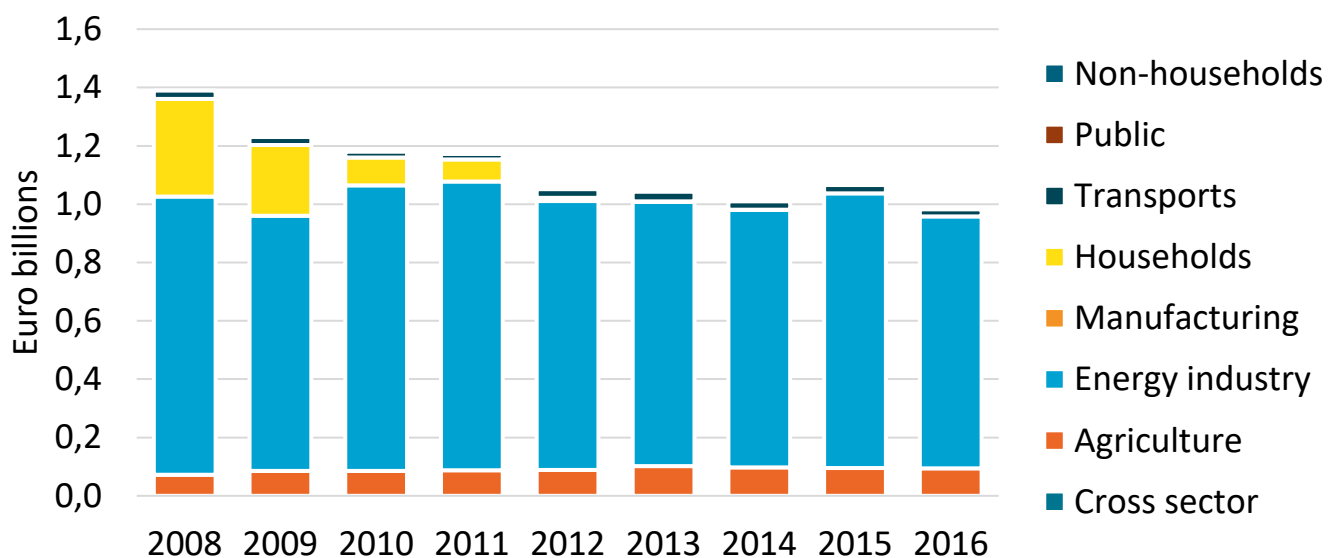


## Financial support interventions

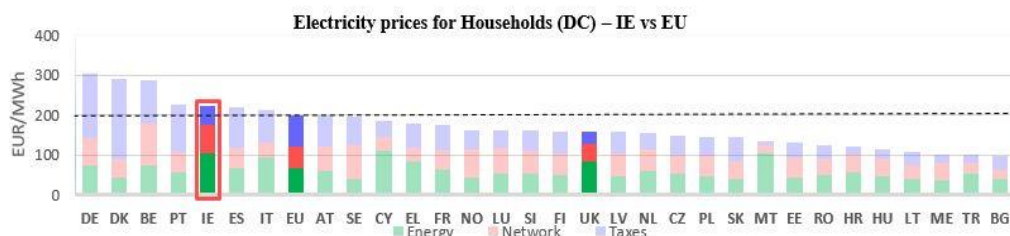
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



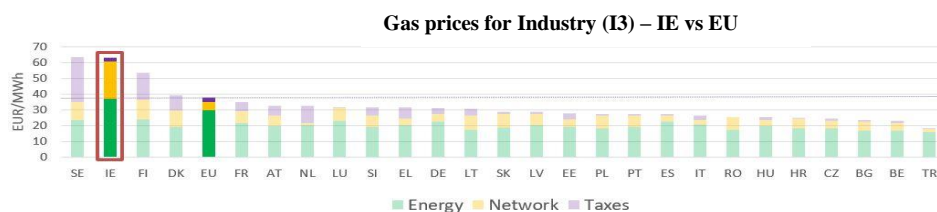
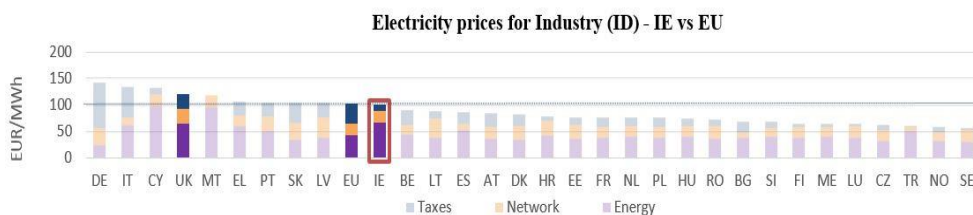
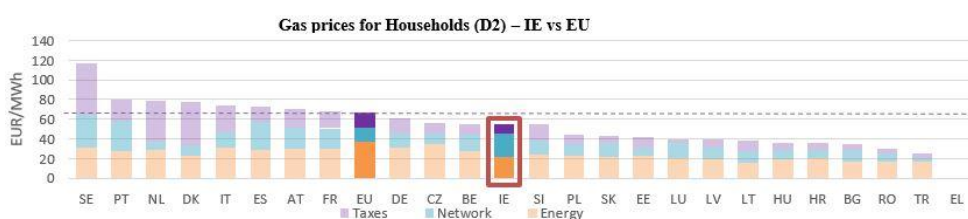
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Ireland

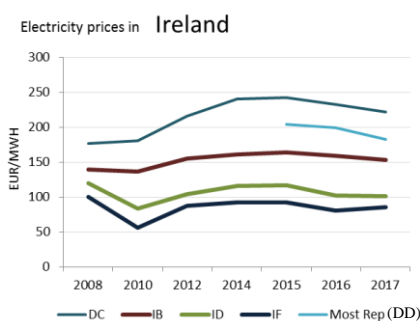


see footnote<sup>1</sup>



Gas	D2	I3	I5	Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry		Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

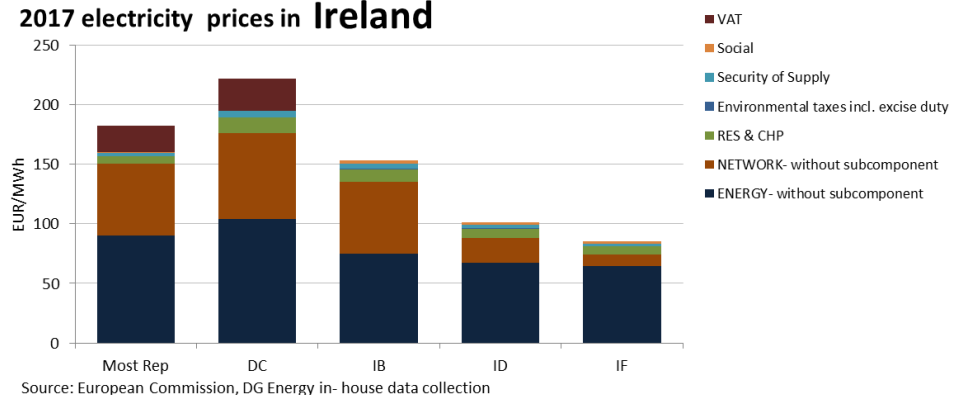
See footnote<sup>2</sup>



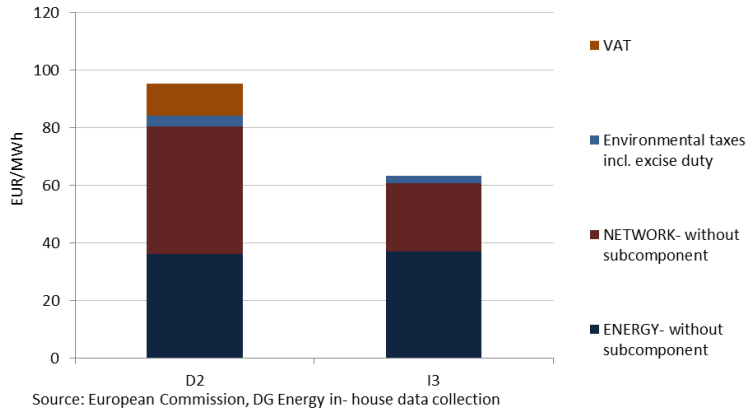
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Ireland

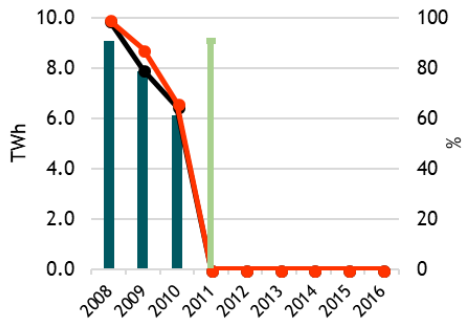


## 2017 natural gas prices in Ireland

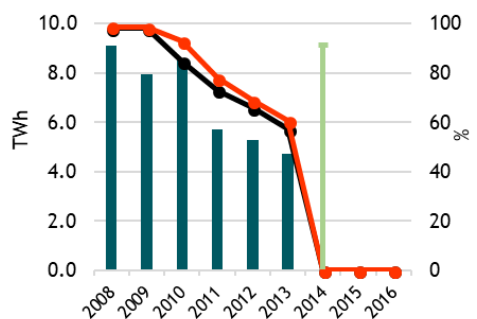


## Price regulation

Price regulation in Ireland, Electricity, Household

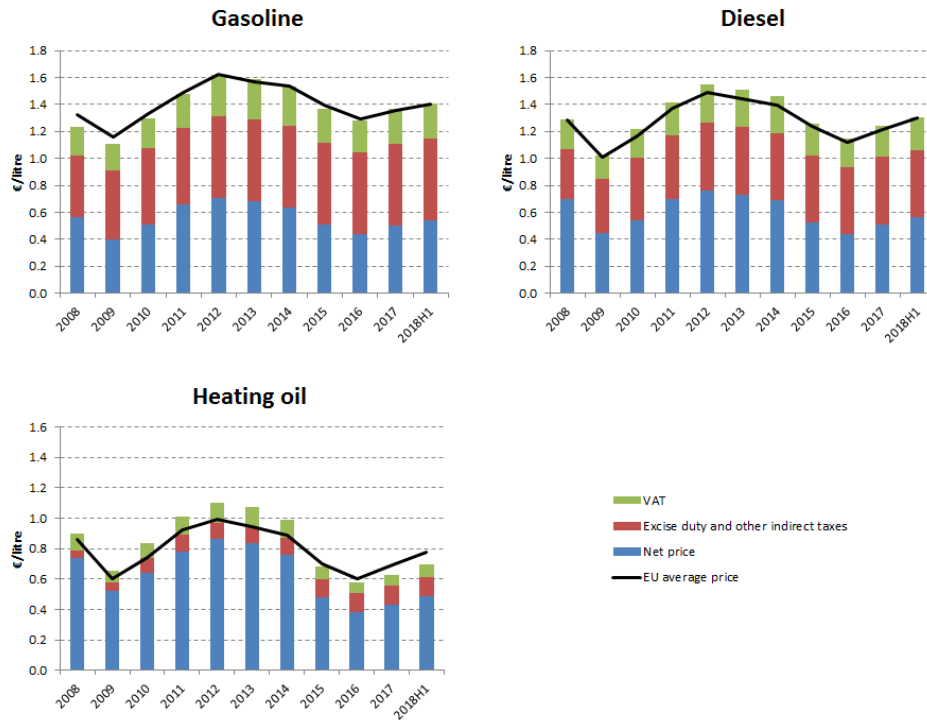


Price regulation in Ireland, Gas, Household



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

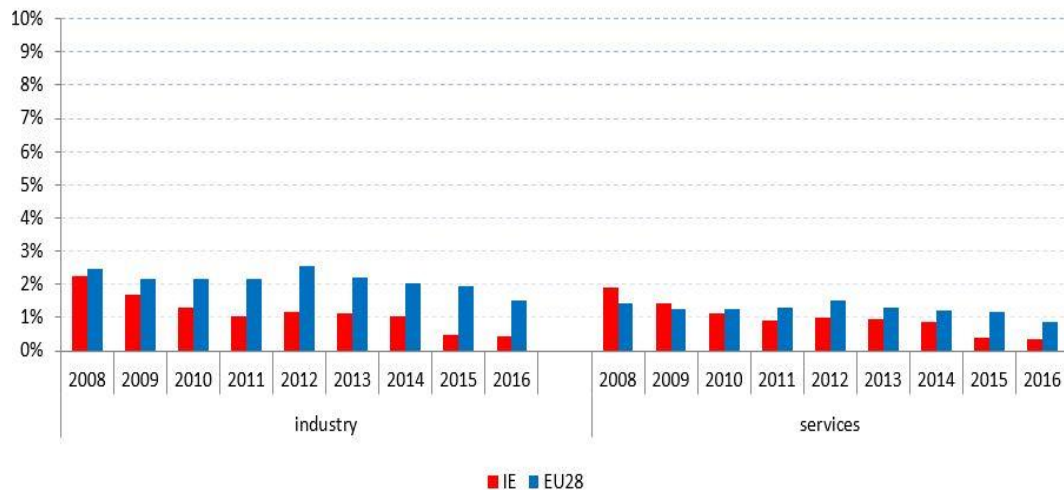
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

### Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: IE vs. EU28

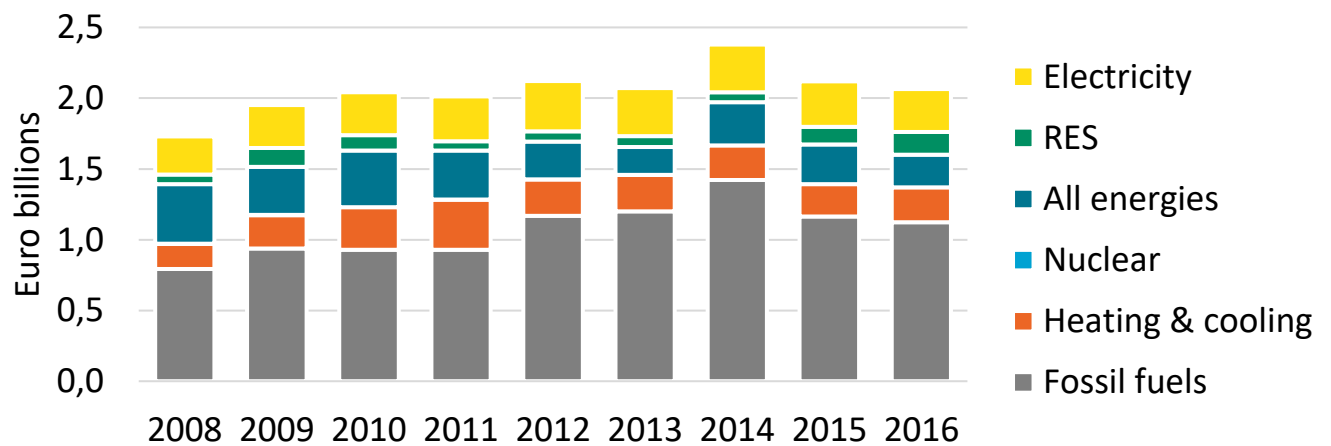
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



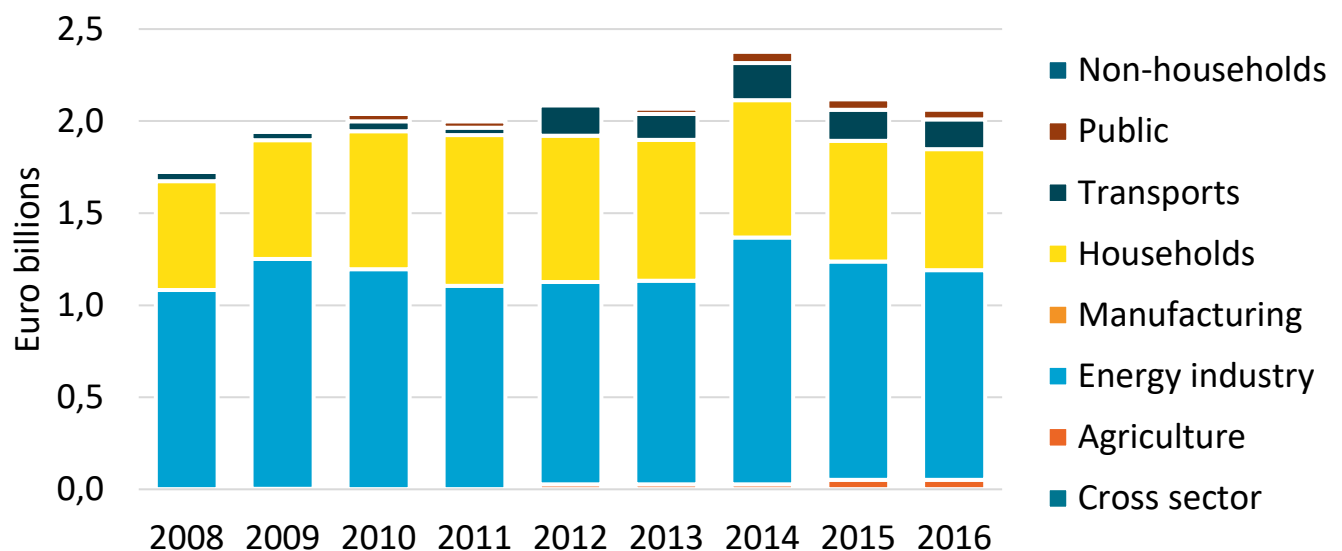
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

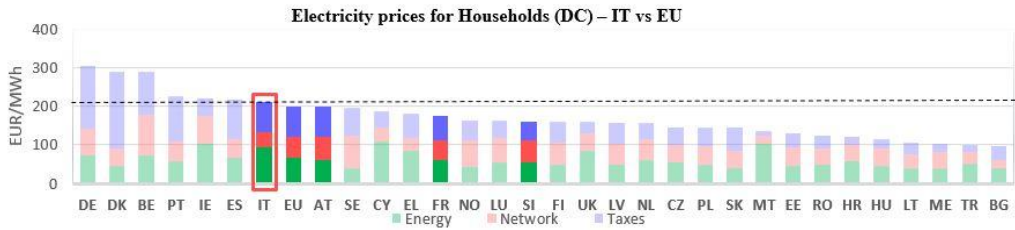
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



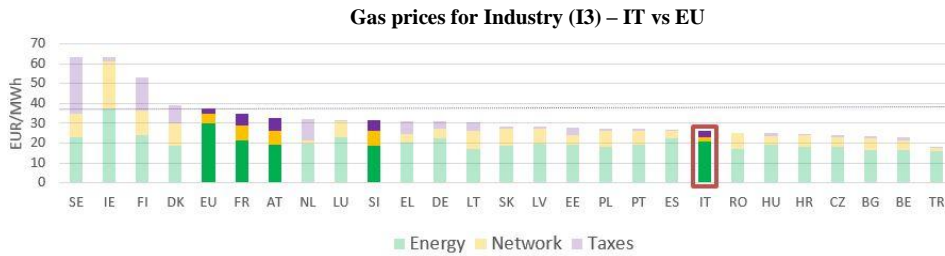
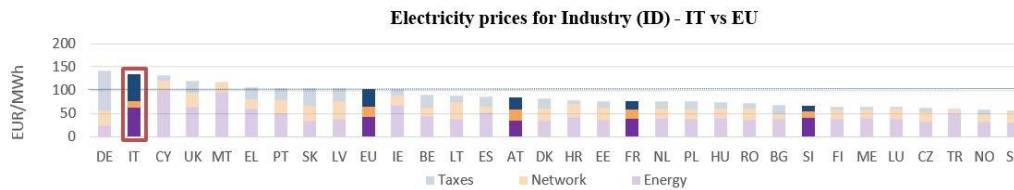
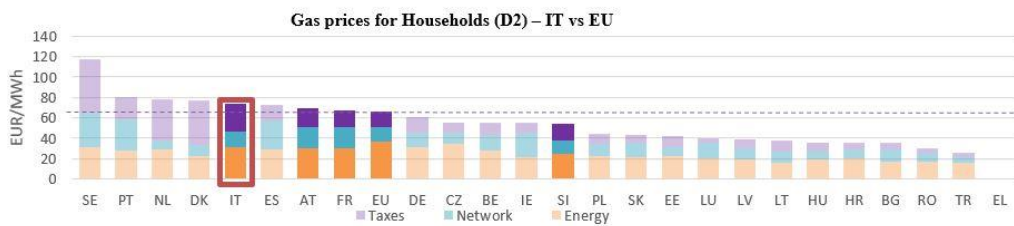
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Italy



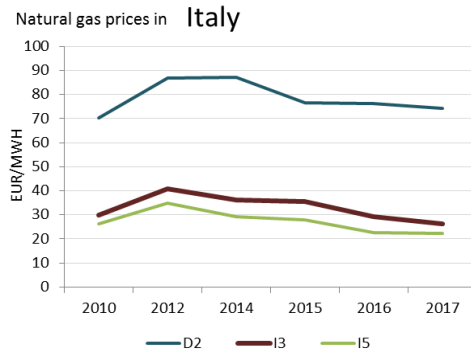
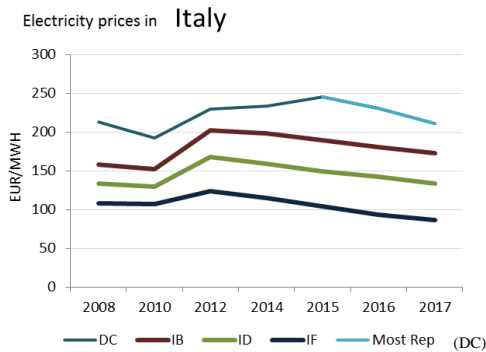
see footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
		Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
		Household	Medium Industry

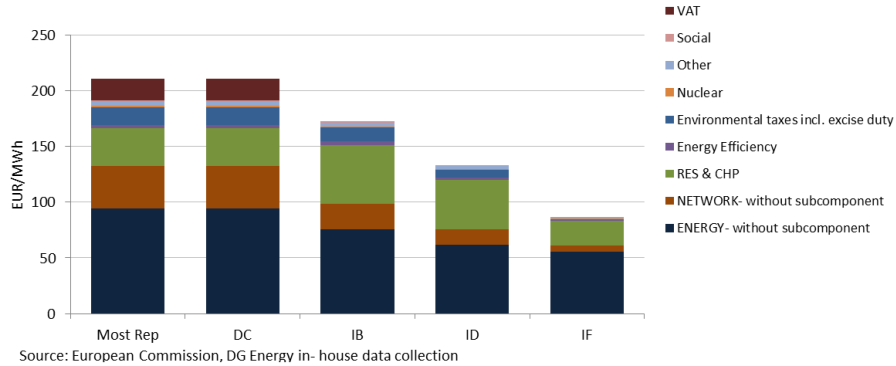
See footnote <sup>2</sup>



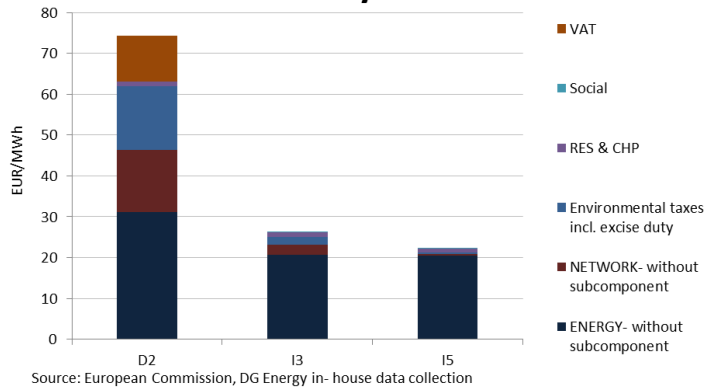
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Italy

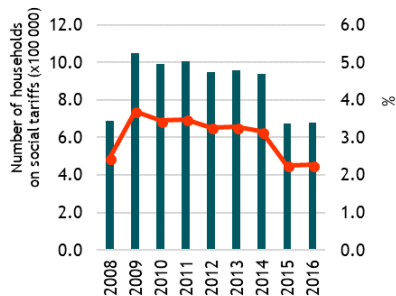


## 2017 natural gas prices in Italy

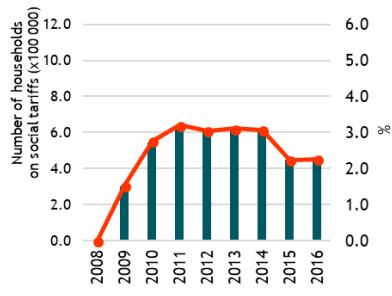


## Price regulation

Households on social tariffs in Italy, Electricity, Household (Regulation phased out before 2008)

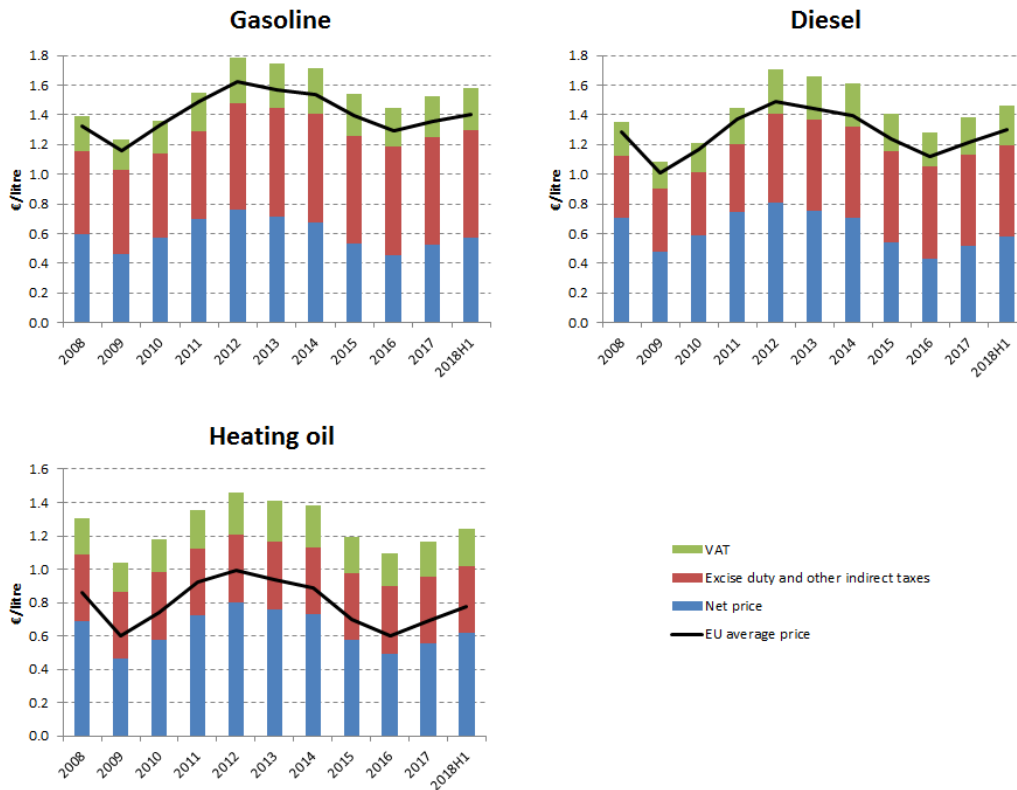


Households on social tariffs in Italy, Gas, Household (Regulation phased out before 2008)



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

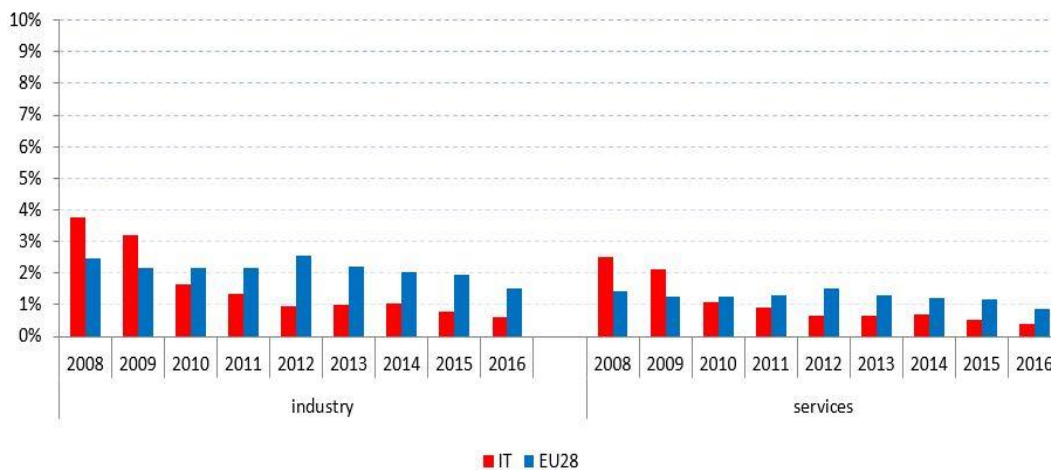
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: IT vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

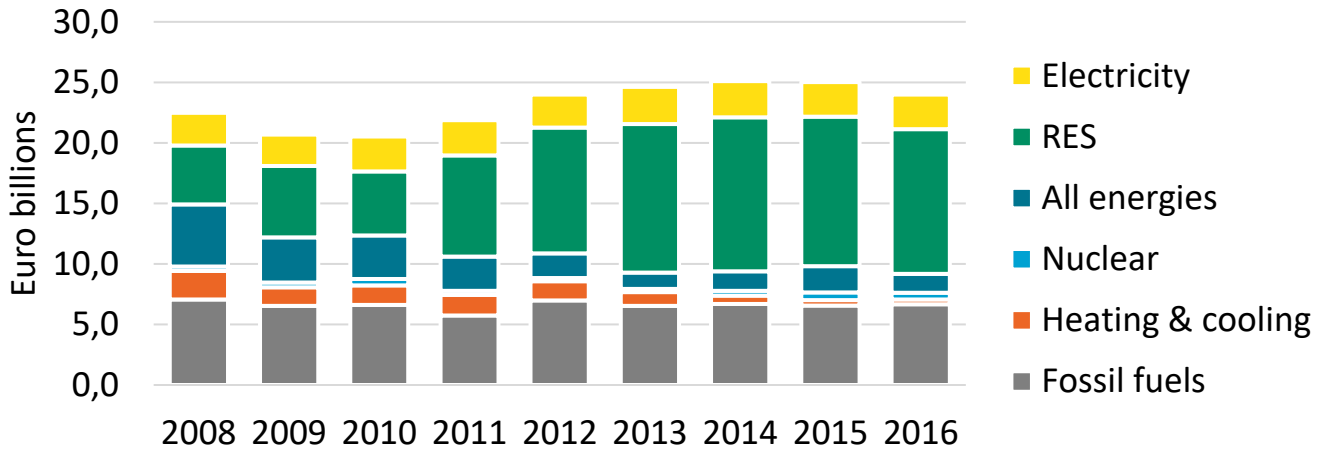


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

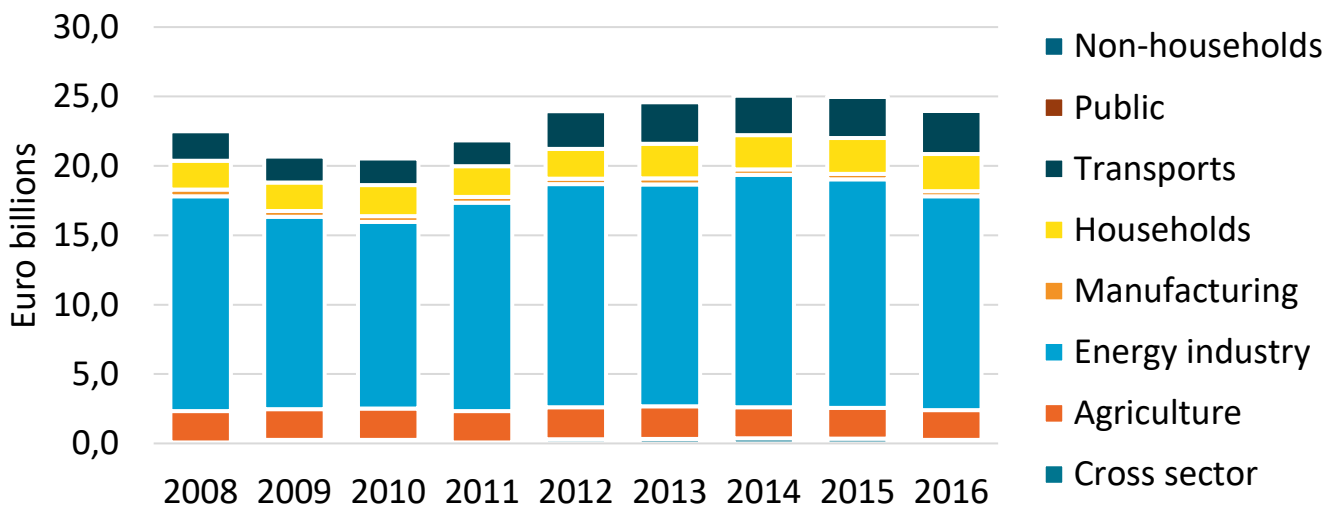


## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



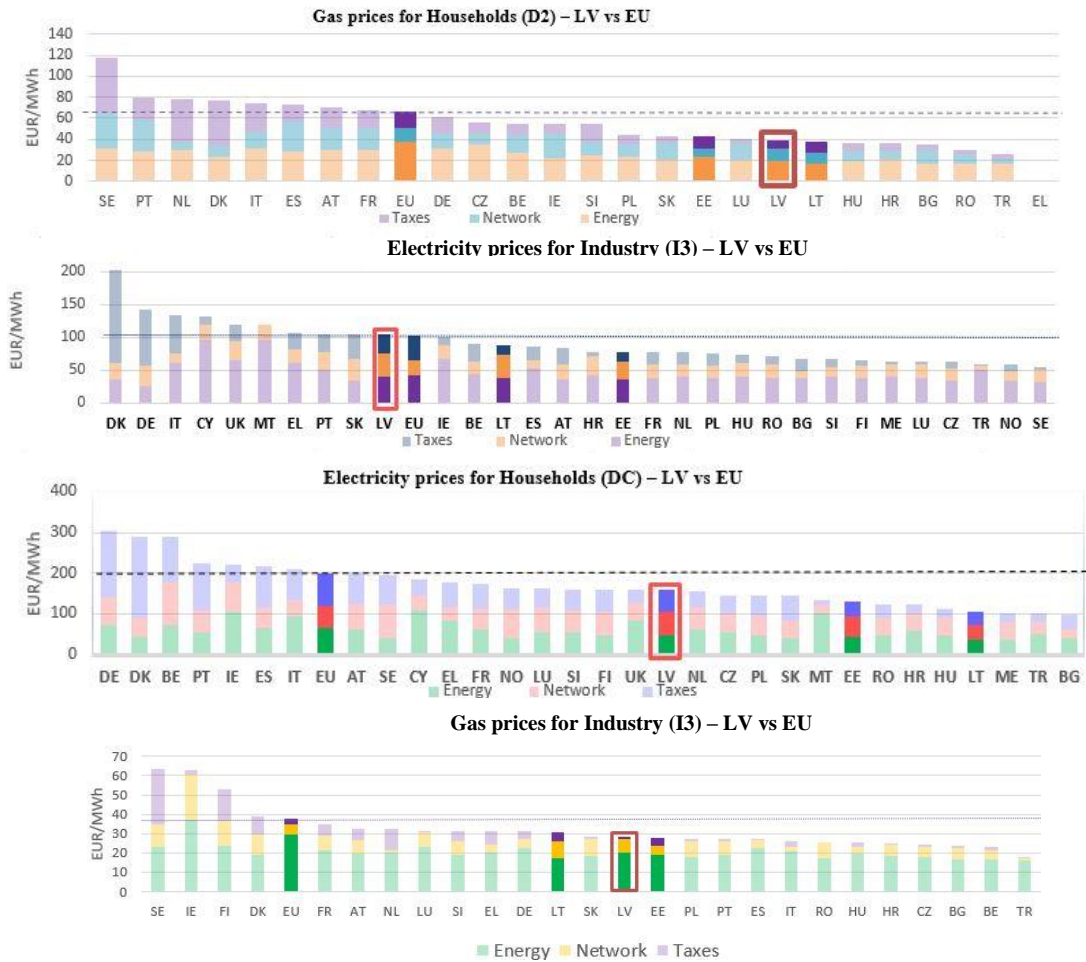
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Latvia



See footnote<sup>1</sup>

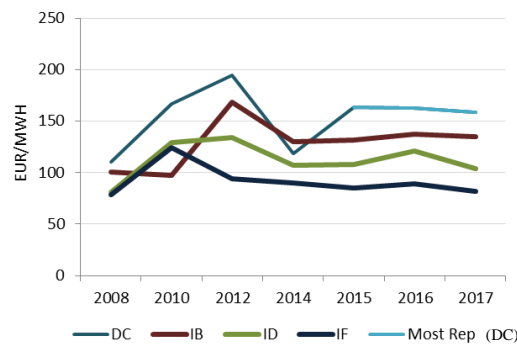


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote<sup>2</sup>

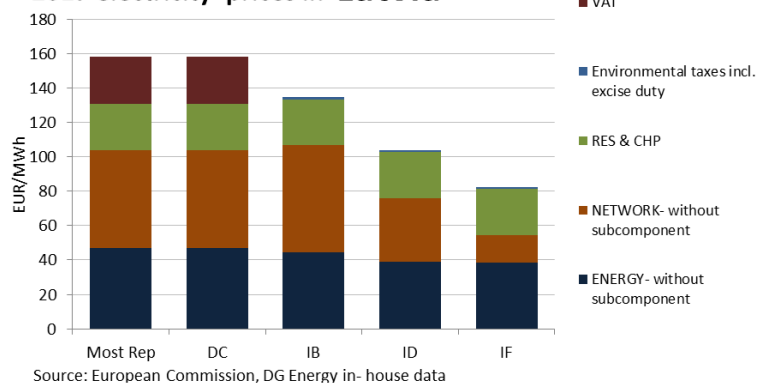
Electricity prices in Latvia



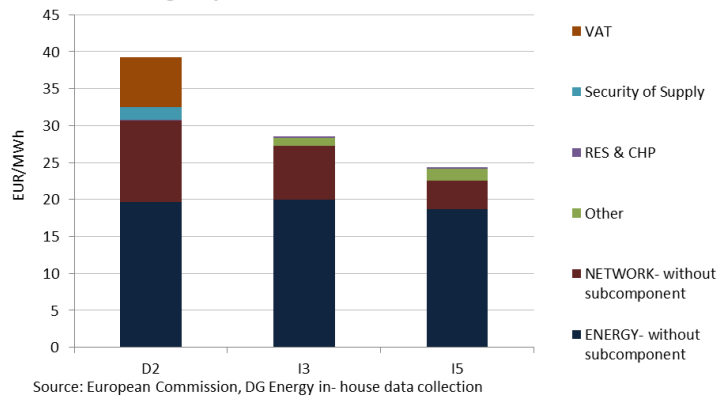
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Latvia

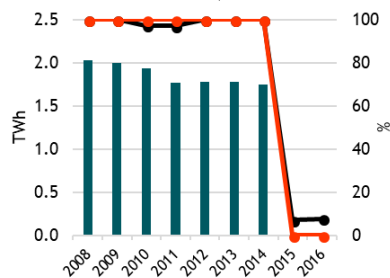


## 2017 natural gas prices in Latvia

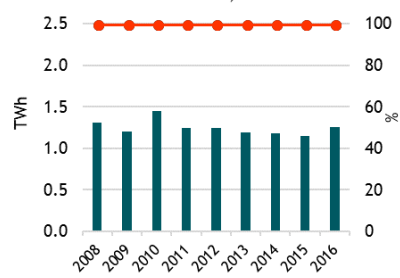


## Price regulation

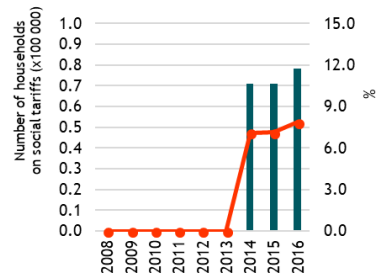
Price regulation in Latvia, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



Price regulation in Latvia, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)

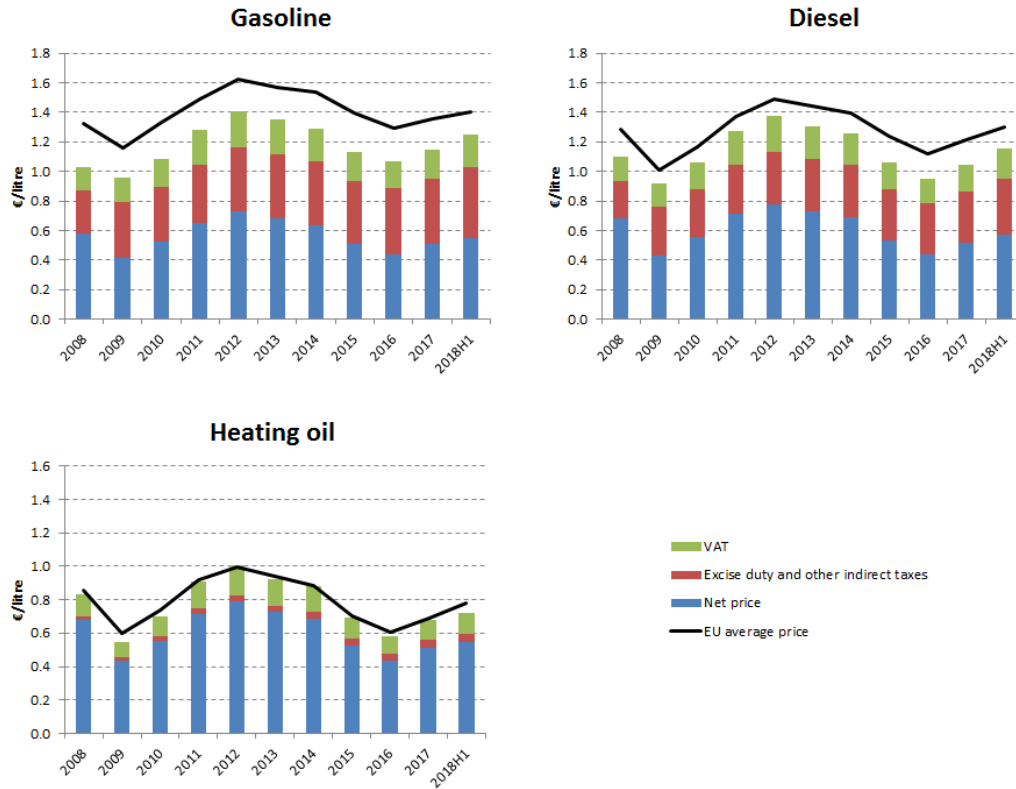


Households on social tariffs in Latvia, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

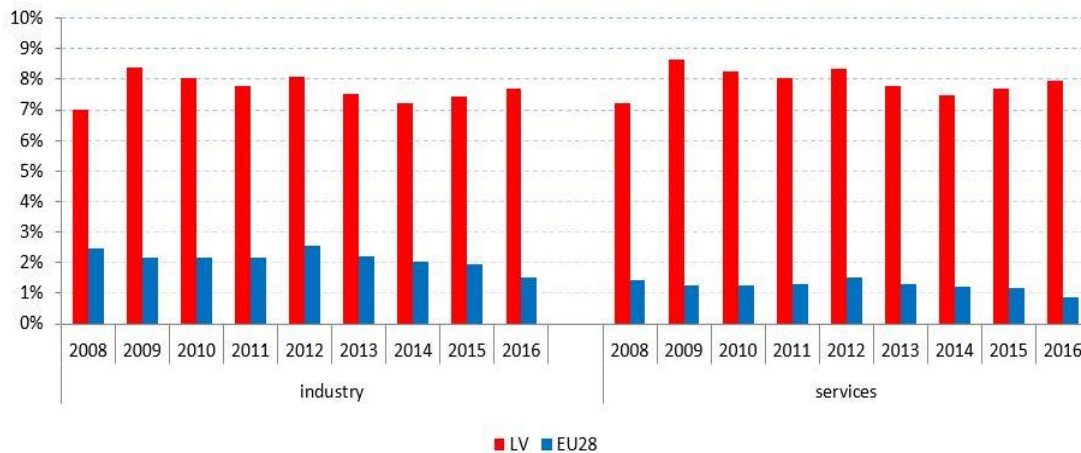
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: LV vs. EU28

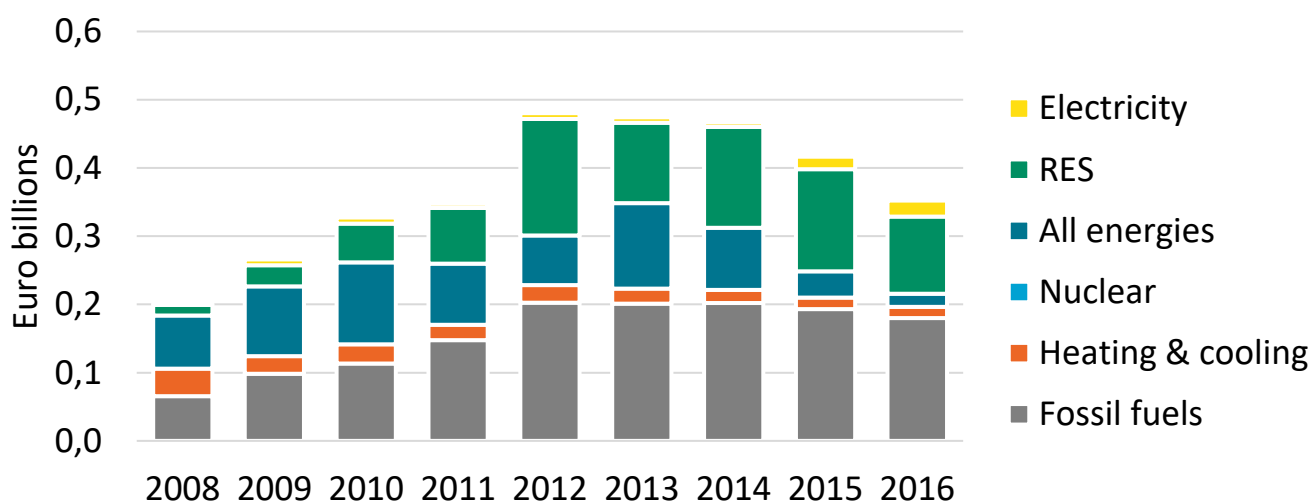
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



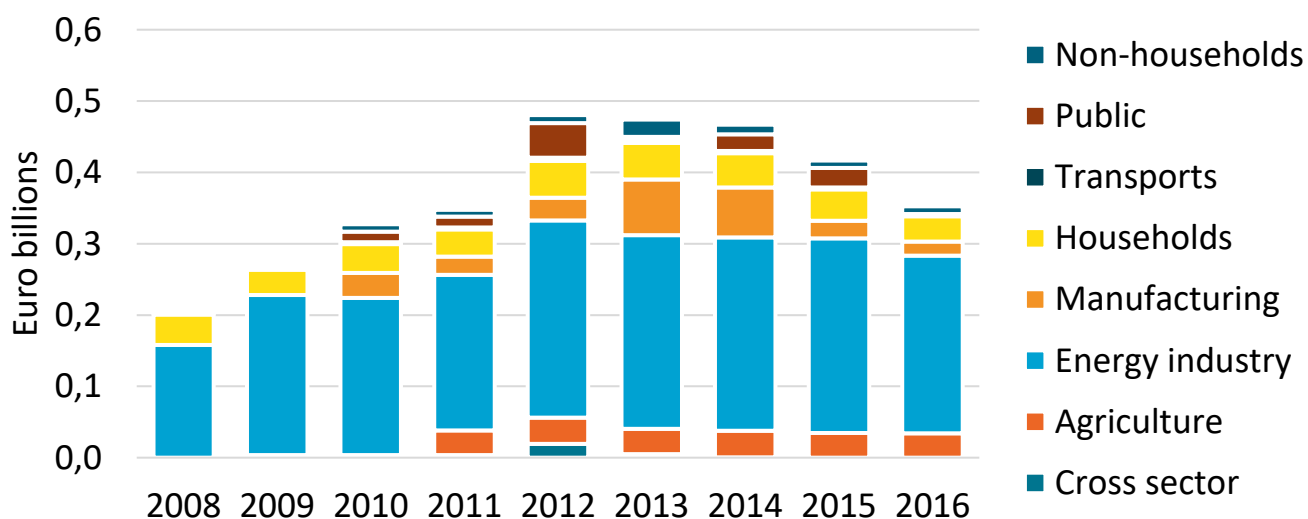
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

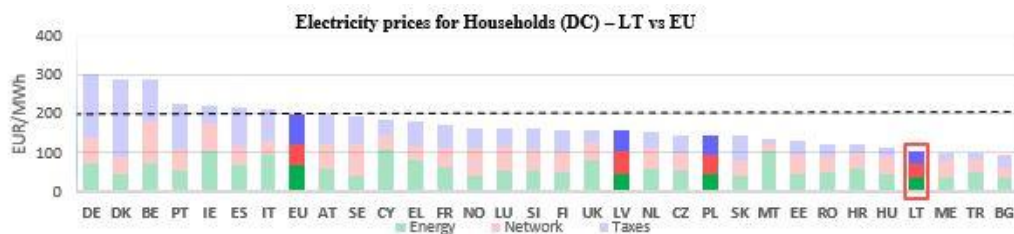
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



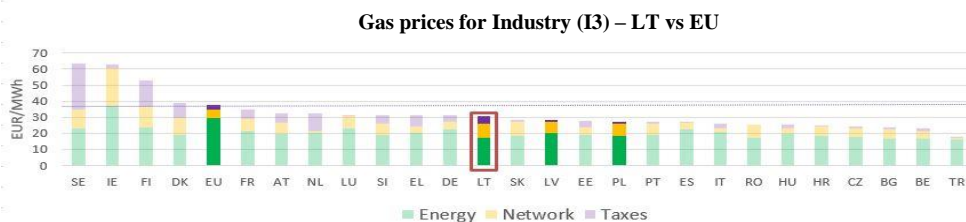
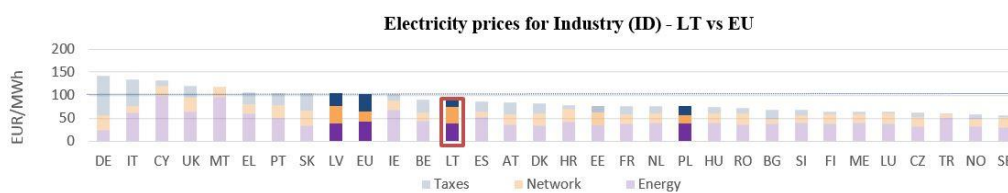
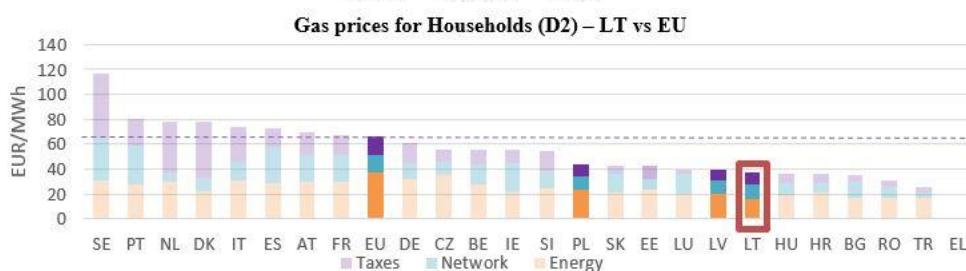
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Lithuania



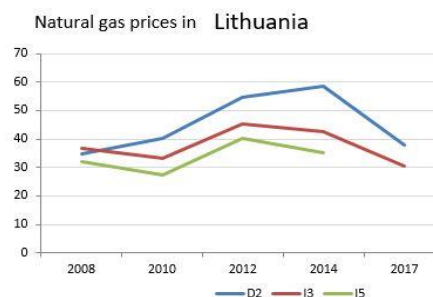
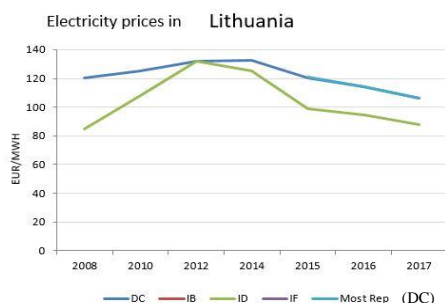
see footnote <sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

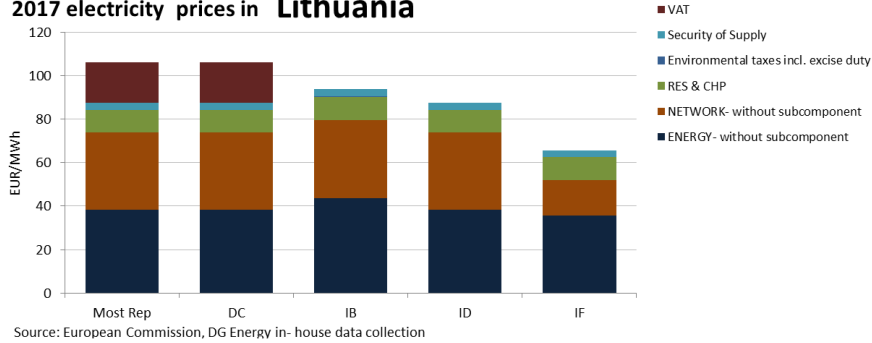
See footnote <sup>2</sup>



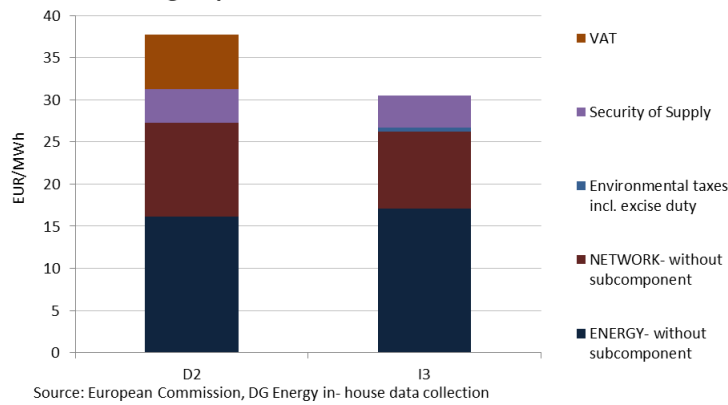
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

### 2017 electricity prices in Lithuania

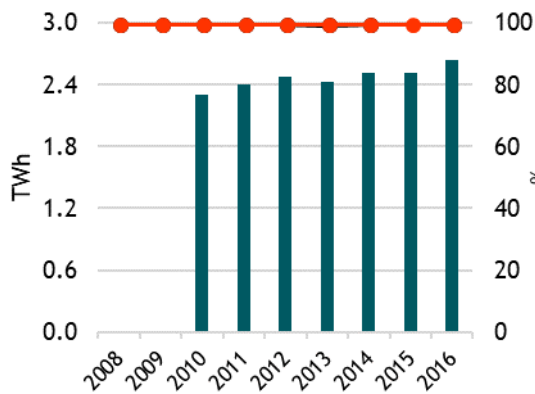


### 2017 natural gas prices in Lithuania

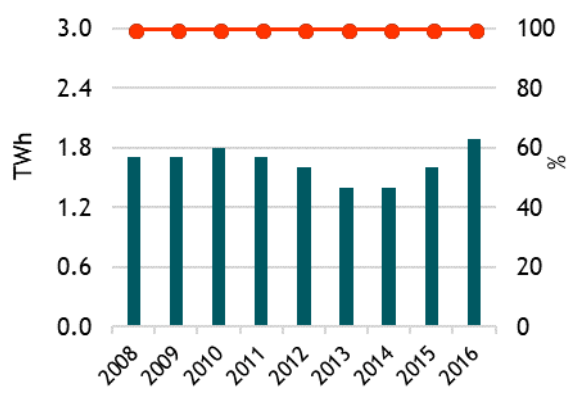


## Price regulation

Price regulation in Lithuania, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)

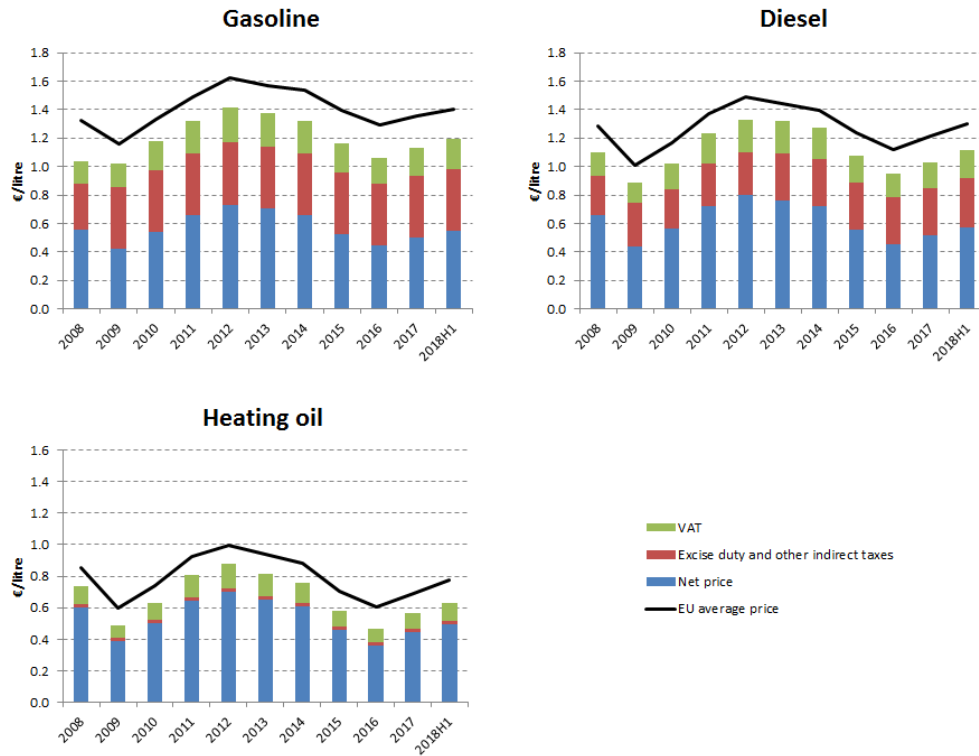


Price regulation in Lithuania, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

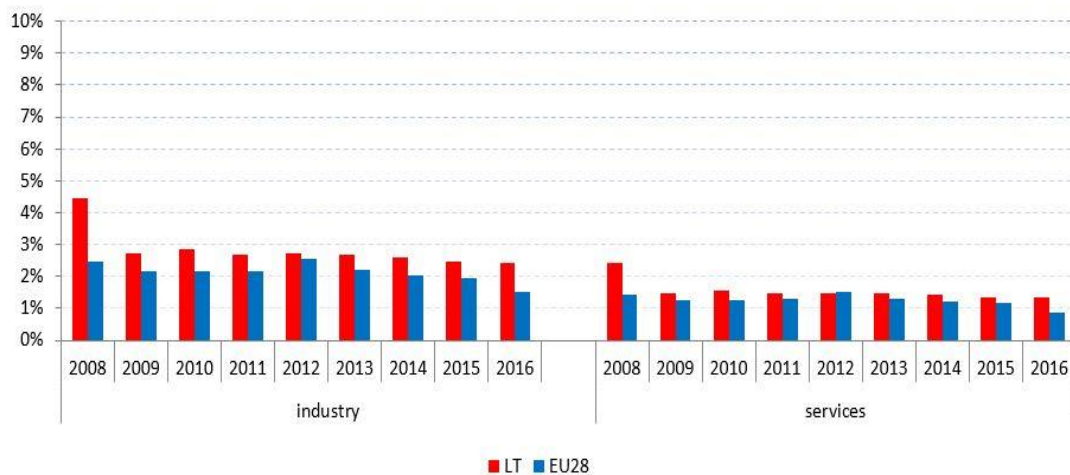
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

### Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: LT vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

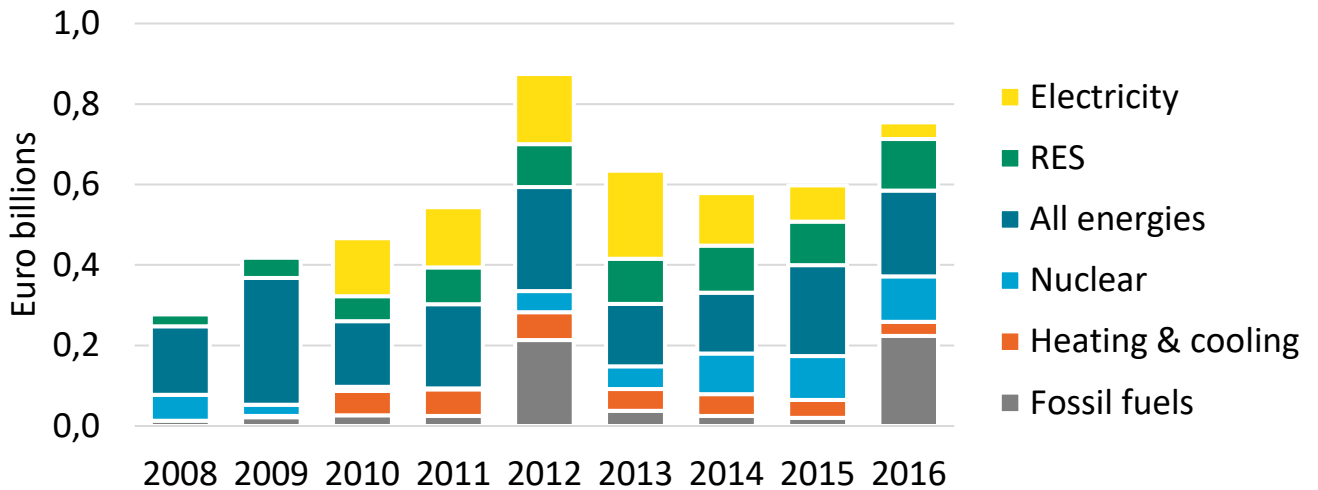


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

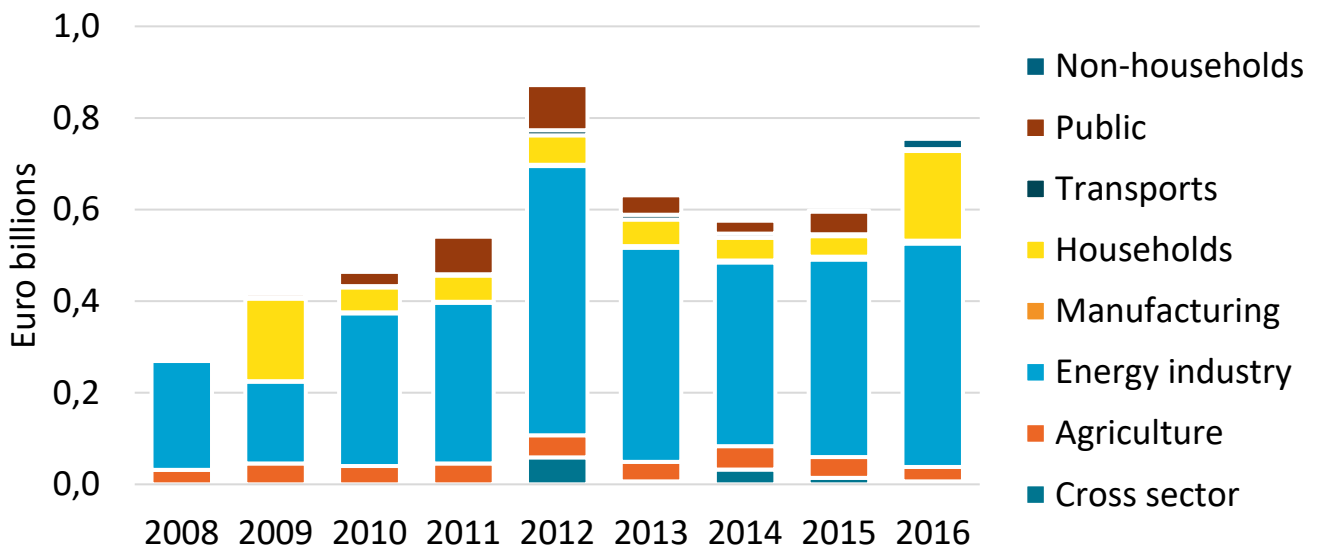


## Financial support interventions

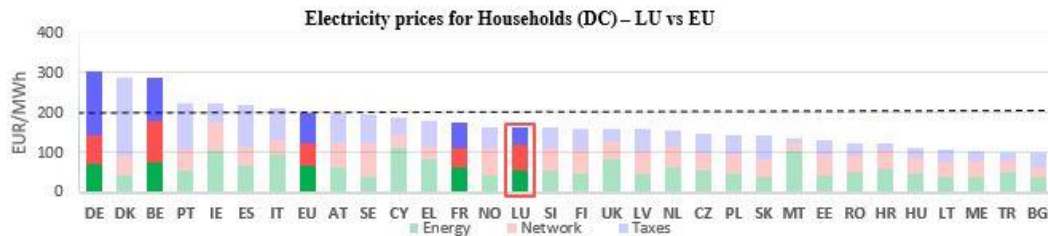
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



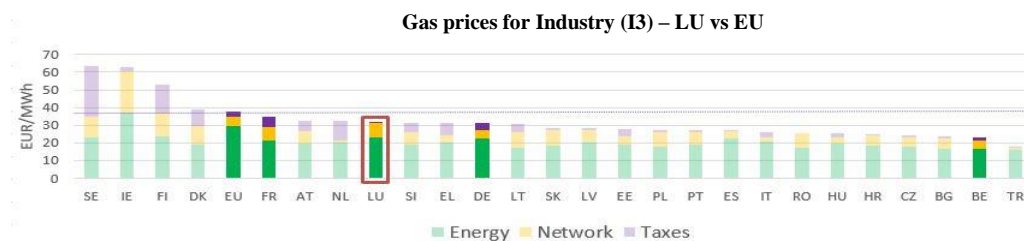
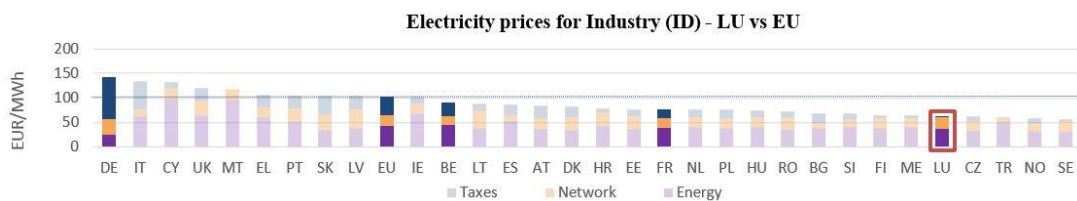
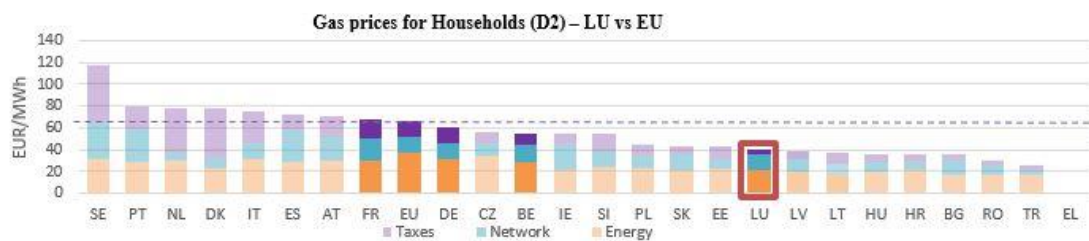
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Luxembourg



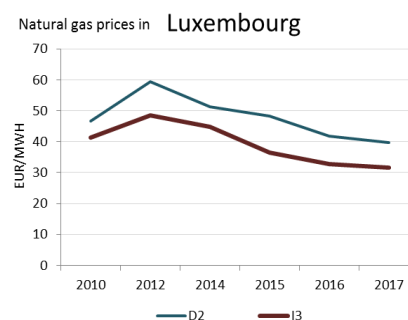
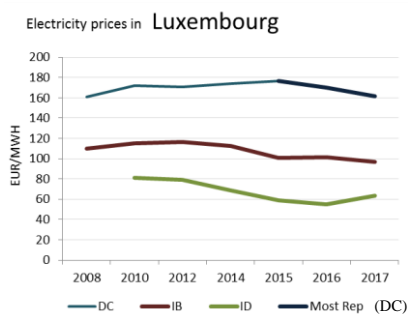
see footnote<sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

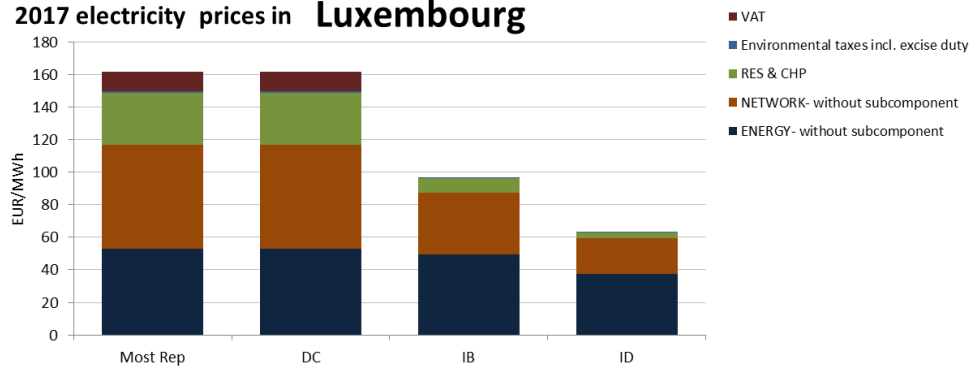
See footnote<sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

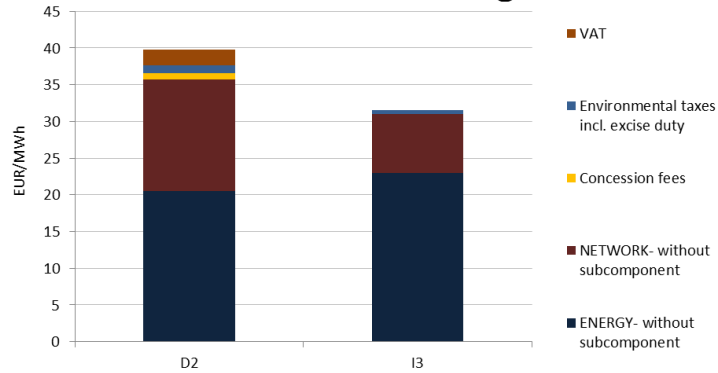
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Luxembourg



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

## 2017 natural gas prices in Luxembourg



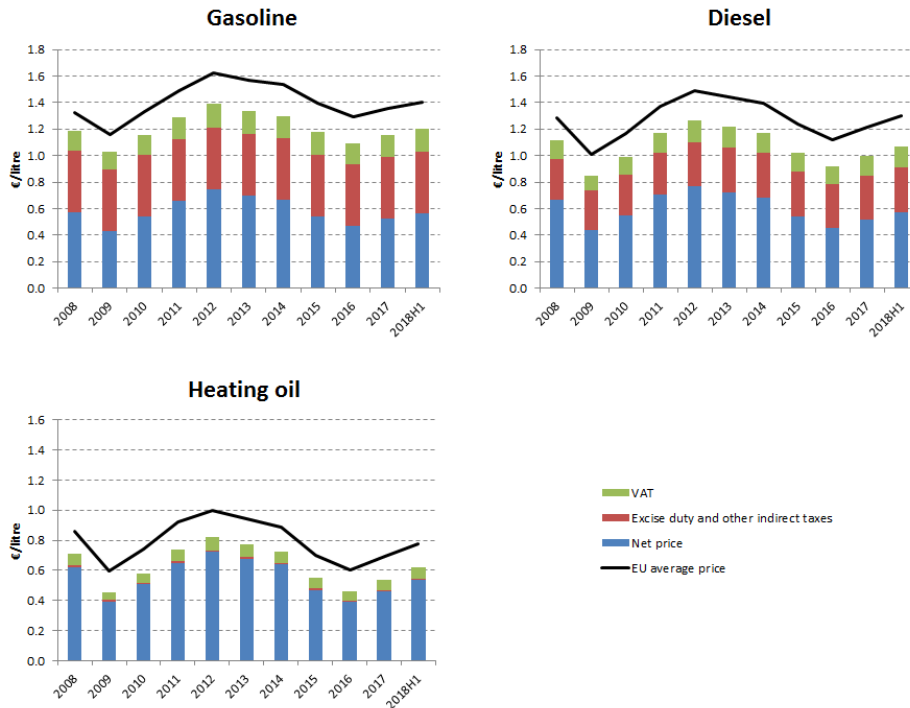
Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

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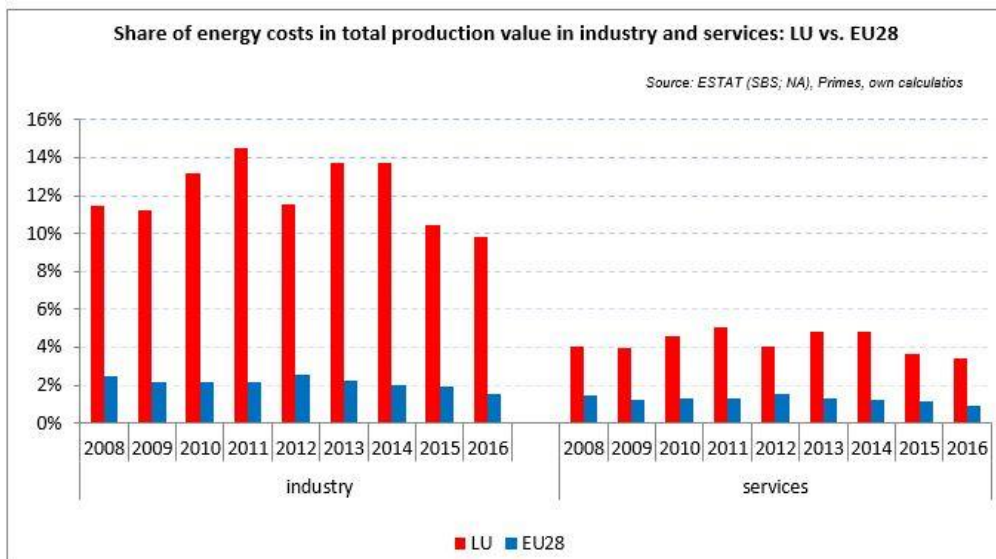
This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

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## Oil products prices



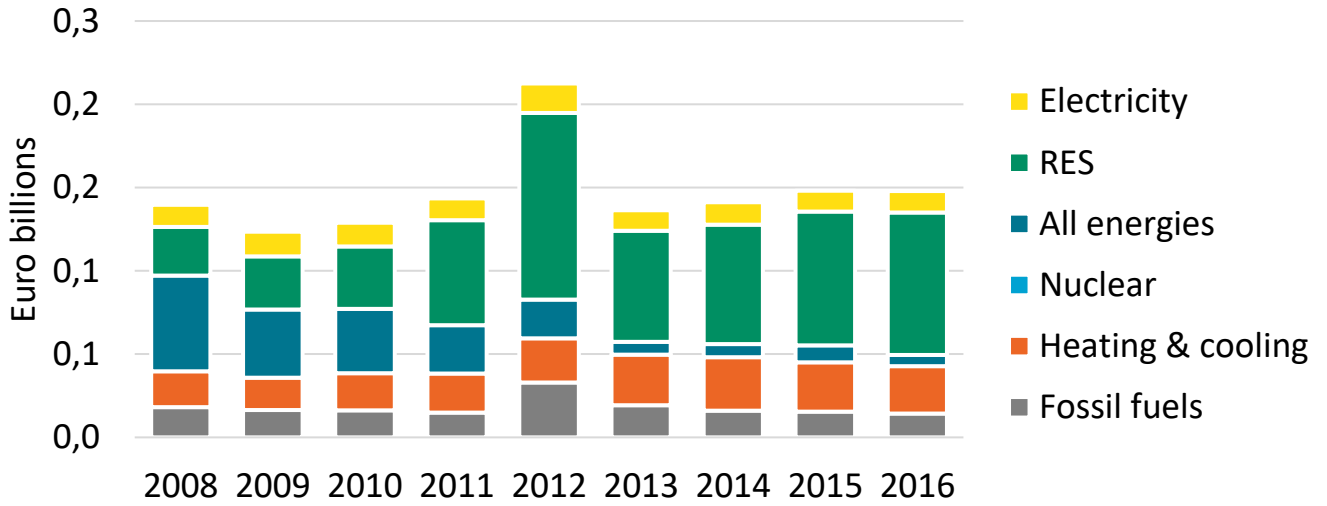
## Energy costs shares in total production costs



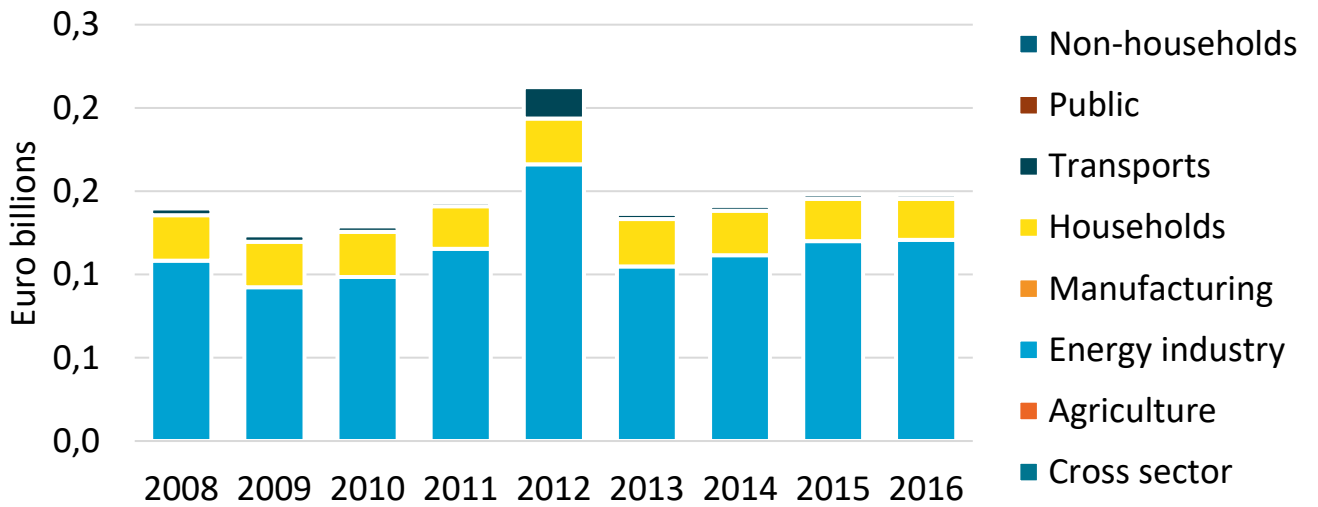
Notes  
Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available  
Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

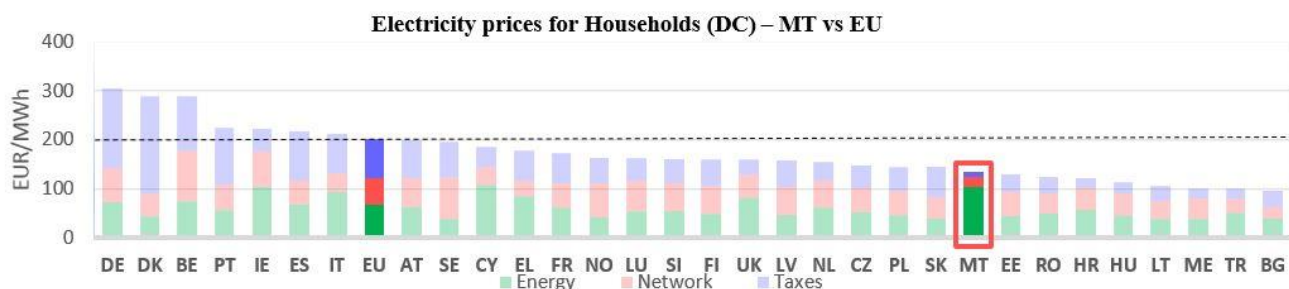
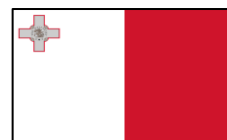
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



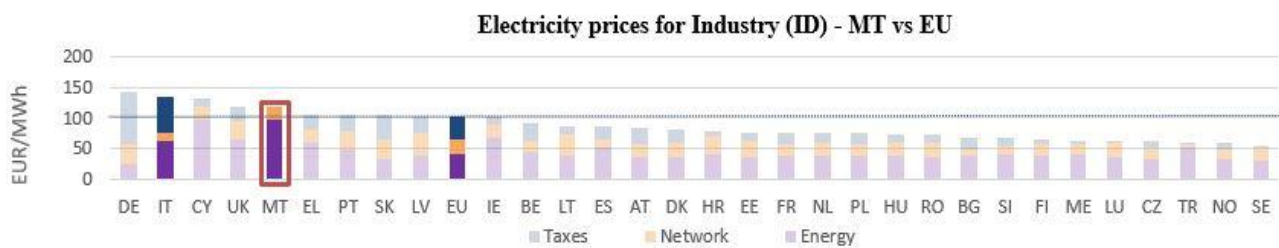
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Malta



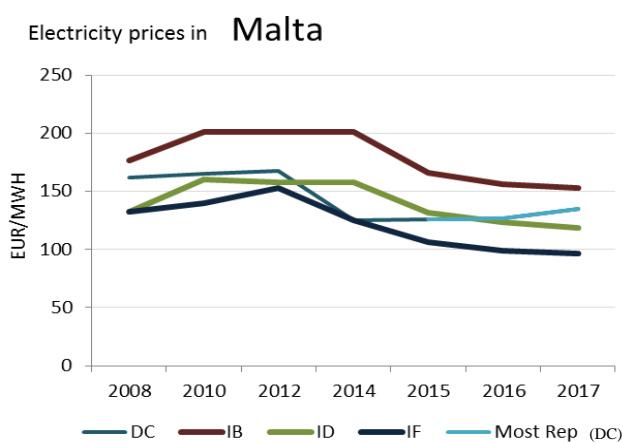
see footnote<sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

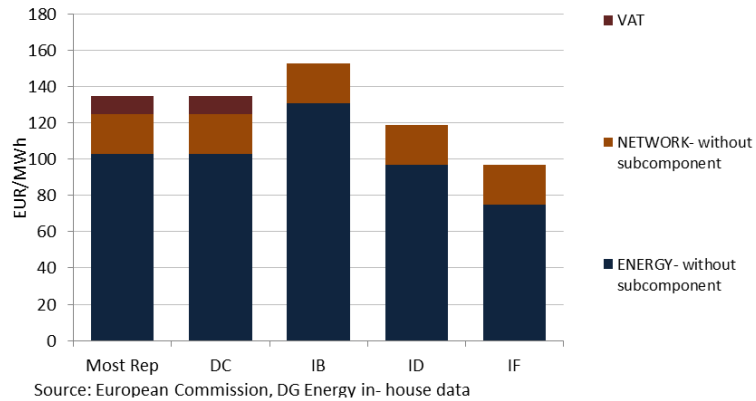
See footnote<sup>2</sup>



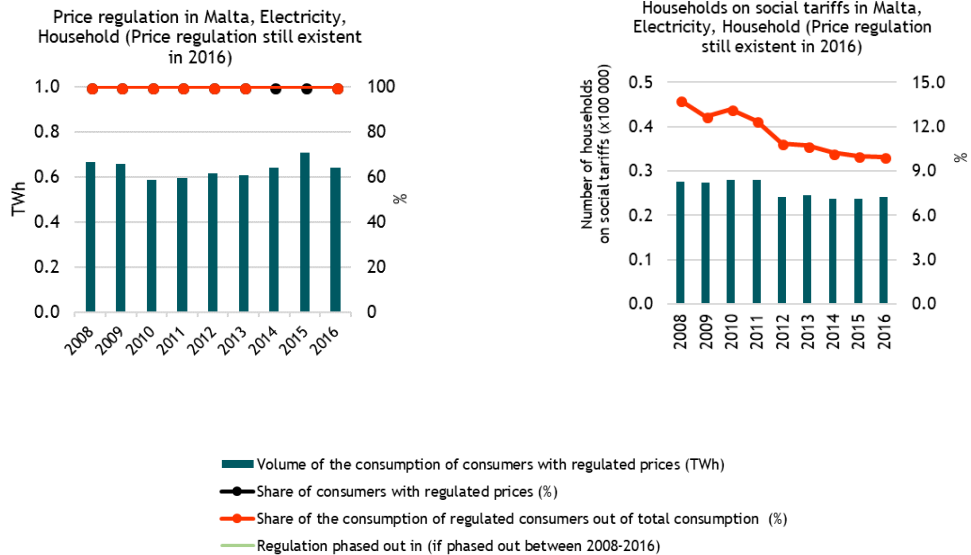
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

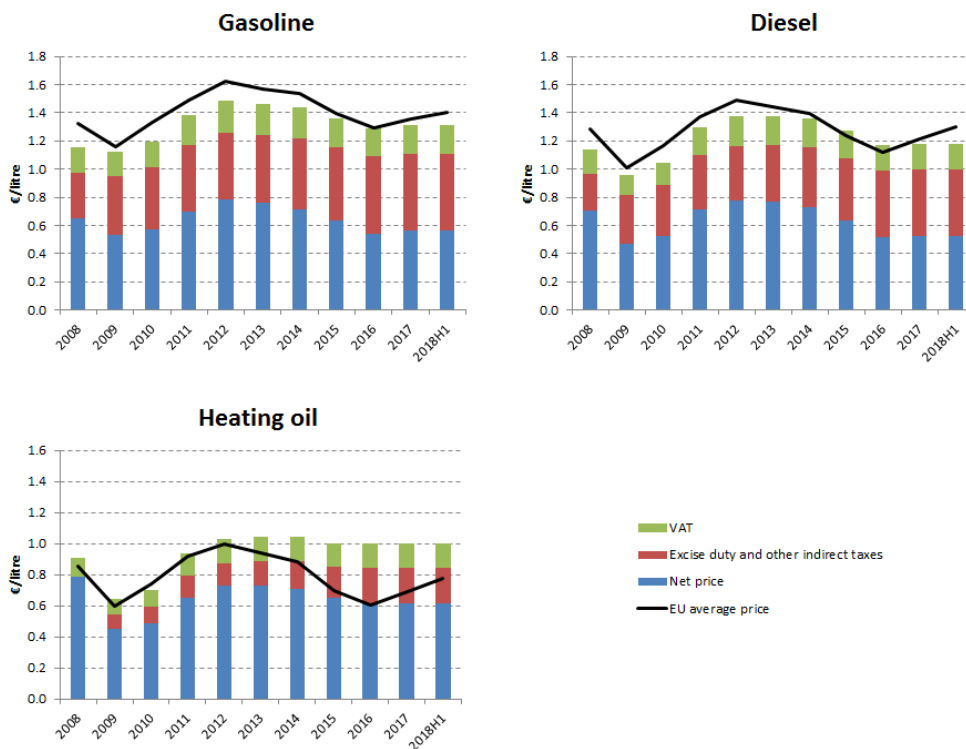
## 2017 electricity prices in Malta



## Price regulation



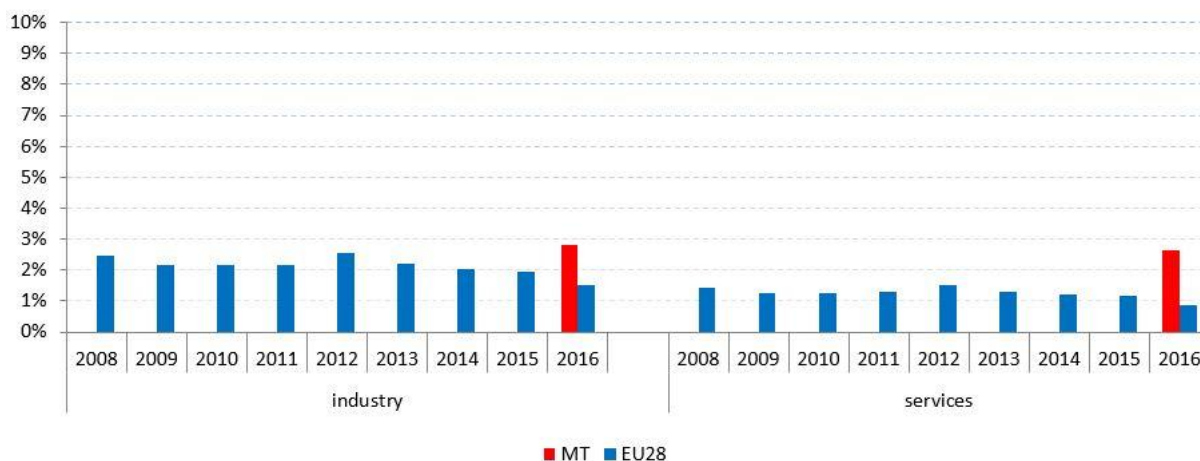
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: MT vs. EU28

*Source: ESTAT (SBS, NA), Primes, own calculations*



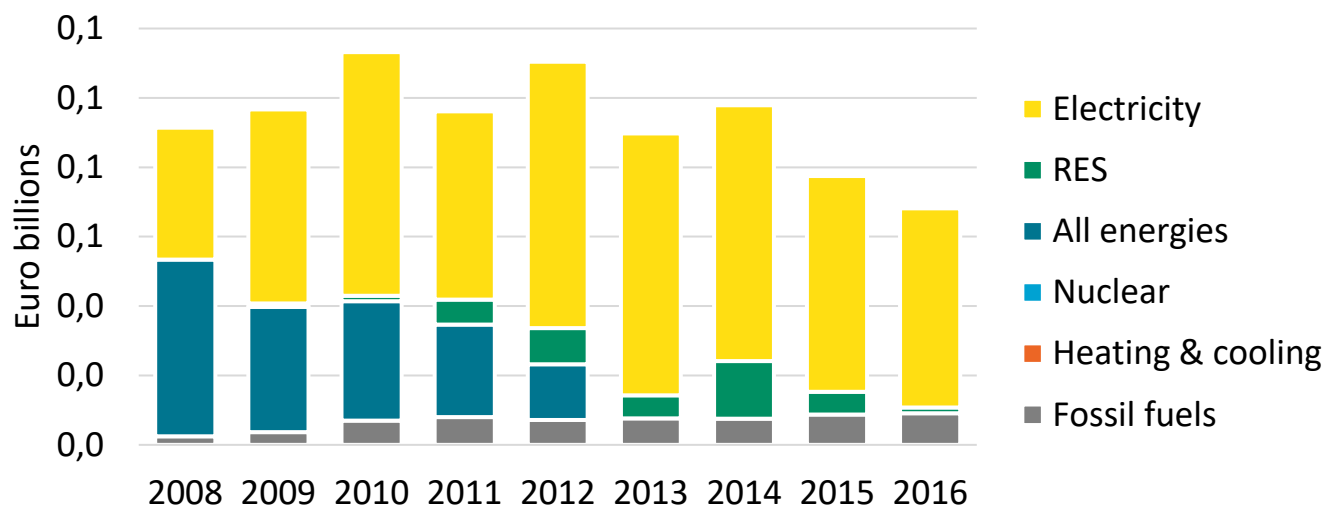
*Eurostat SBS data not available due to confidentiality issues*

Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

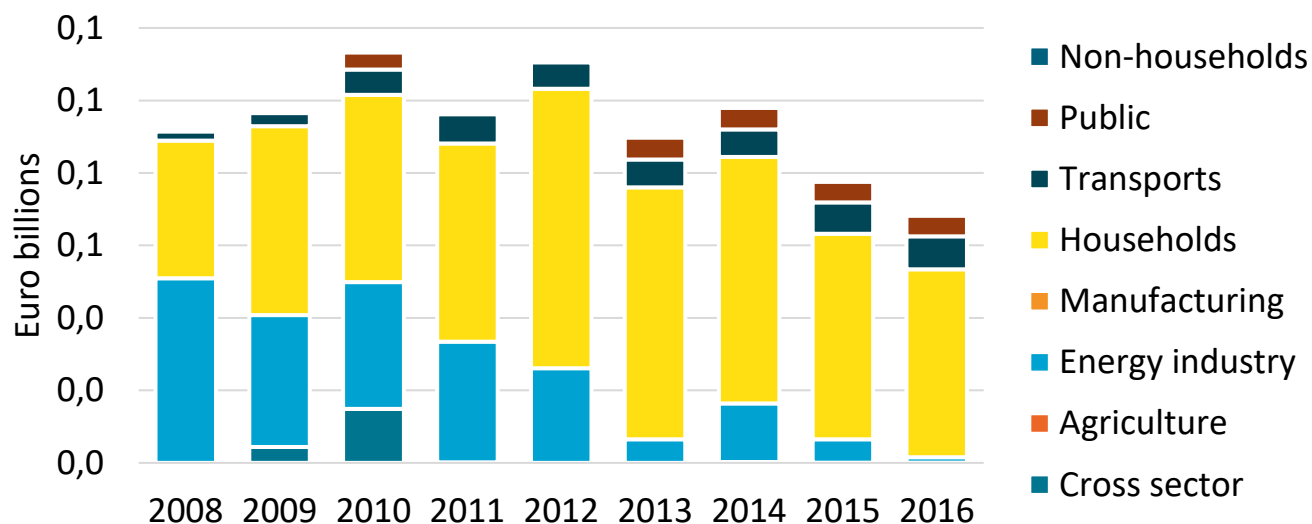


## Financial support interventions

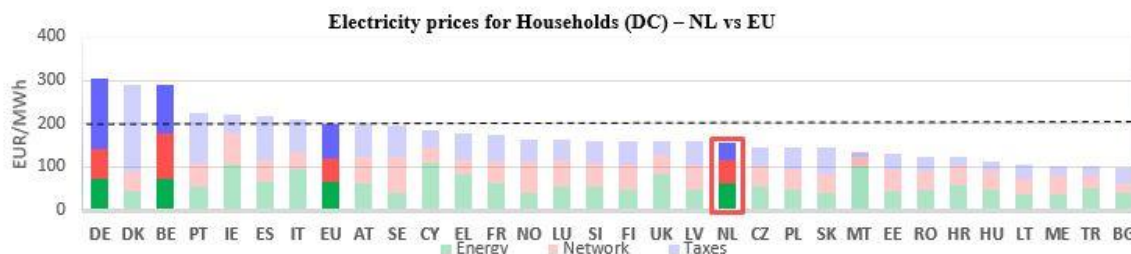
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



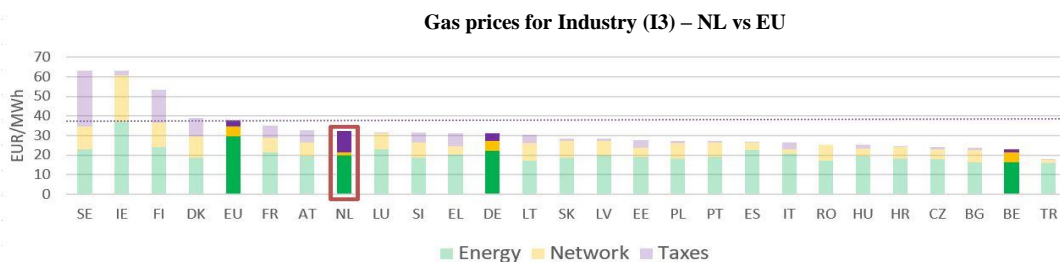
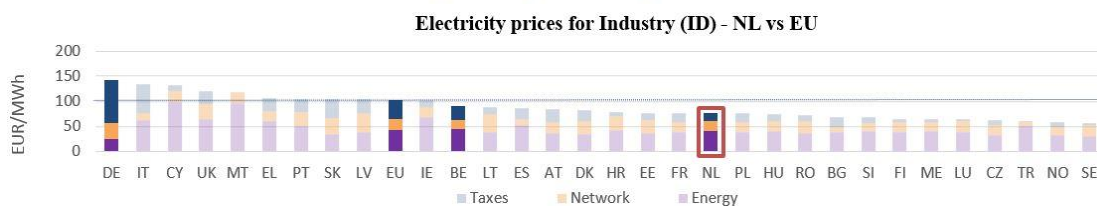
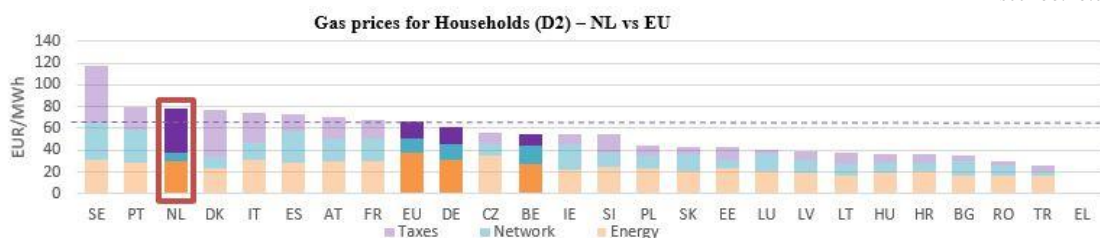
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Netherlands



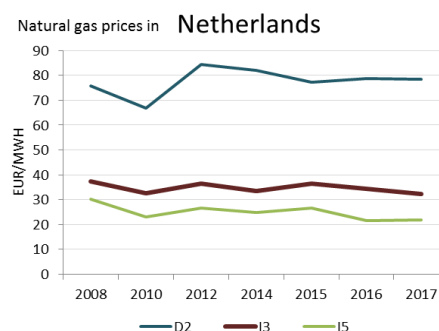
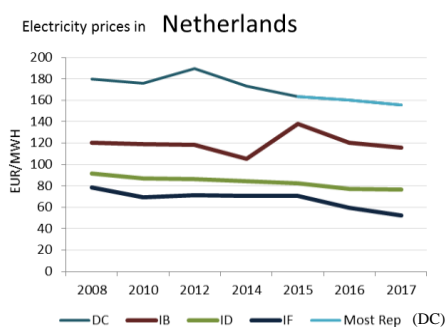
see footnote<sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

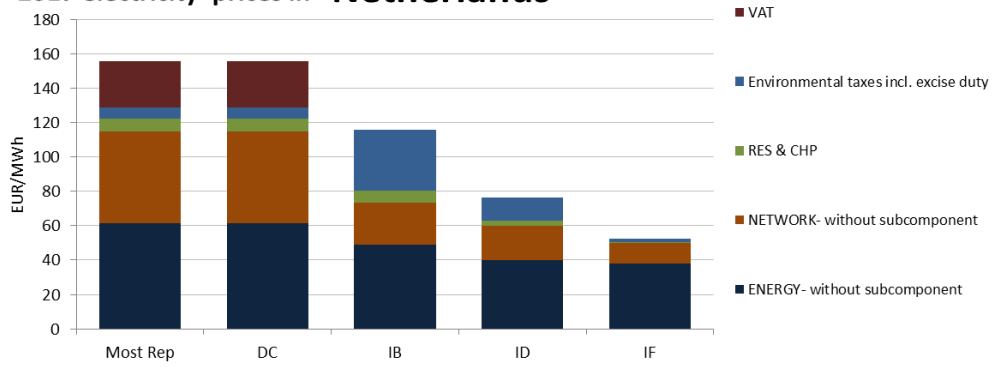
See footnote<sup>2</sup>



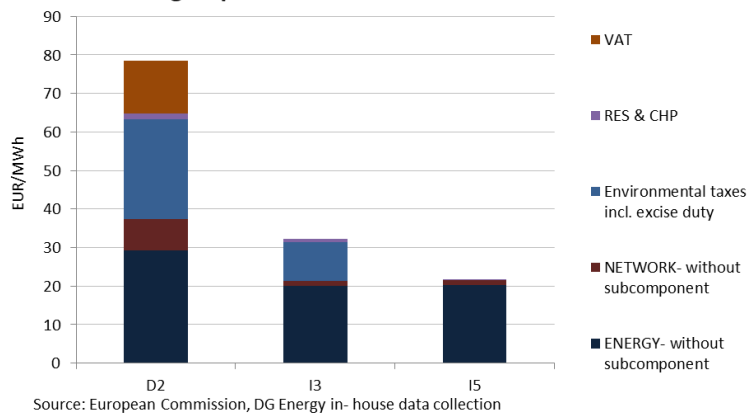
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Netherlands



## 2017 natural gas prices in Netherlands

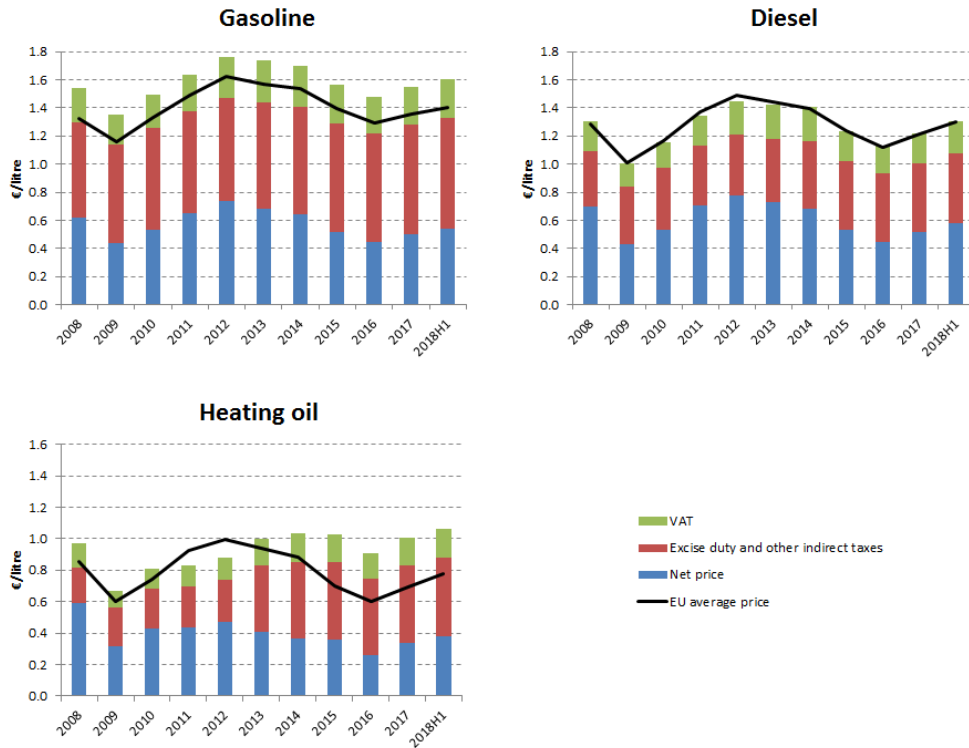



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This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

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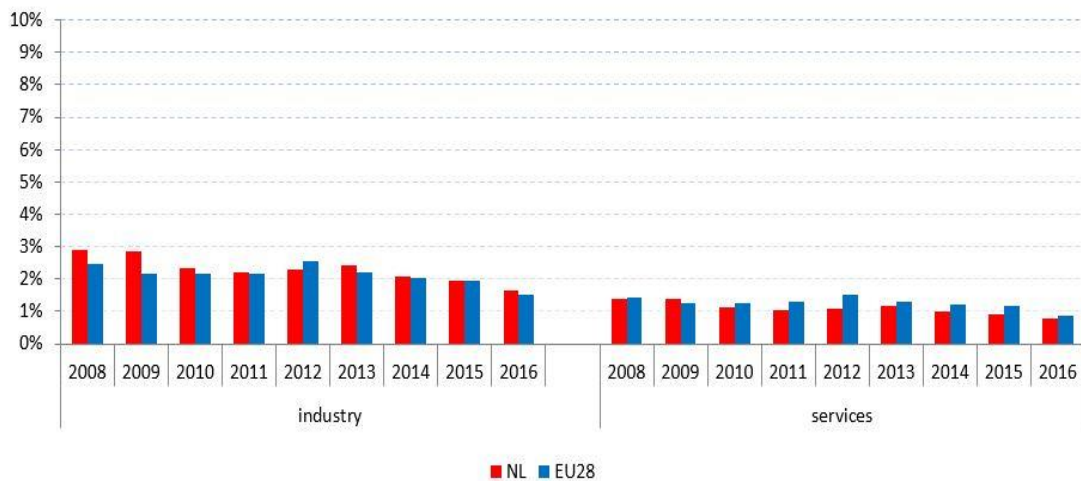
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: NL vs. EU28

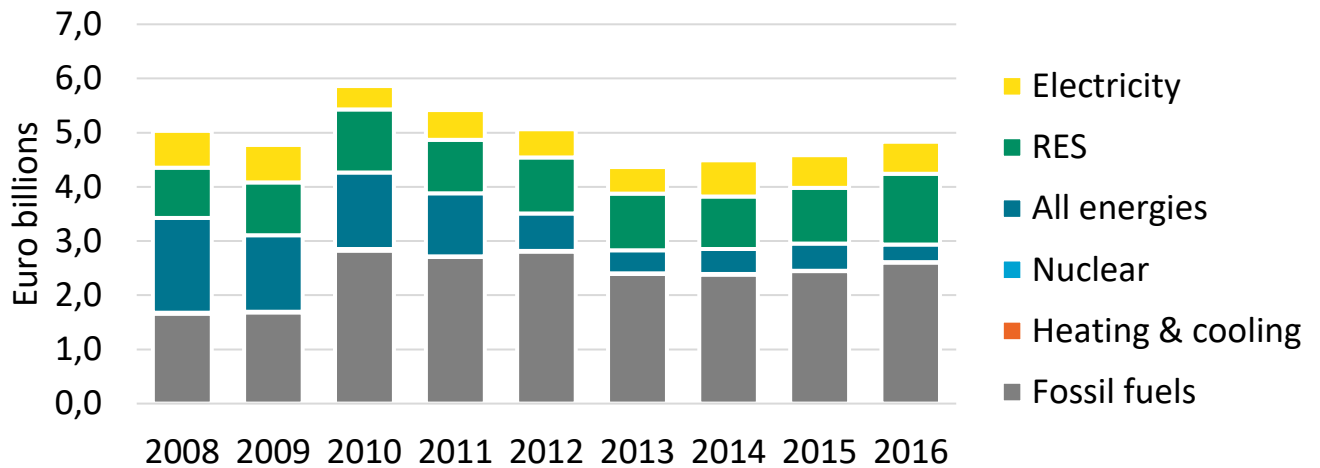
Source: ESTAT (SBS, NA), Primes, own calculations



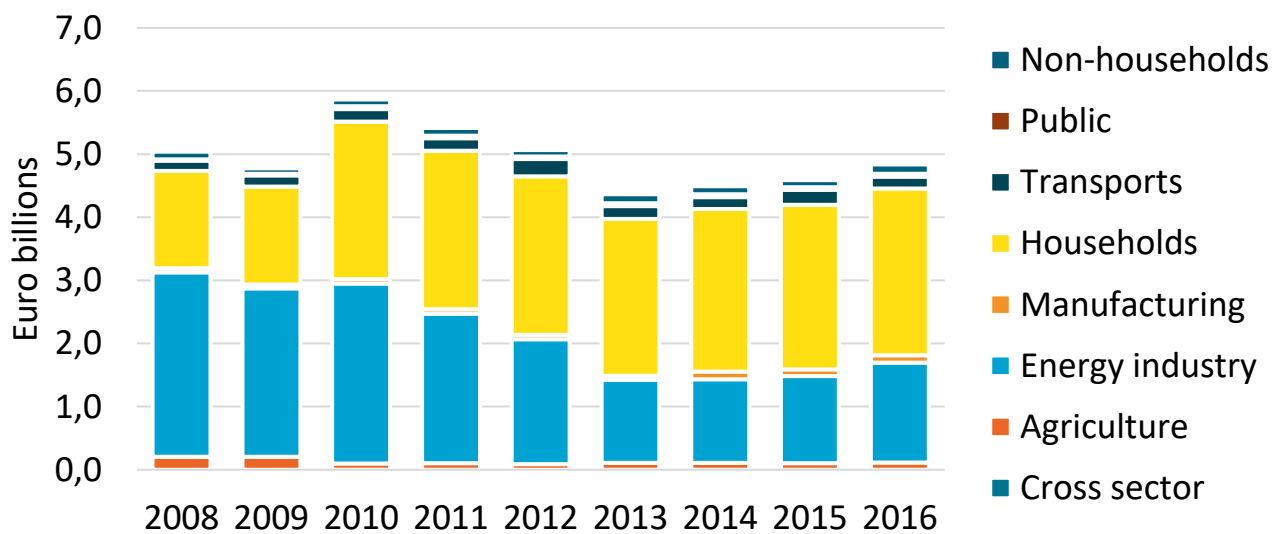
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

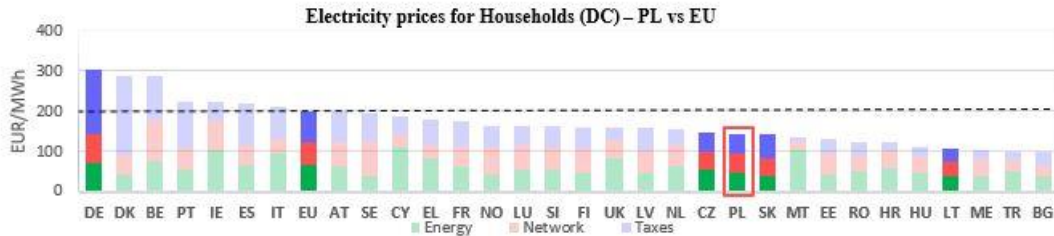
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



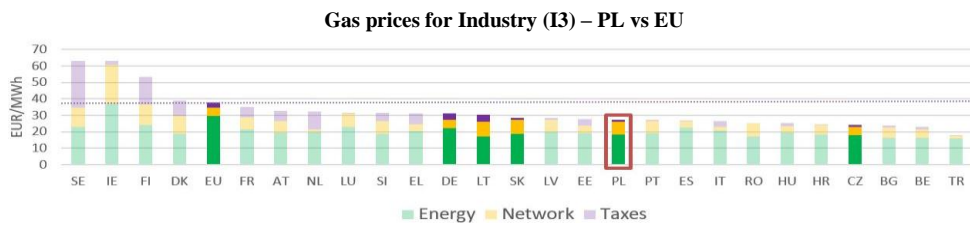
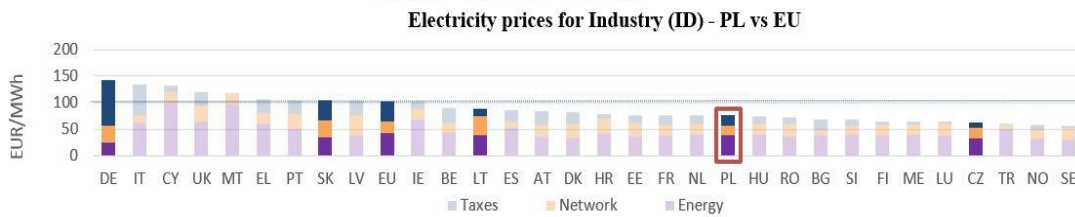
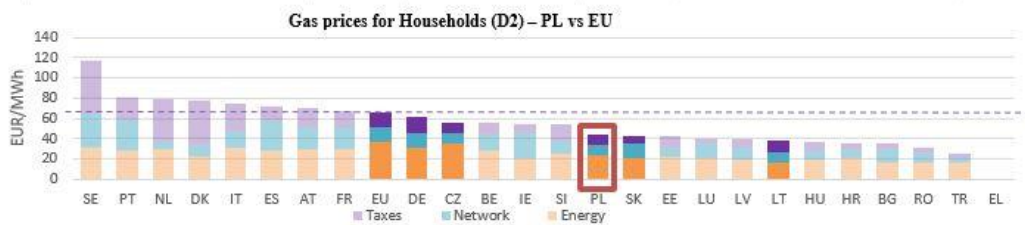
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Poland



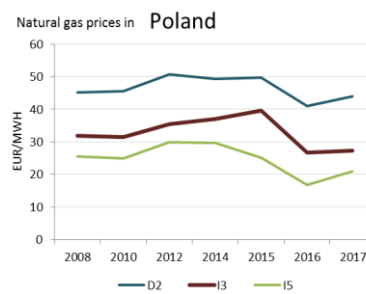
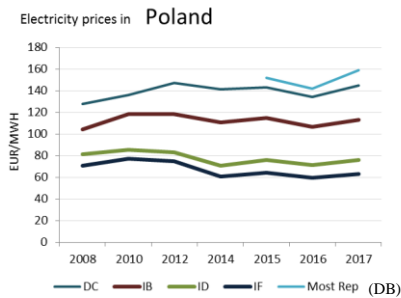
see footnote<sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

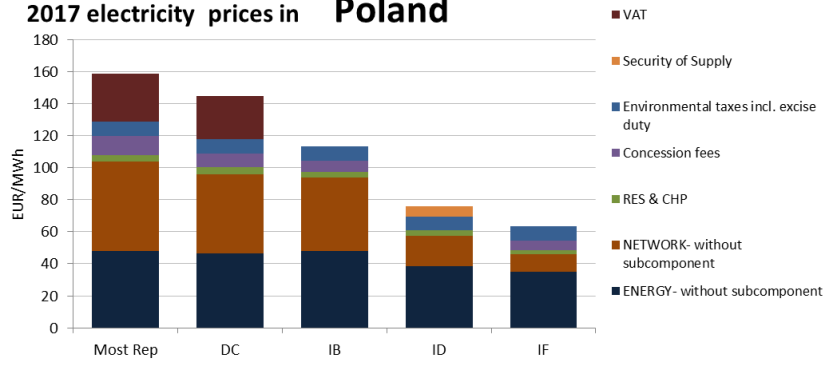
See footnote<sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

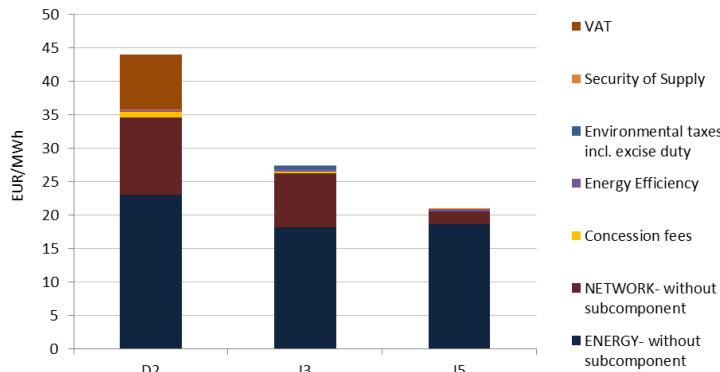
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Poland



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

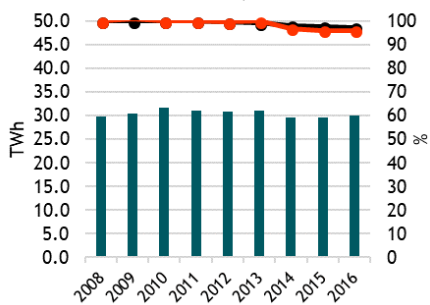
## 2017 natural gas prices in Poland



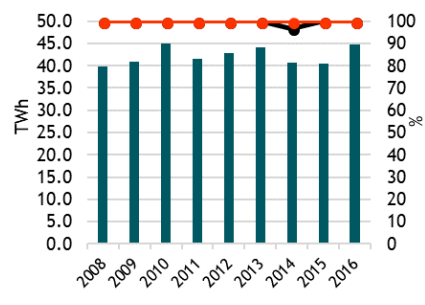
Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

## Price regulation

Price regulation in Poland, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)

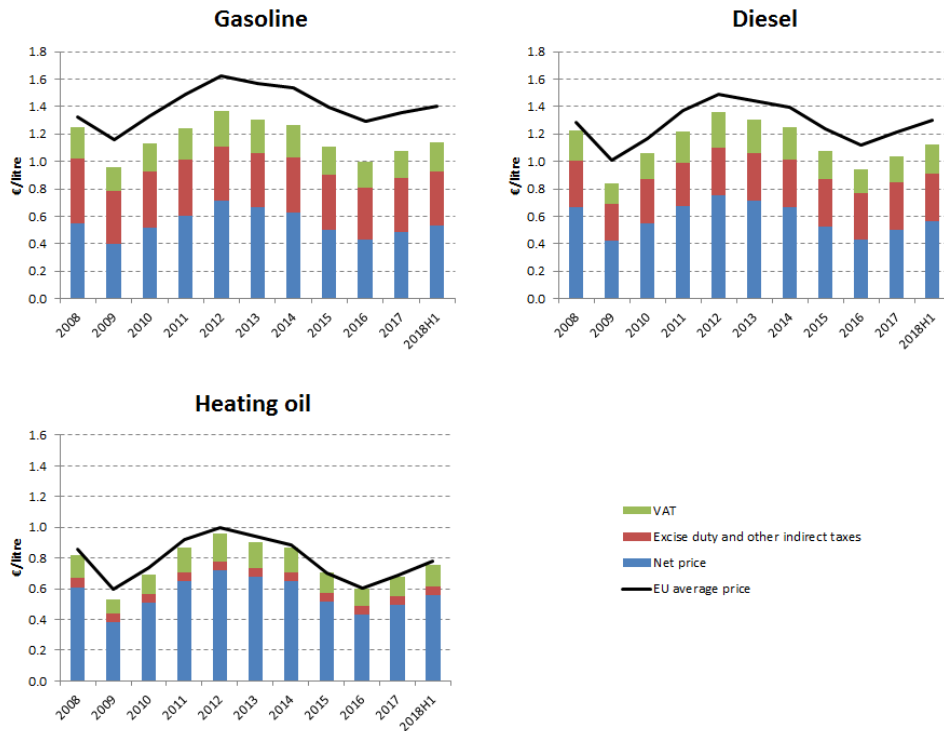


Price regulation in Poland, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



■ Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)  
● Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)  
● Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)  
— Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

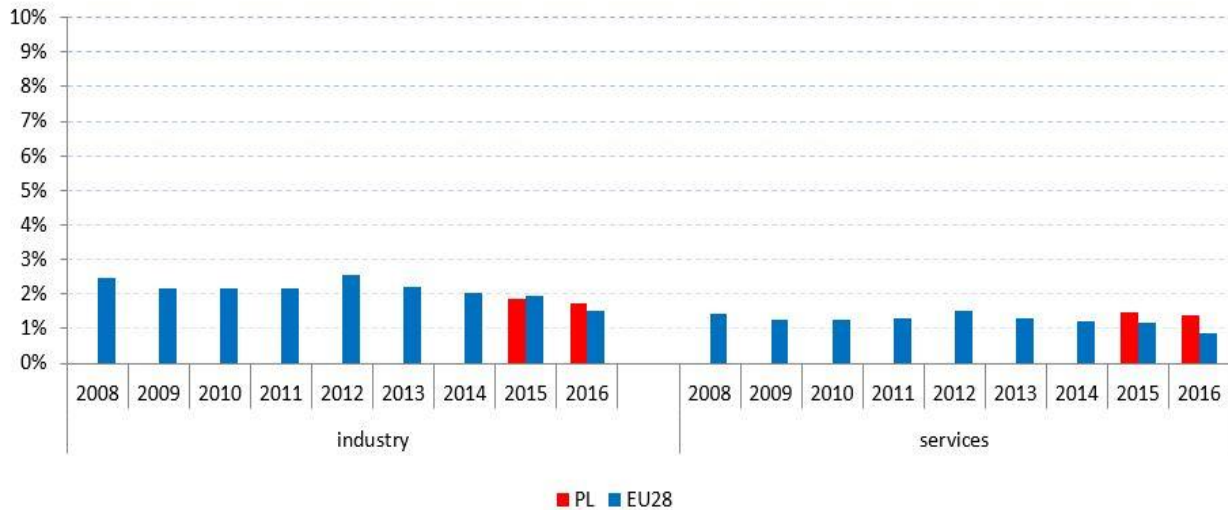
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

### Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: PL vs. EU28

*Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations*

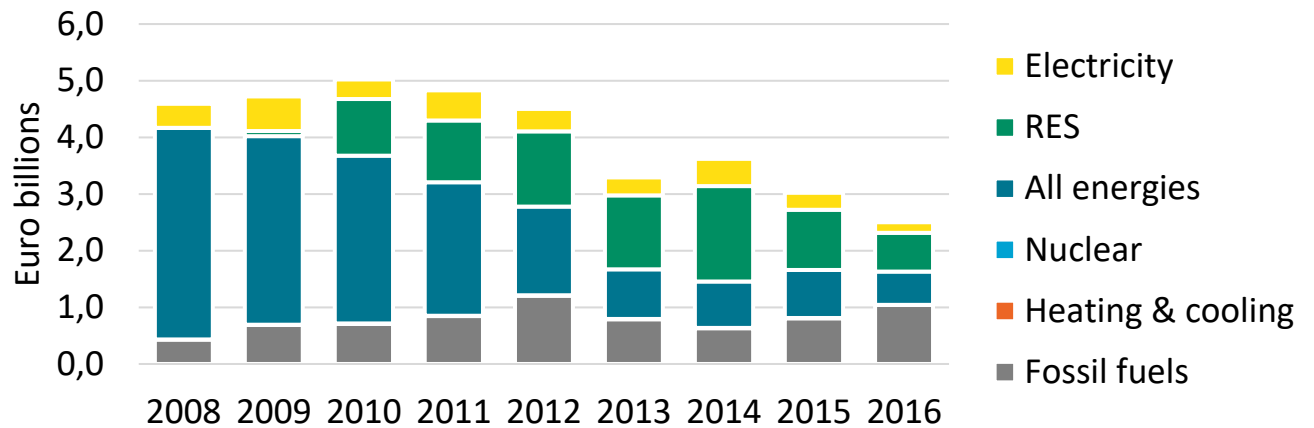


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

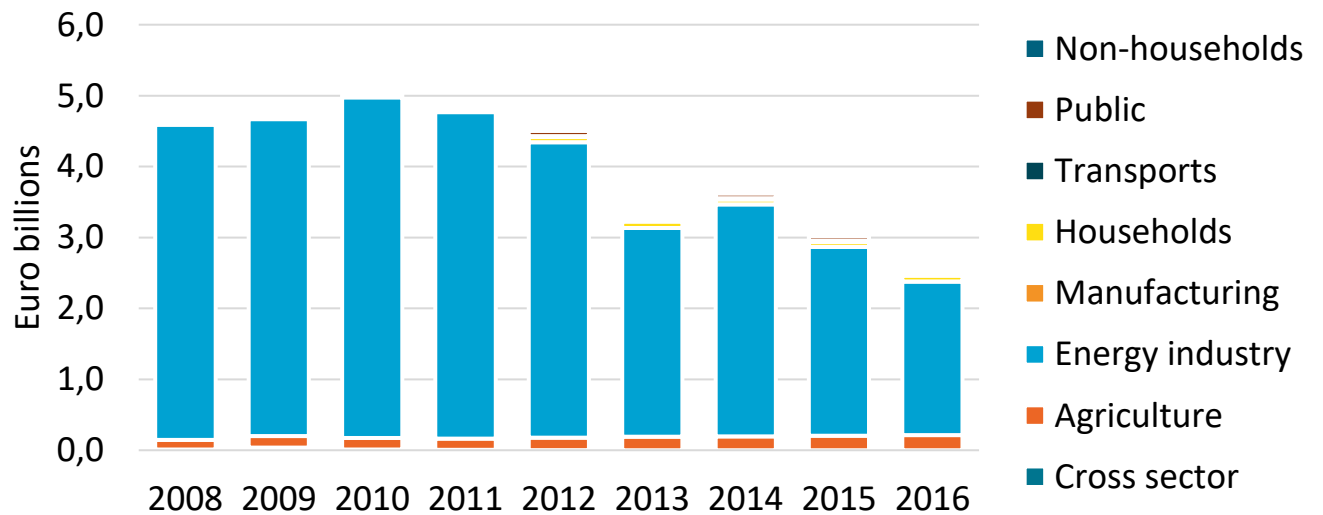


## Financial support interventions

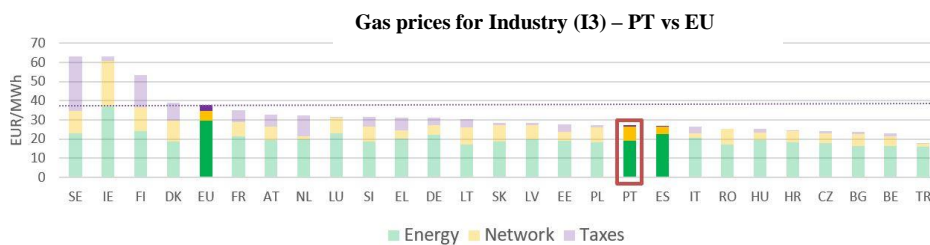
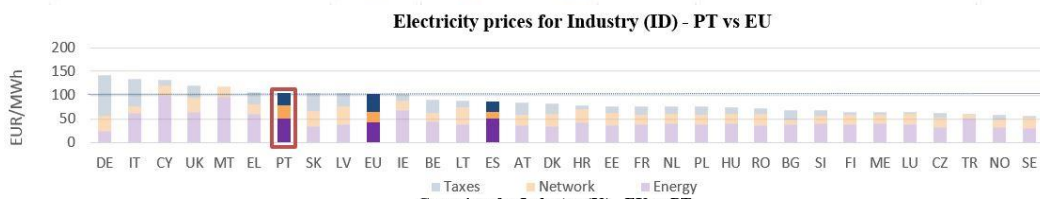
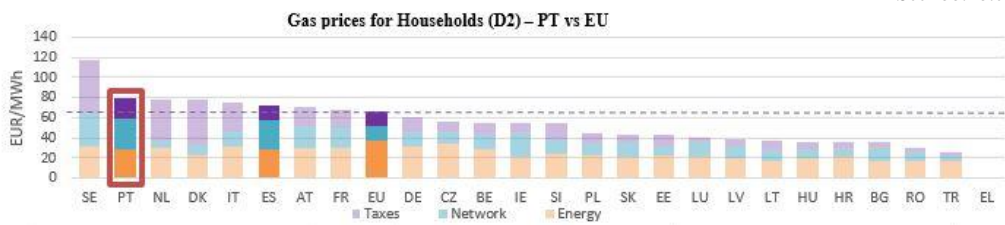
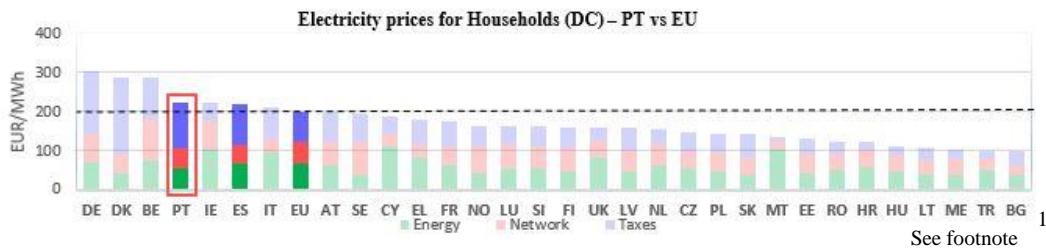
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



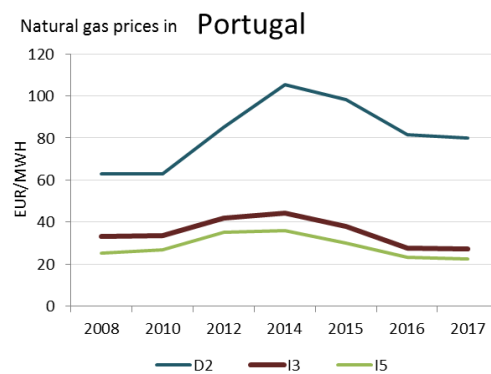
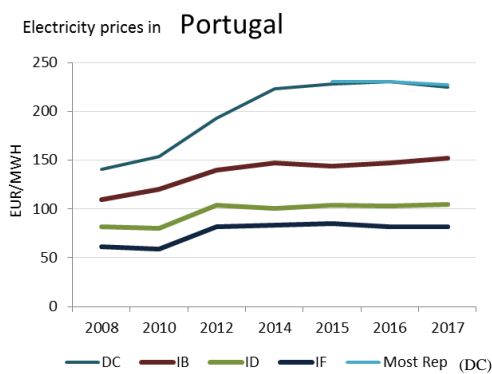
# Portugal



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

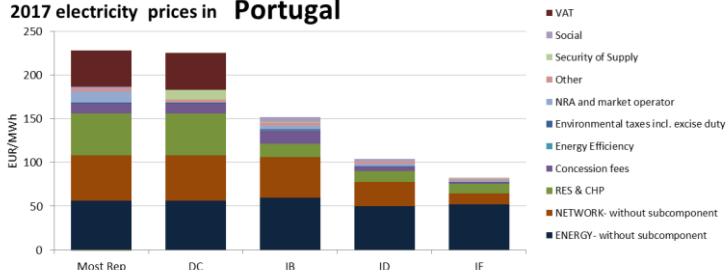
See footnote 2



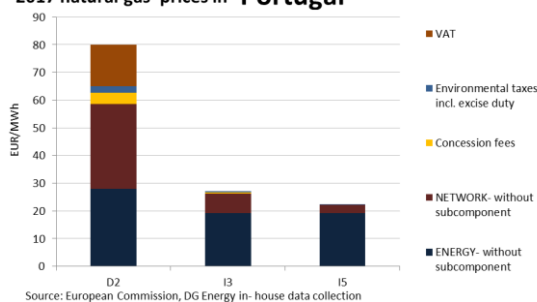
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

### 2017 electricity prices in Portugal

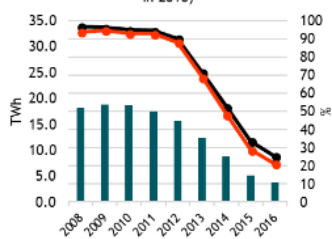


### 2017 natural gas prices in Portugal

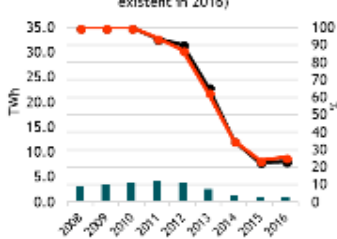


## Price regulation

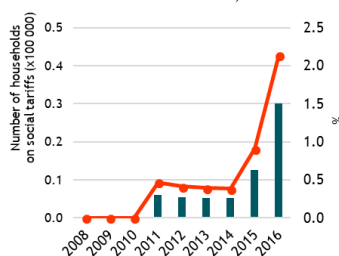
Price regulation in Portugal, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



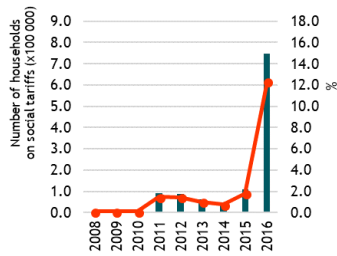
Price regulation in Portugal, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



Households on social tariffs in Portugal, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)

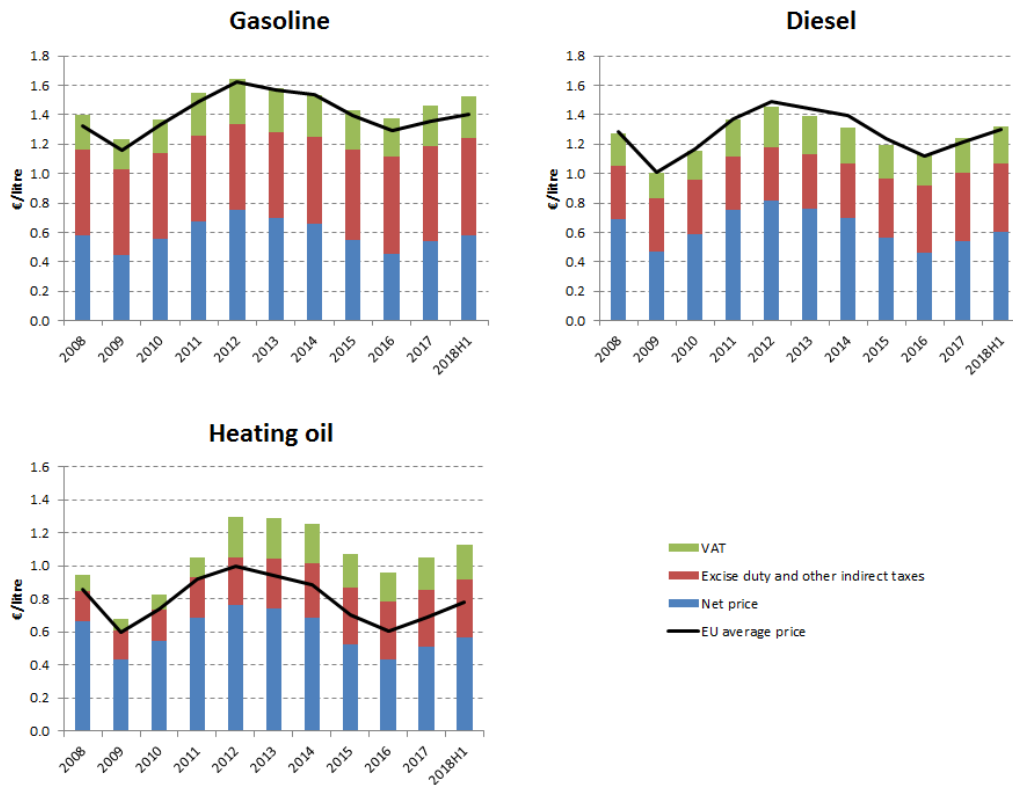


Households on social tariffs in Portugal, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

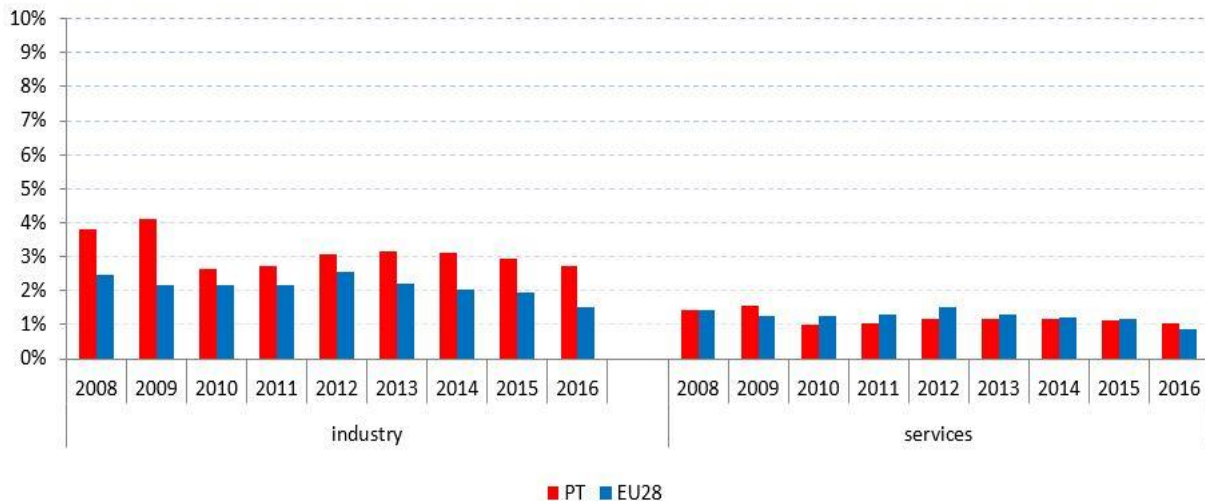
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: PT vs. EU28

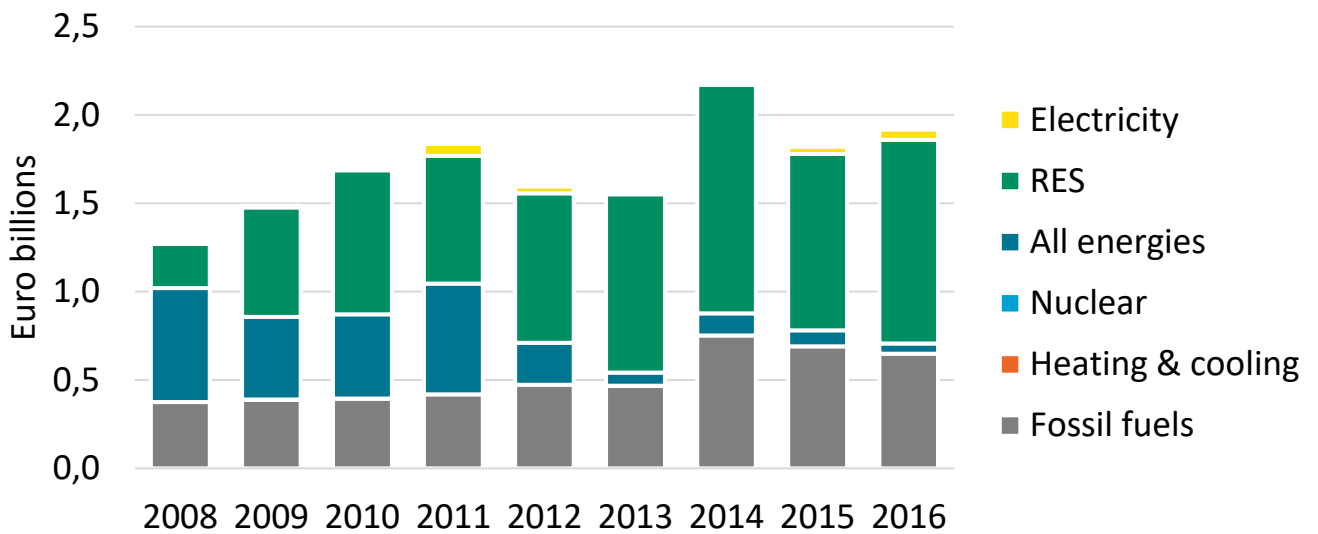
*Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations*



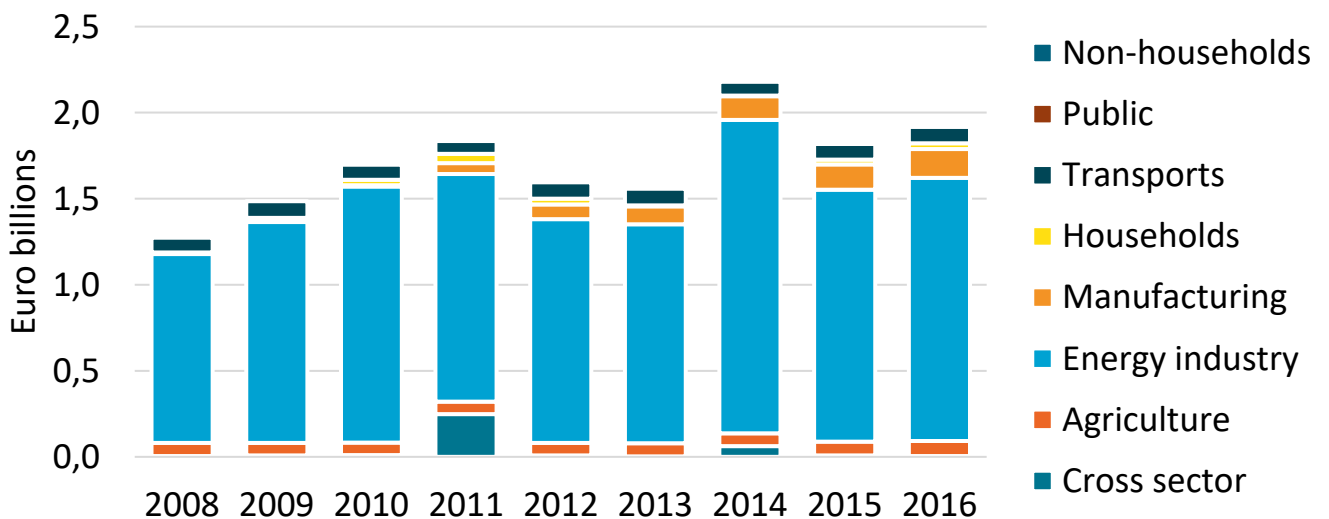
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



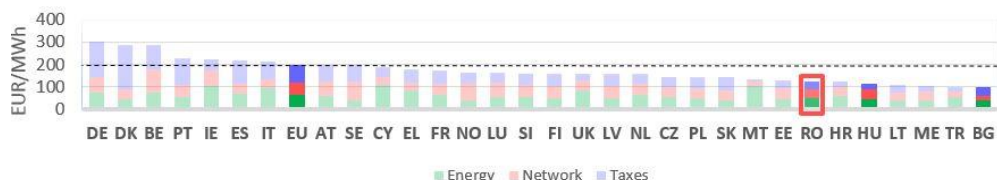
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Romania

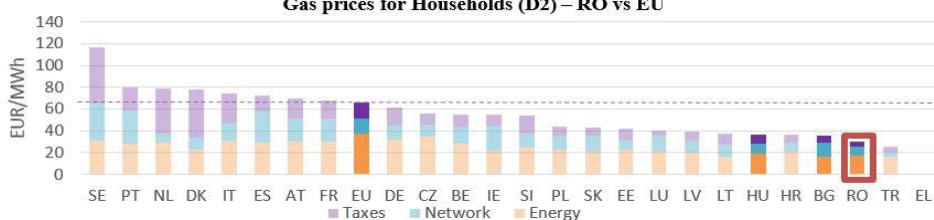


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – RO vs EU

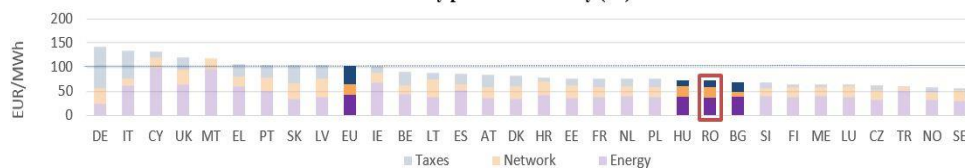


see footnote<sup>1</sup>

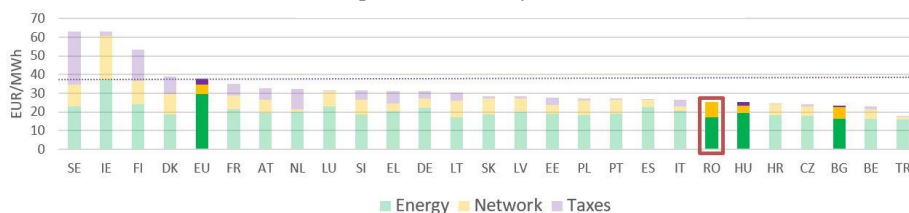
Gas prices for Households (D2) – RO vs EU



Electricity prices for Industry (ID) – RO vs EU



Gas prices for Industry (I3) – RO vs EU

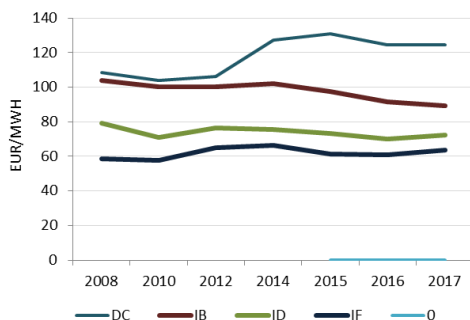


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

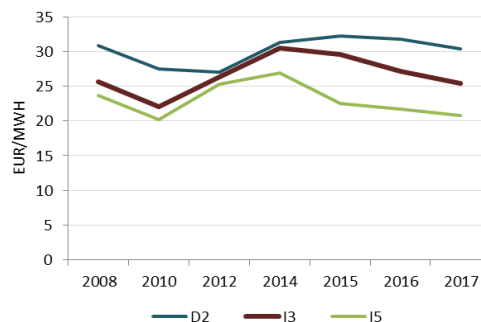
Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote<sup>2</sup>

Electricity prices in Romania



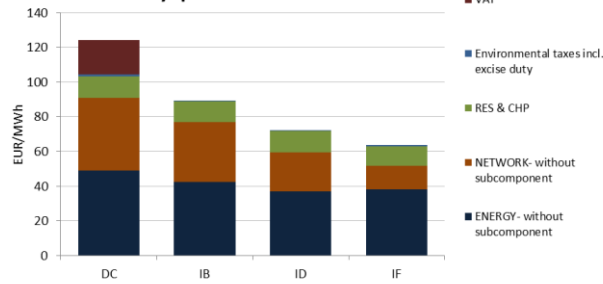
Natural gas prices in Romania



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

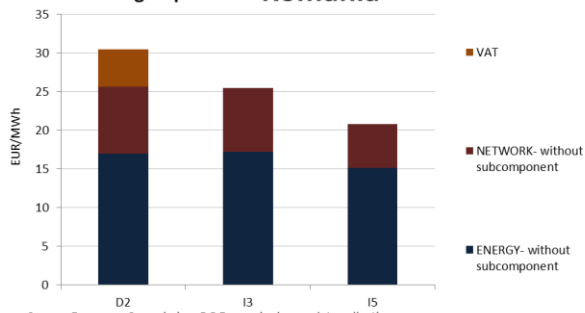
<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

### 2017 electricity prices in Romania



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in-house data

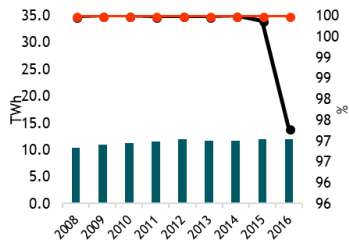
### 2017 natural gas prices in Romania



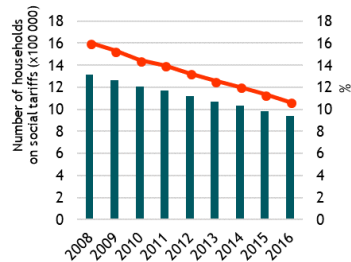
Source: European Commission, DG Energy in-house data collection

## Price regulation

Price regulation in Romania, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)

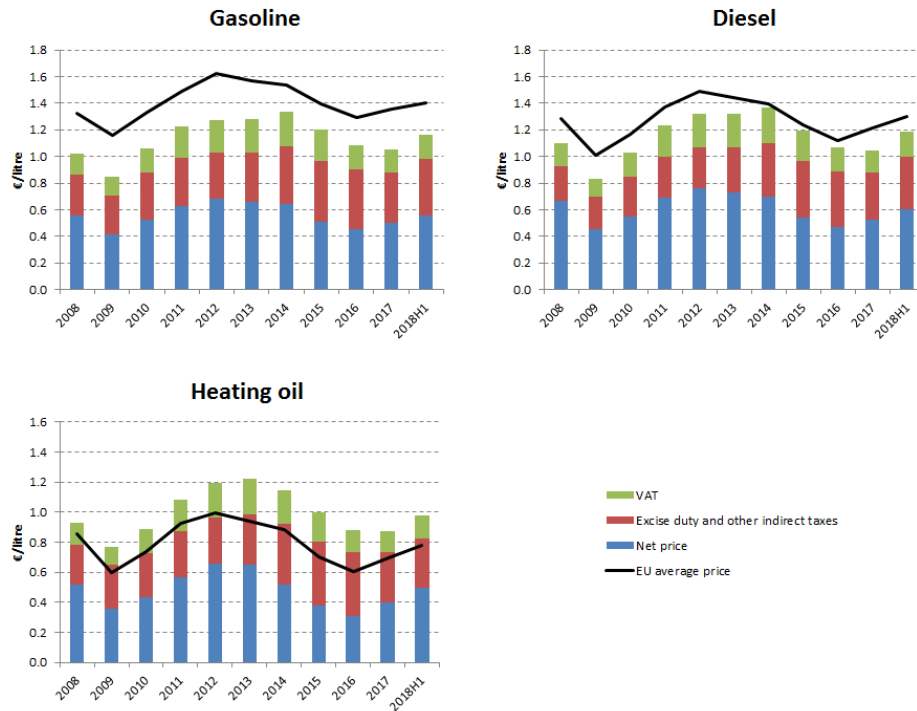


Households on social tariffs in Romania, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



■ Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)  
● Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)  
● Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)  
— Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

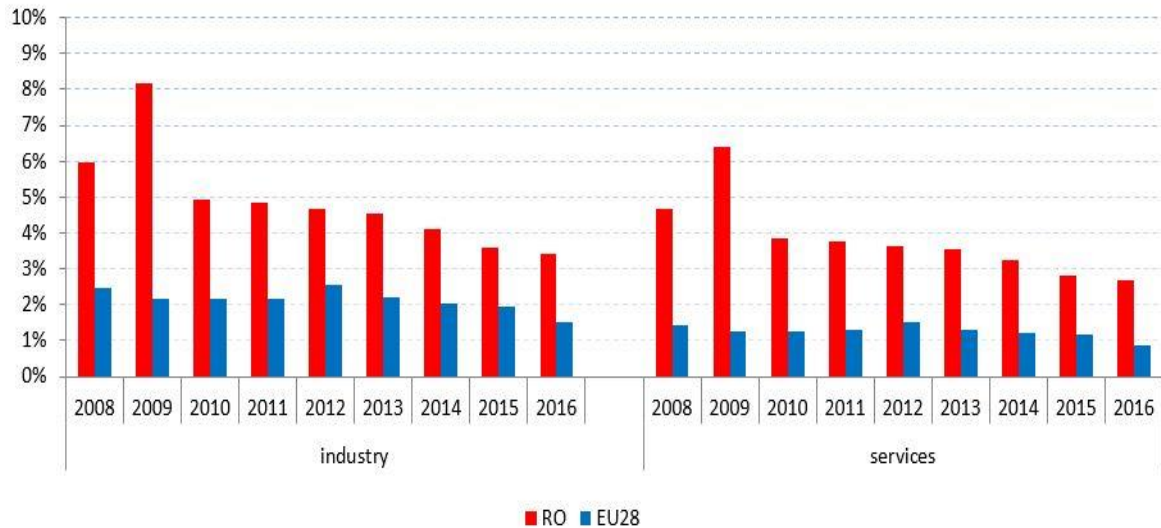
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: RO vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

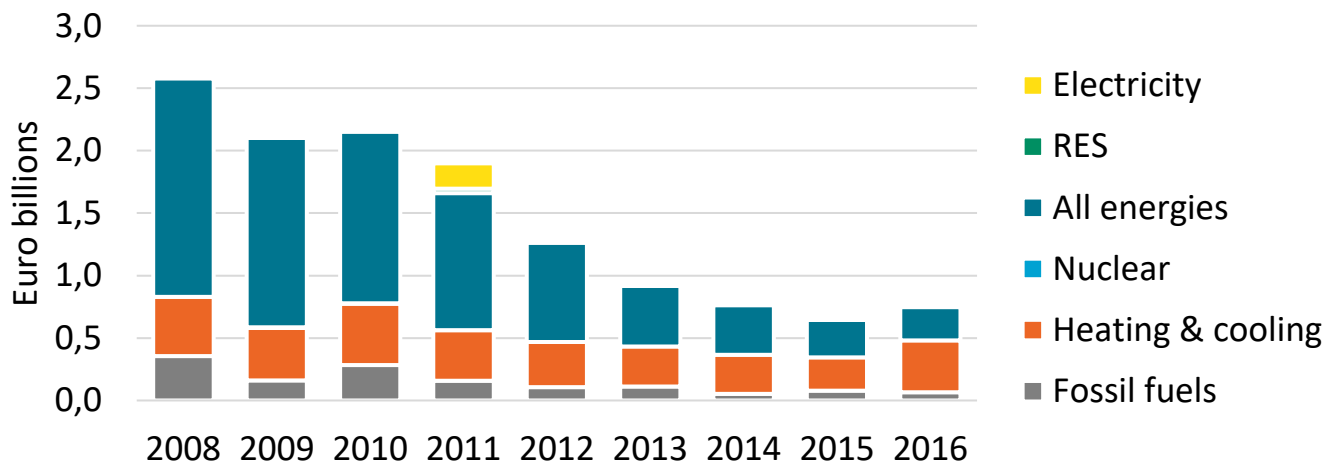


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

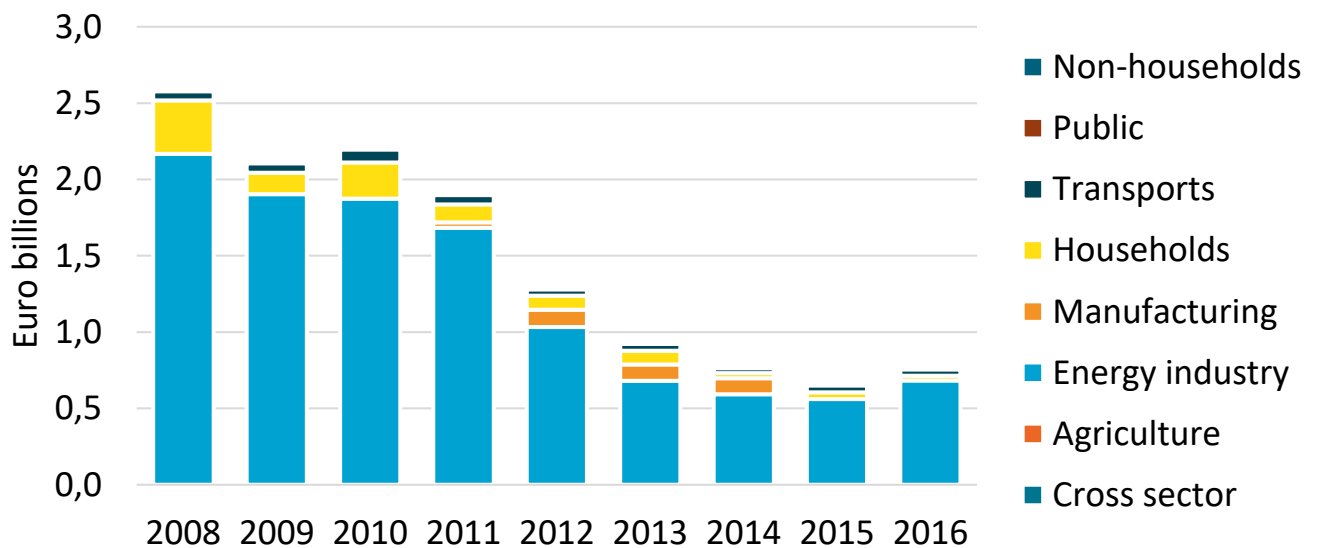


## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



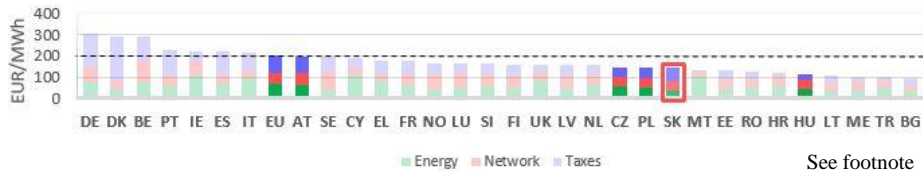
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Slovakia

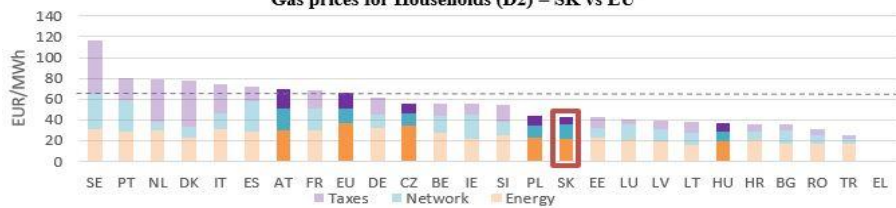


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – SK vs EU

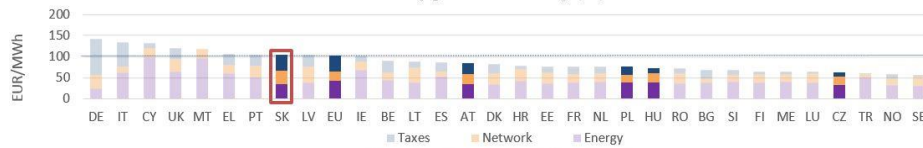


See footnote 1

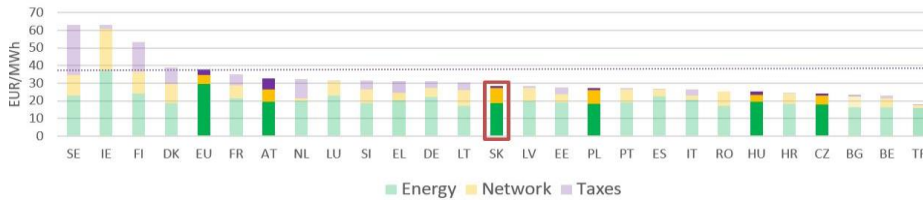
Gas prices for Households (D2) – SK vs EU



Electricity prices for Industry (ID) – SK vs EU



Gas prices for Industry (I3) – SK vs EU

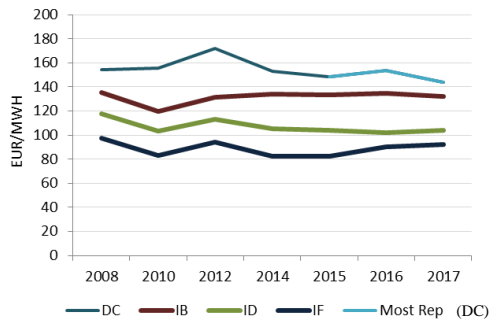


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

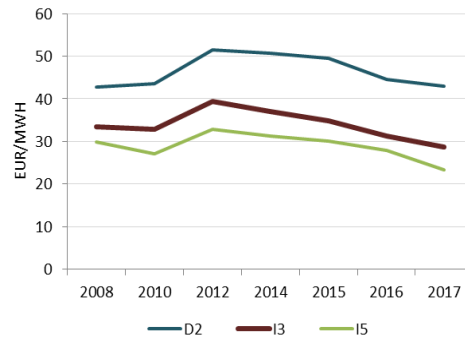
Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote 2

Electricity prices in Slovakia



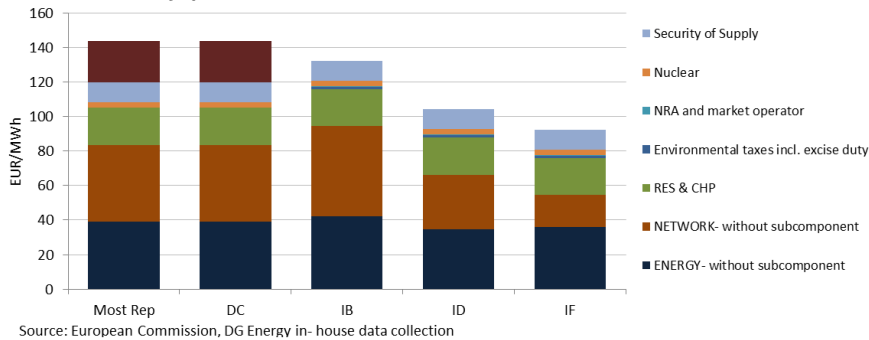
Natural gas prices in Slovakia



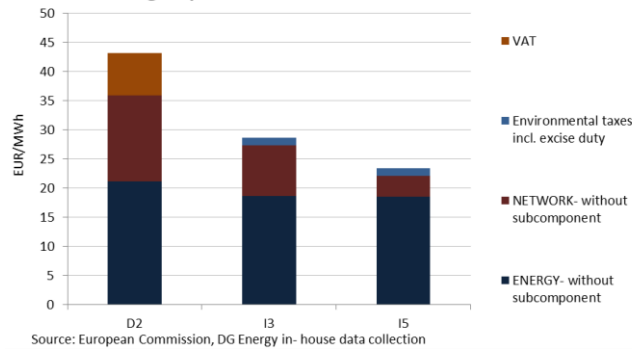
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

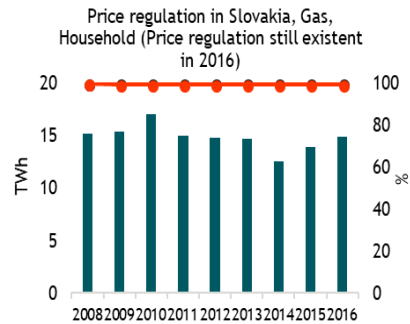
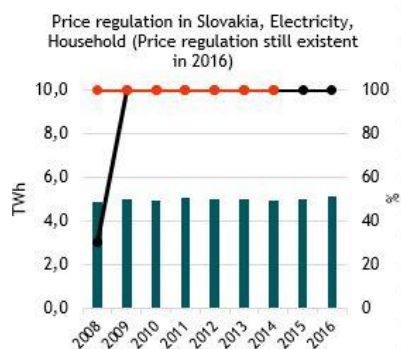
## 2017 electricity prices in Slovakia



## 2017 natural gas prices in Slovakia

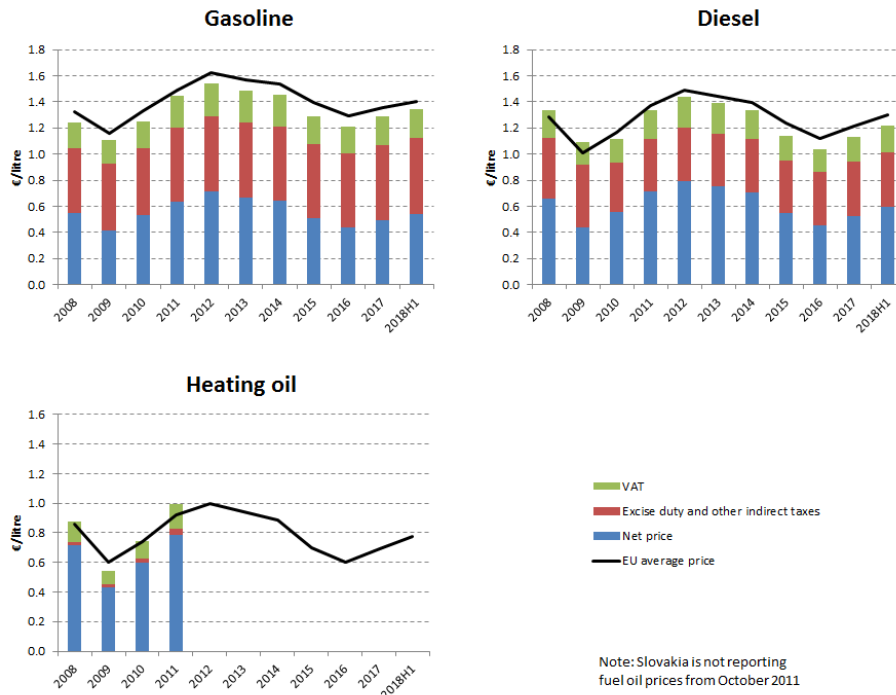


## Price regulation



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

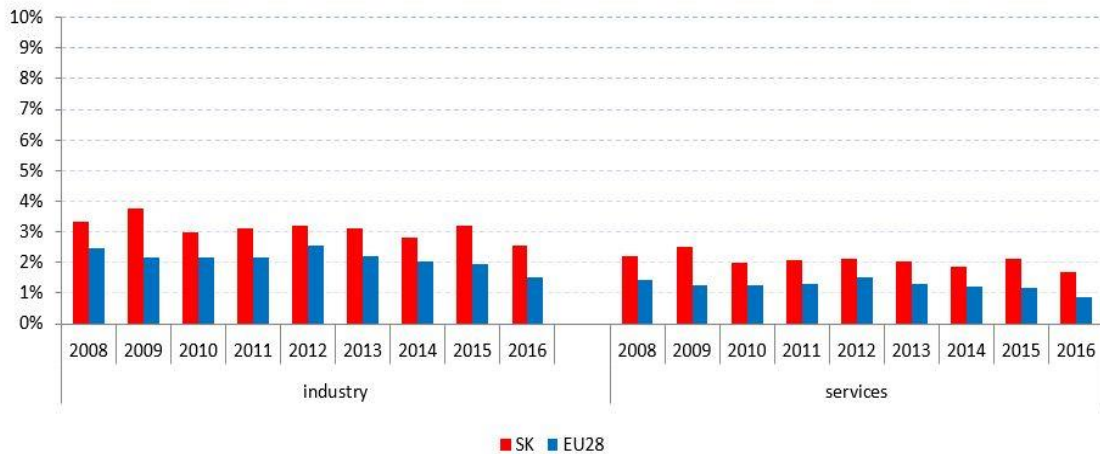
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: SK vs. EU28

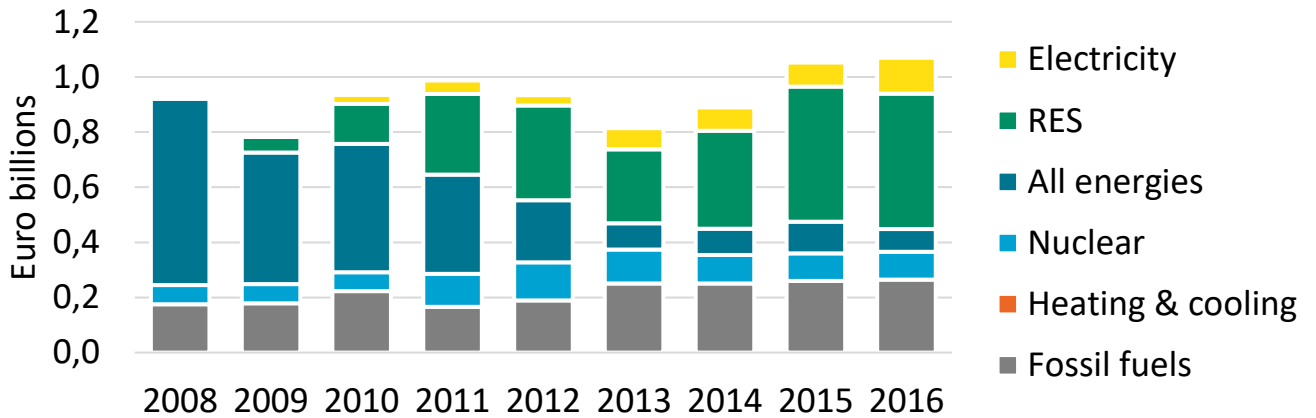
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



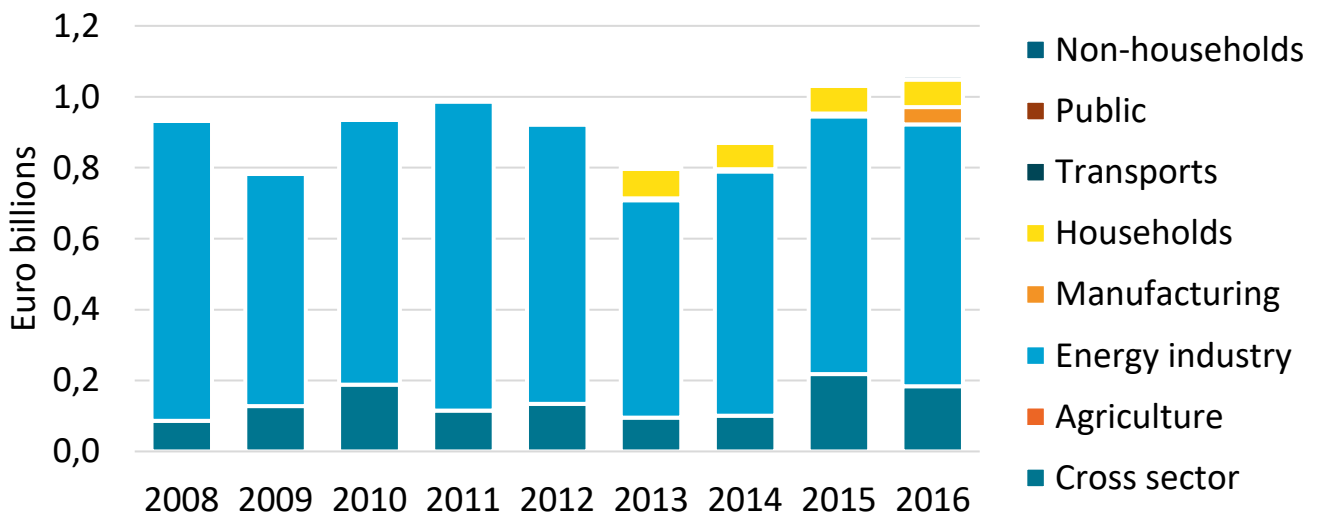
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



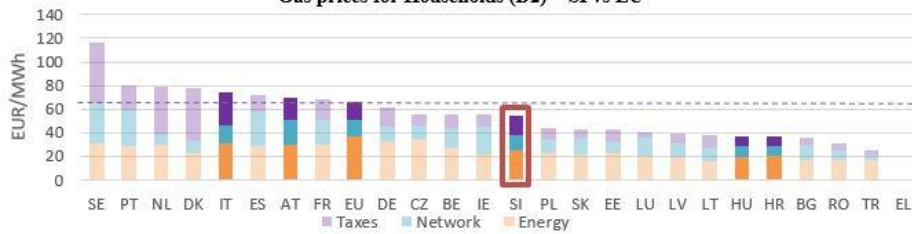
# Slovenia



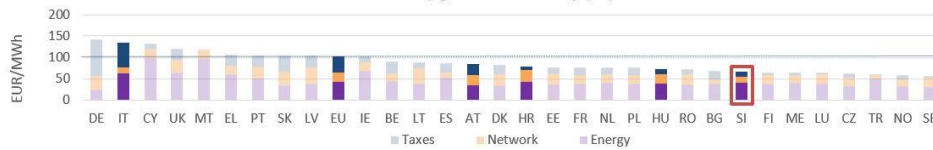
Electricity prices for Households (DC) – SI vs EU



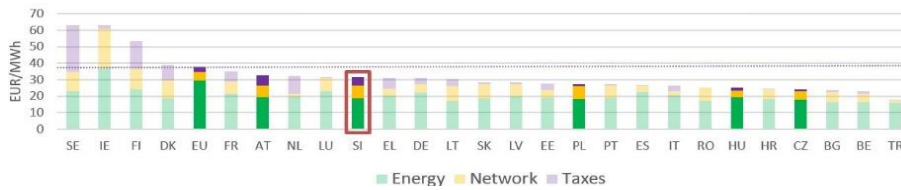
Gas prices for Households (D2) – SI vs EU



Electricity prices for Industry (ID) – SI vs EU



Gas prices for Industry (I3) – SI vs EU

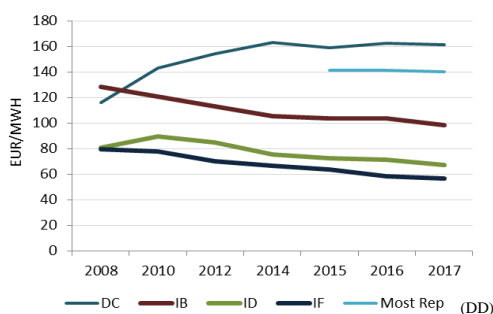


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

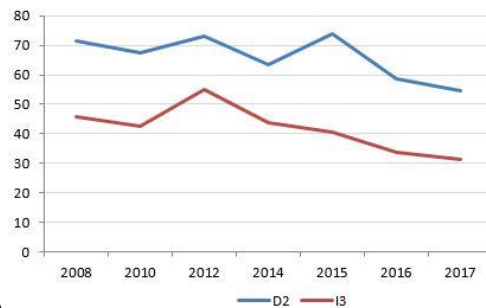
Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote 2

Electricity prices in Slovenia



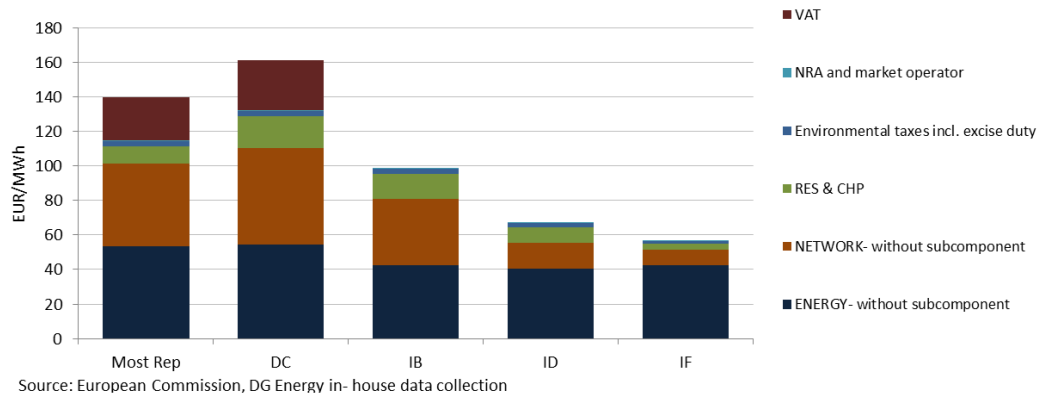
Natural gas prices in Slovenia



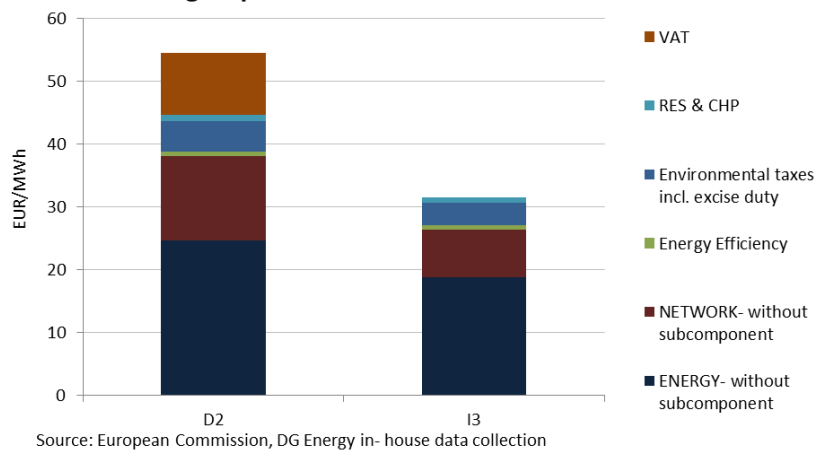
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Slovenia

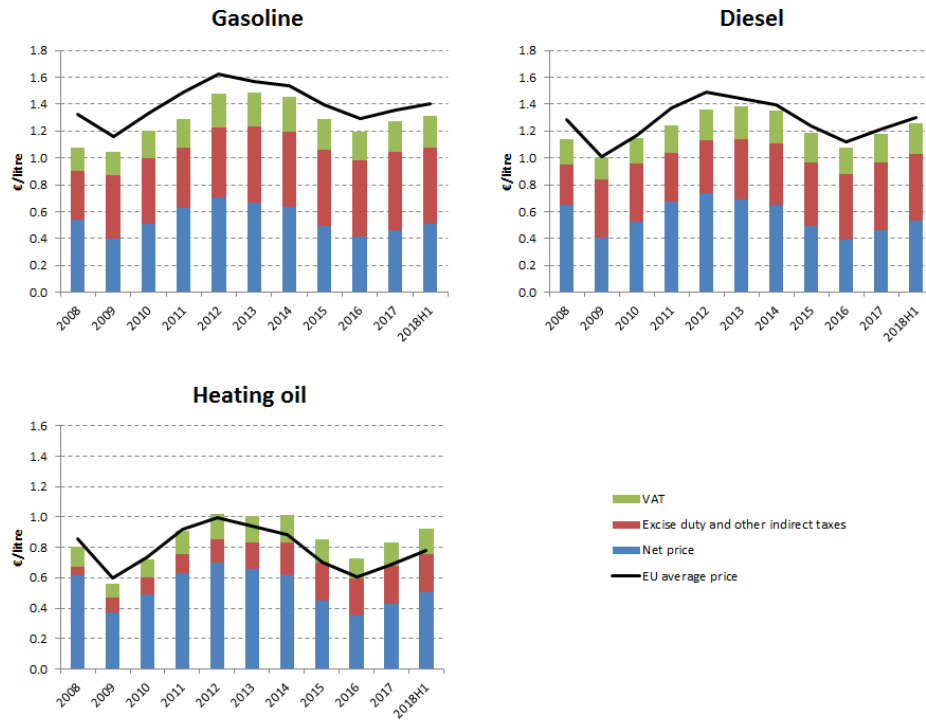


## 2017 natural gas prices in Slovenia



This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

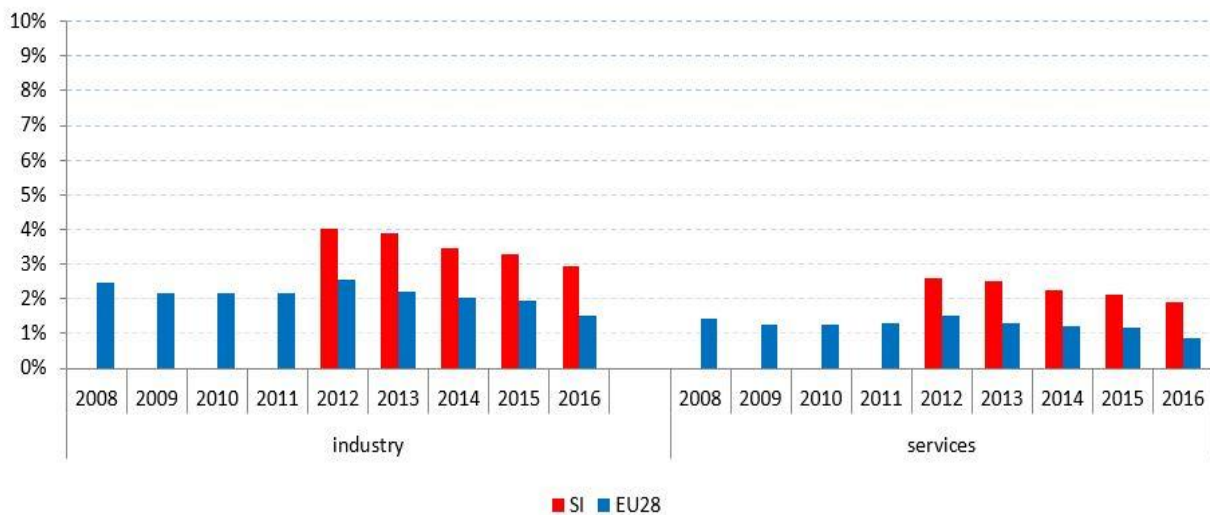
# Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: SI vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

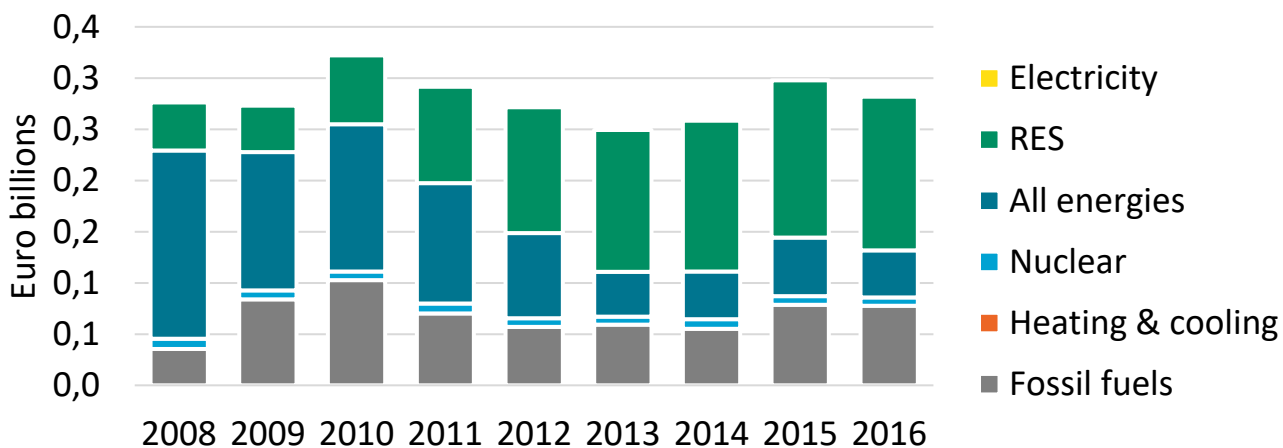


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

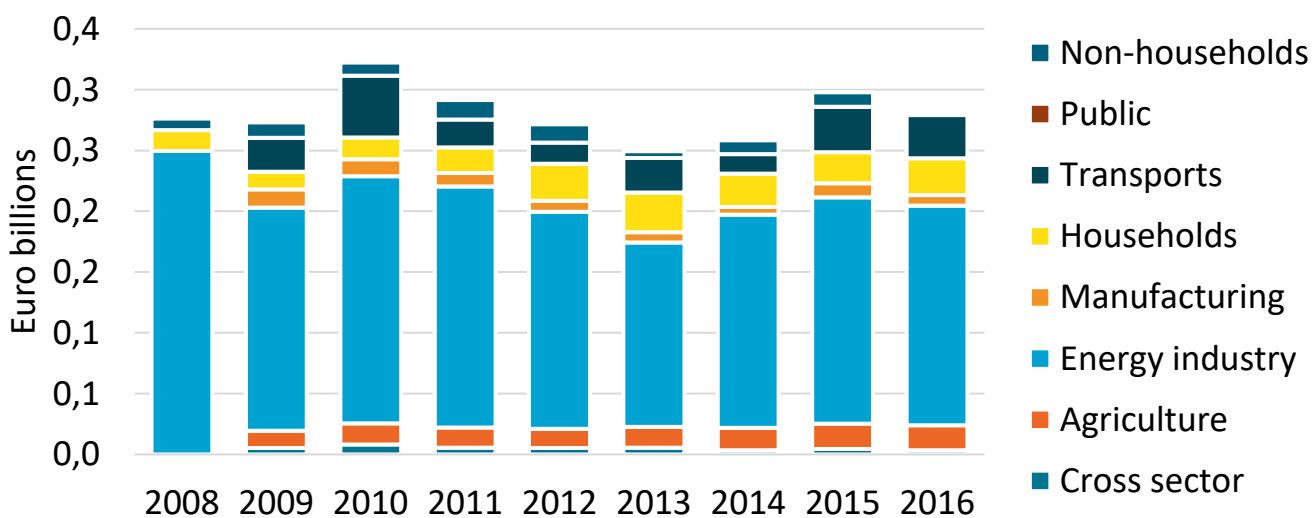


## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



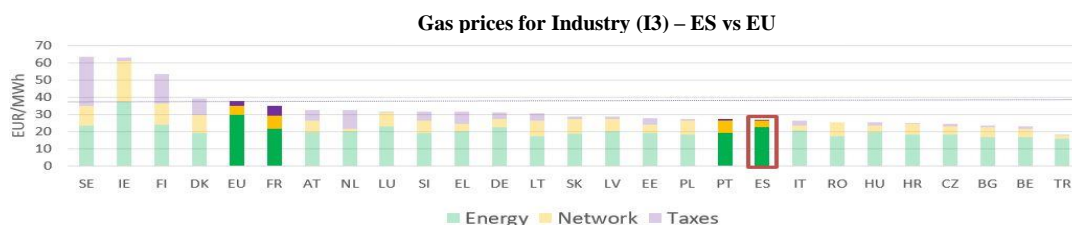
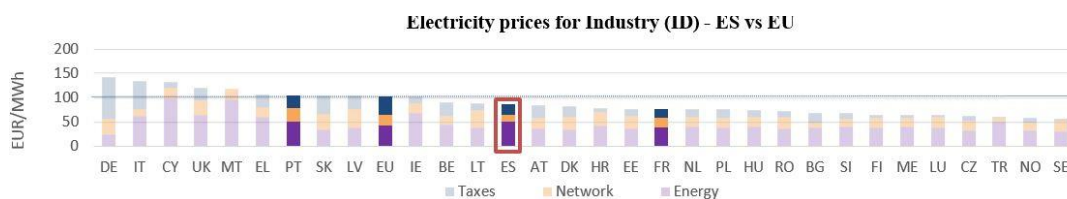
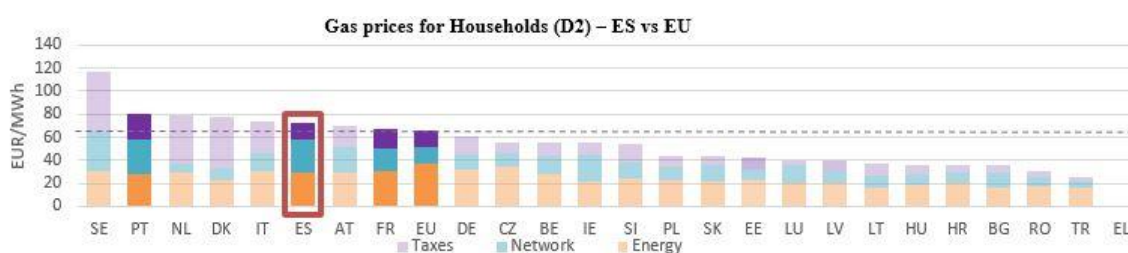
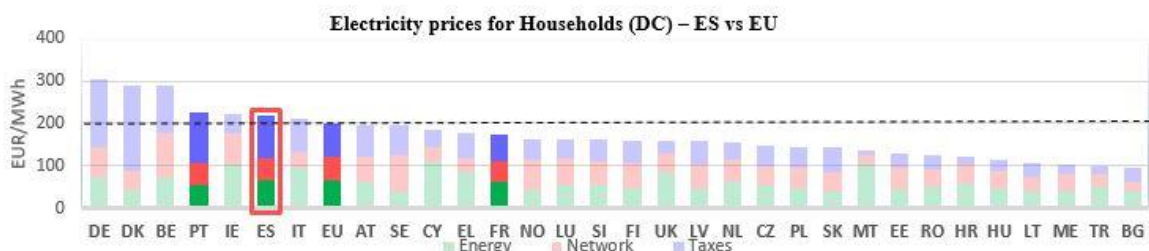
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Spain



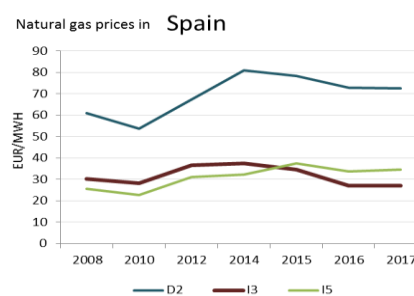
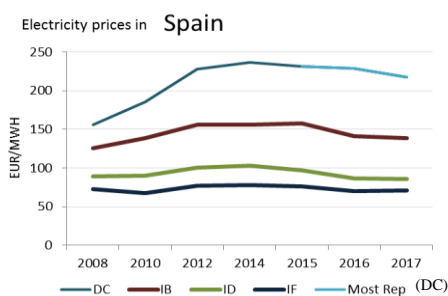
See footnote 1



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
		Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
		Household	Medium Industry

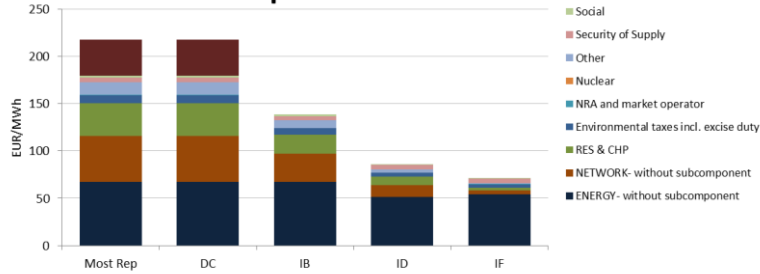
See footnote 2



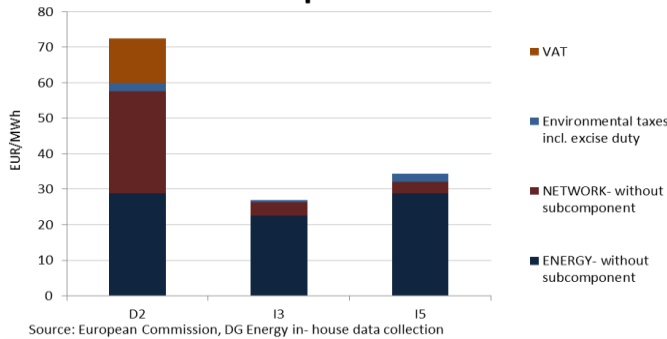
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

### 2017 electricity prices in Spain

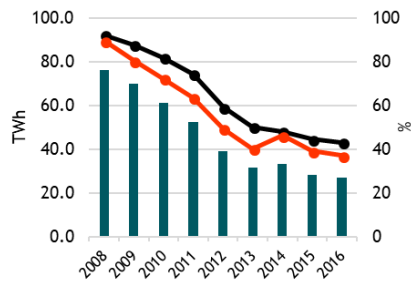


### 2017 natural gas prices in Spain

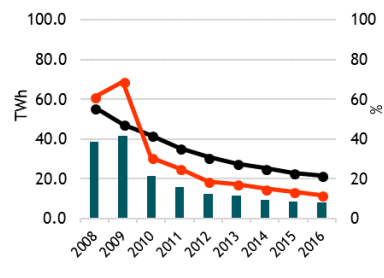


## Price regulation

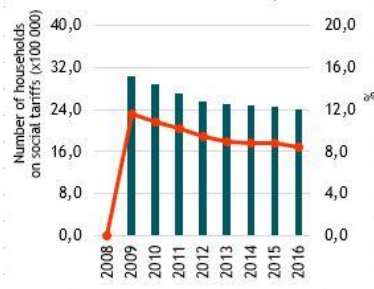
Price regulation in Spain, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



Price regulation in Spain, Gas, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)

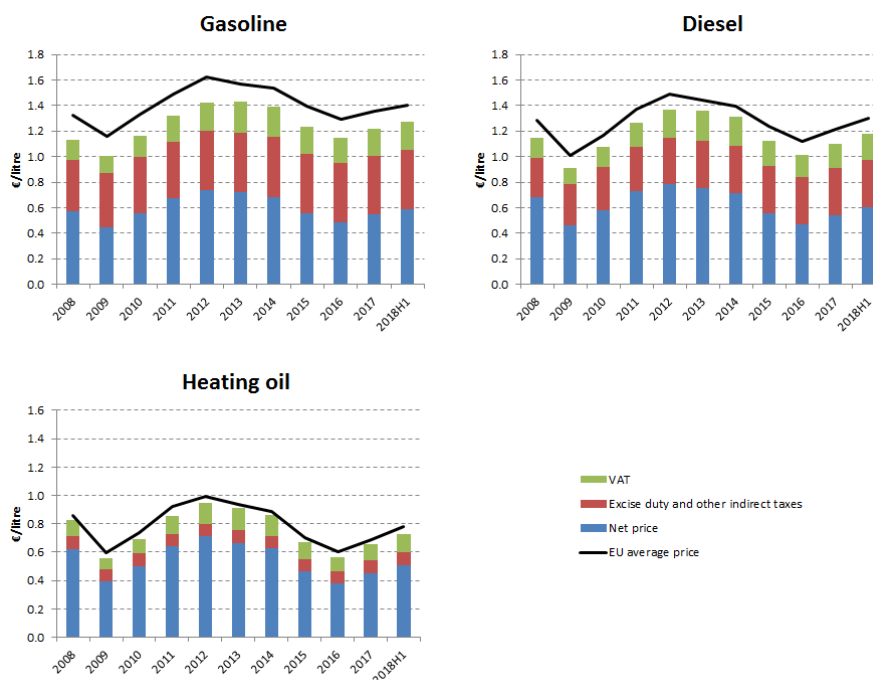


Households on social tariffs in Spain, Electricity, Household (Price regulation still existent in 2016)



- Volume of the consumption of consumers with regulated prices (TWh)
- Share of consumers with regulated prices (%)
- Share of the consumption of regulated consumers out of total consumption (%)
- Regulation phased out in (if phased out between 2008-2016)

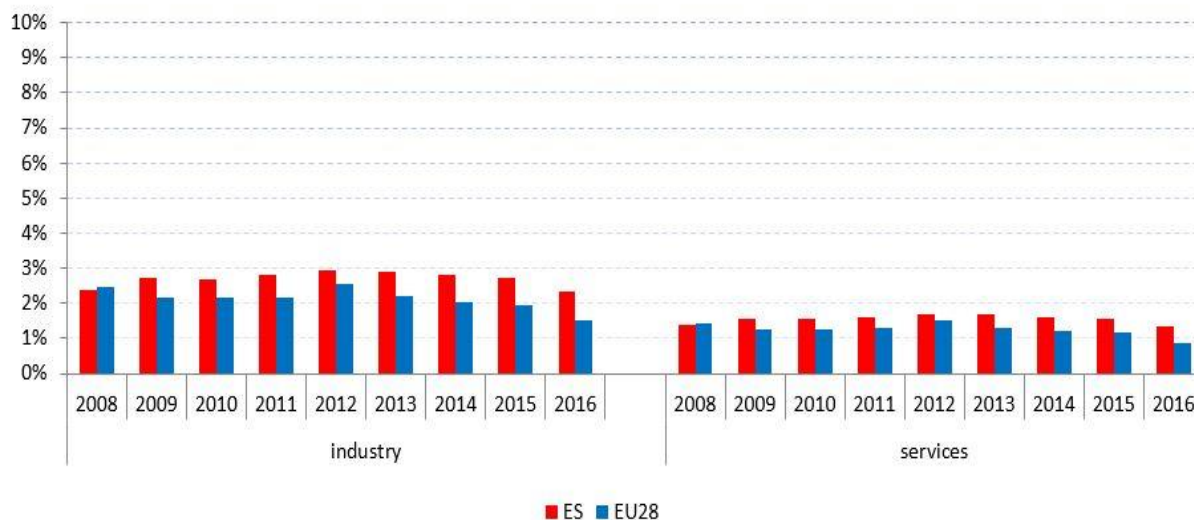
# Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

### Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: ES vs. EU28

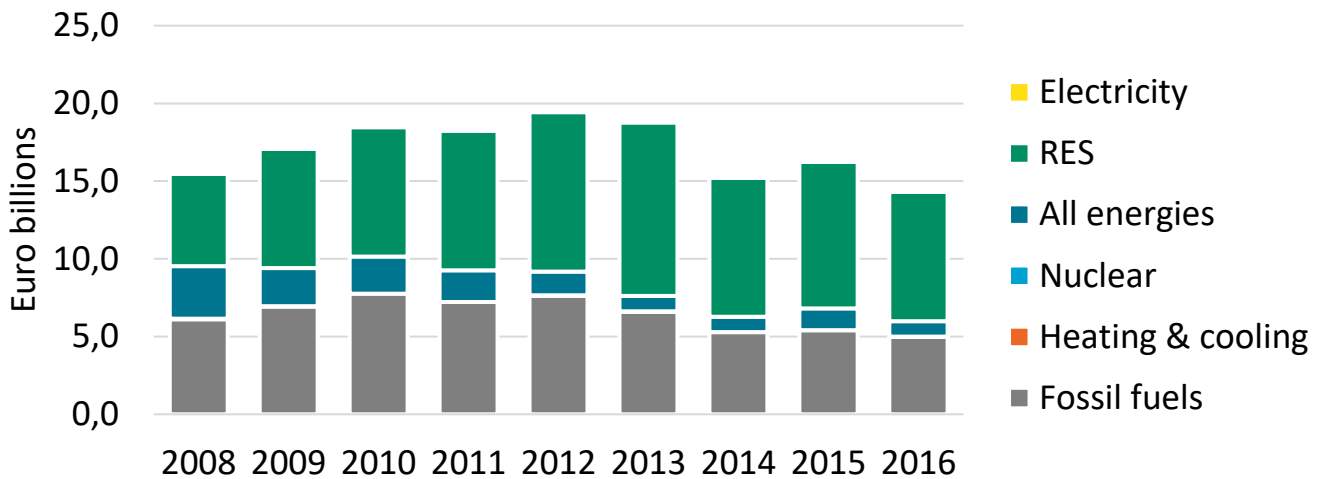
Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations



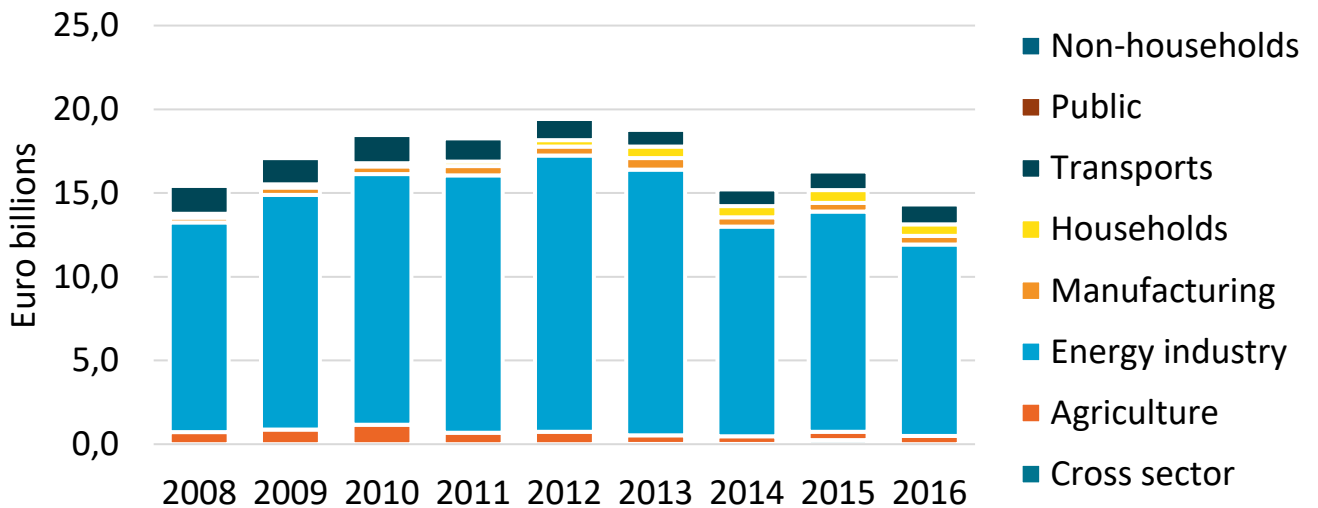
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



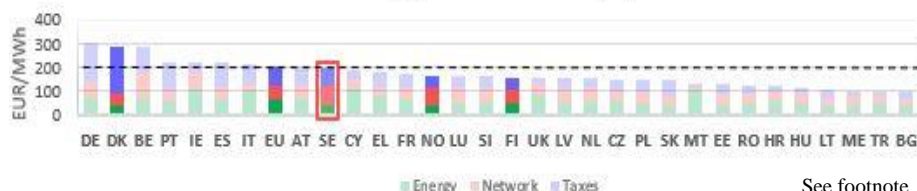
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Sweden

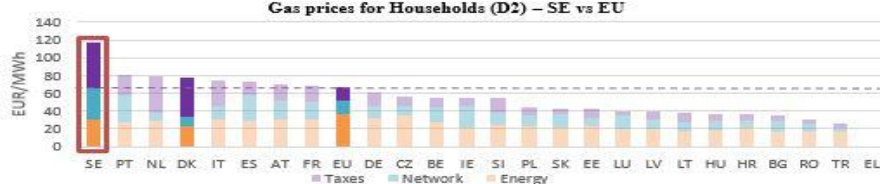


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – SE vs EU

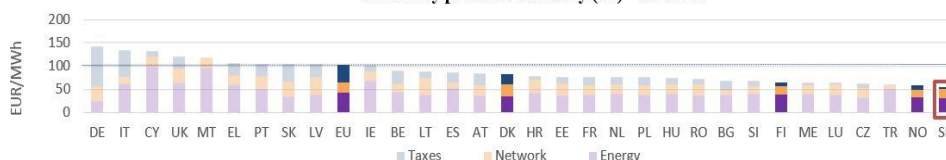


See footnote <sup>1</sup>

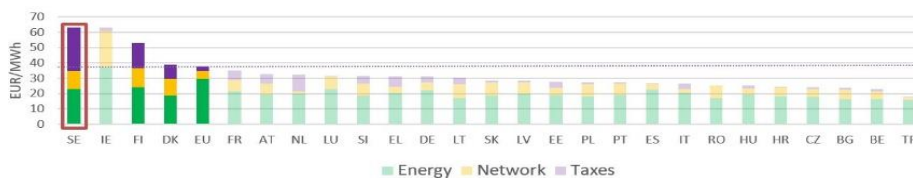
Gas prices for Households (D2) – SE vs EU



Electricity prices for Industry (ID) - SE vs EU



Gas prices for Industry (I3) – SI vs EU

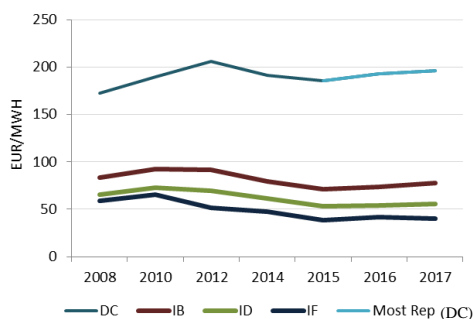


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
		Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry

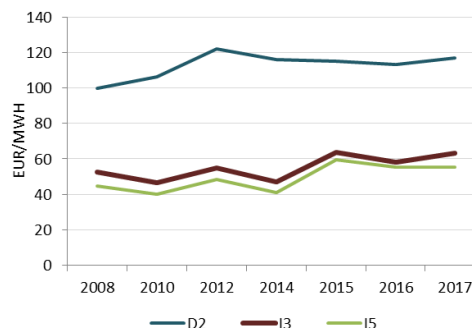
Gas	D2	I3	I5
		Household	Medium Industry

See footnote <sup>2</sup>

Electricity prices in Sweden



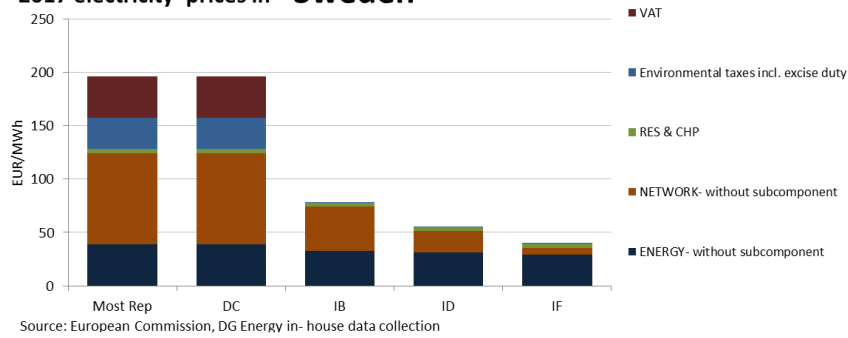
Natural gas prices in Sweden



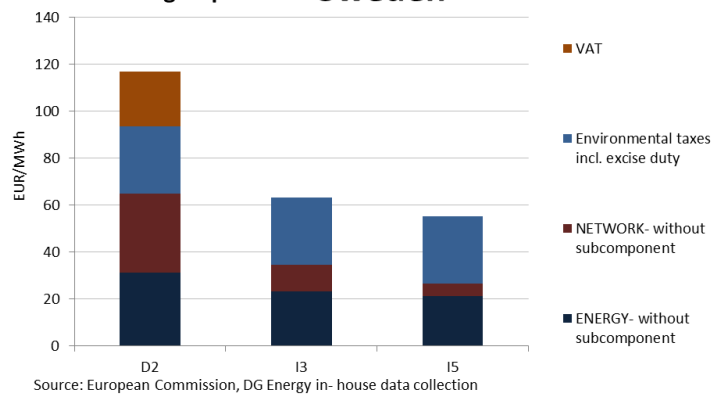
<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Sweden



## 2017 natural gas prices in Sweden



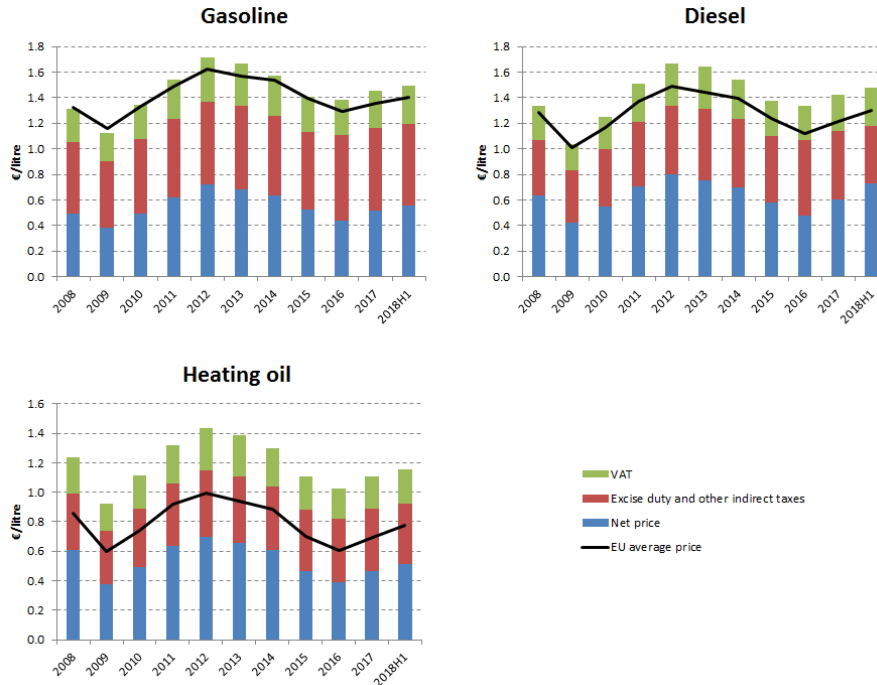
## Price regulation

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This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

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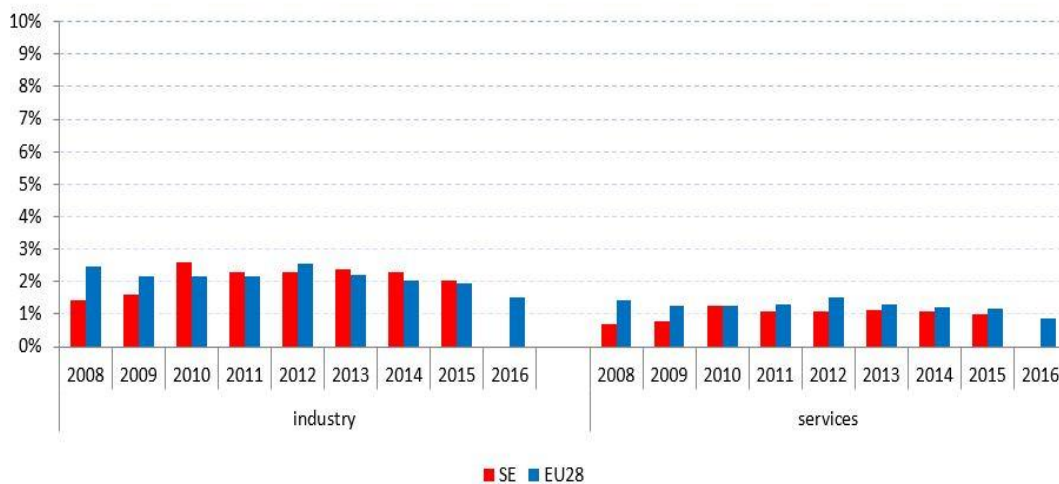
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: SE vs. EU28

Source: ESTAT (SBS; NA), Primes, own calculations

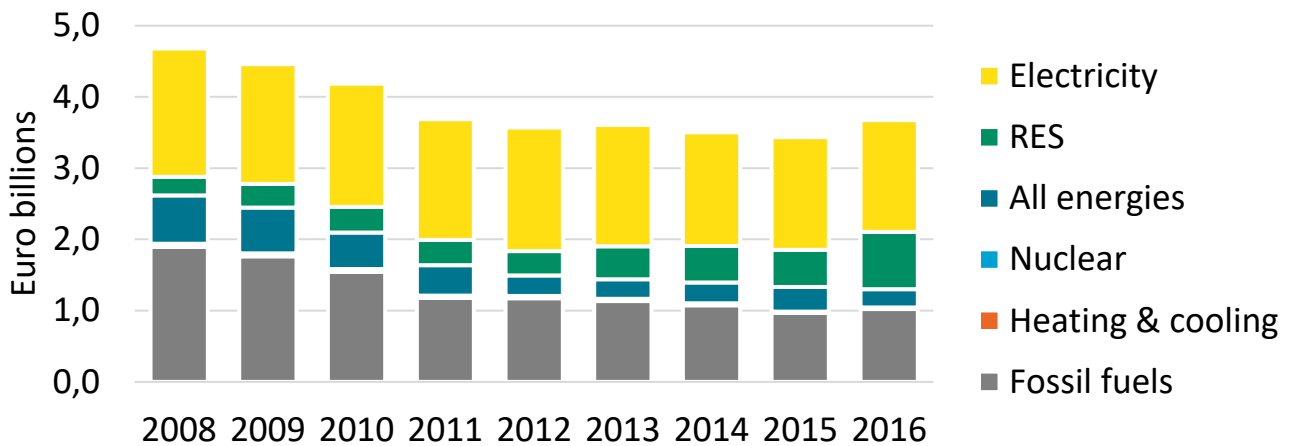


Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

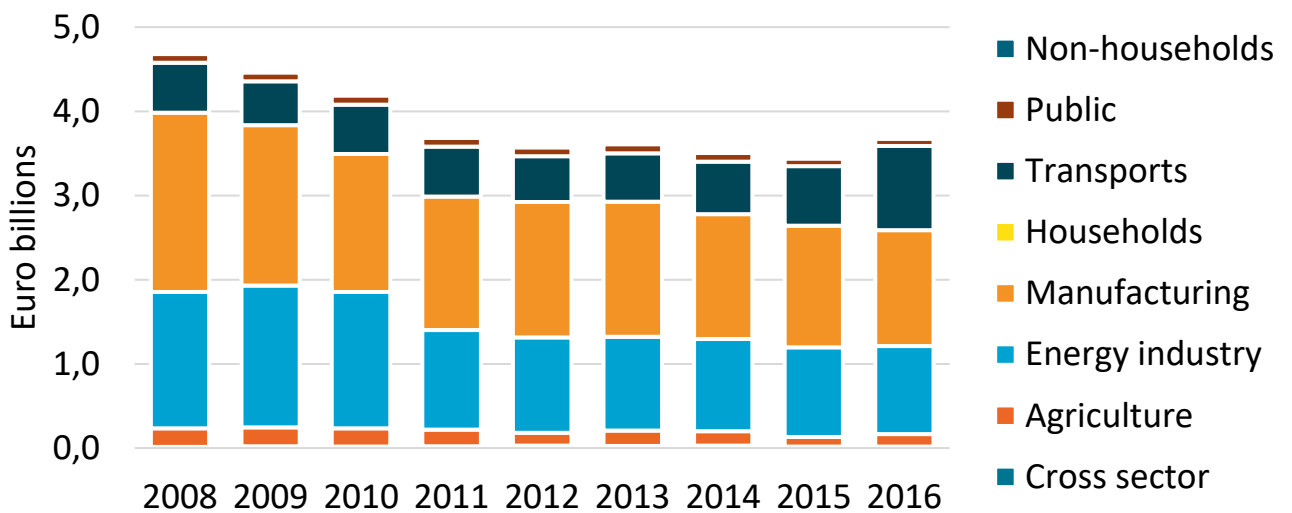


## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# United Kingdom

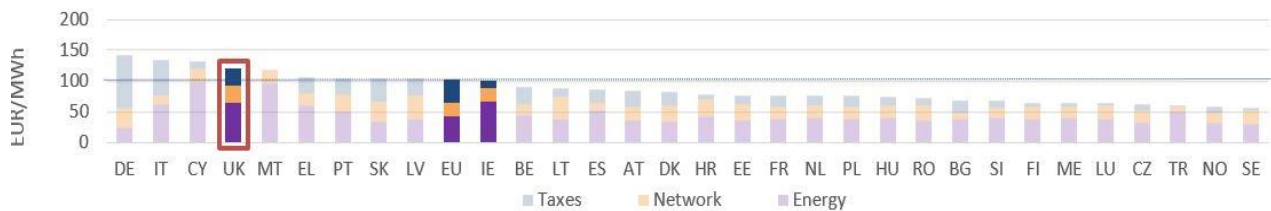


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – UK vs EU



see footnote<sup>1</sup>

Electricity prices for Industry (ID) - UK vs EU



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote<sup>2</sup>

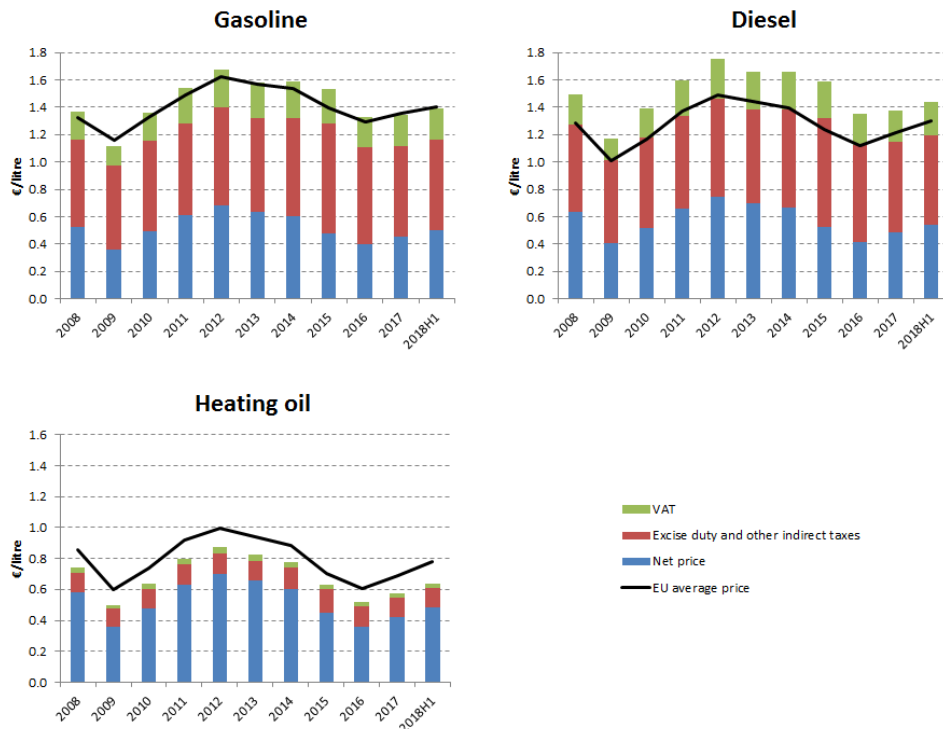
No data available for electricity and natural gas prices

<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

This country liberalised prices before 2008.  
No social tariffs identified.

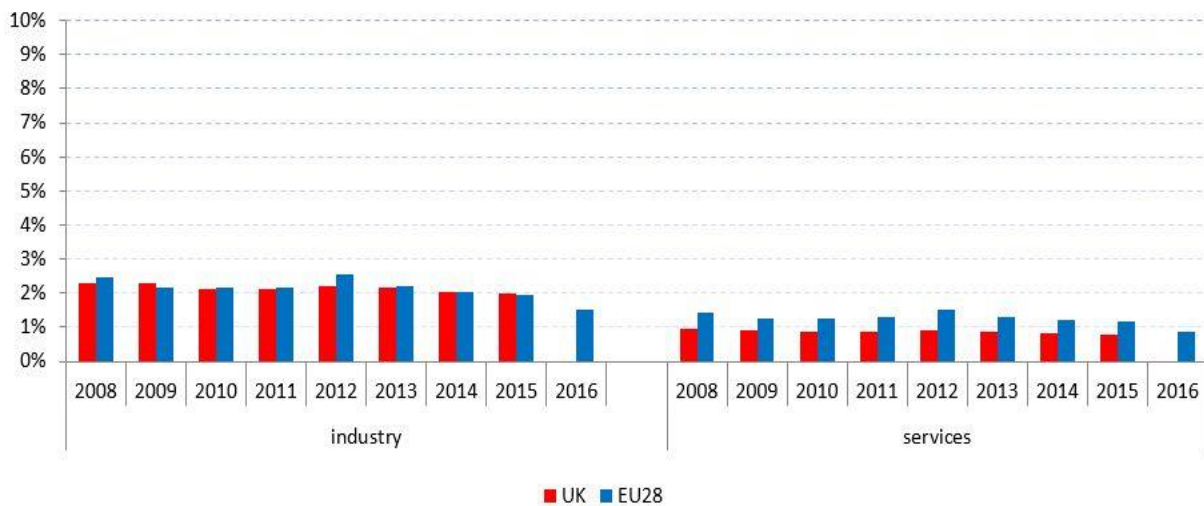
## Oil products prices



## Energy costs shares in total production costs

Share of energy costs in total production value in industry and services: UK vs. EU28

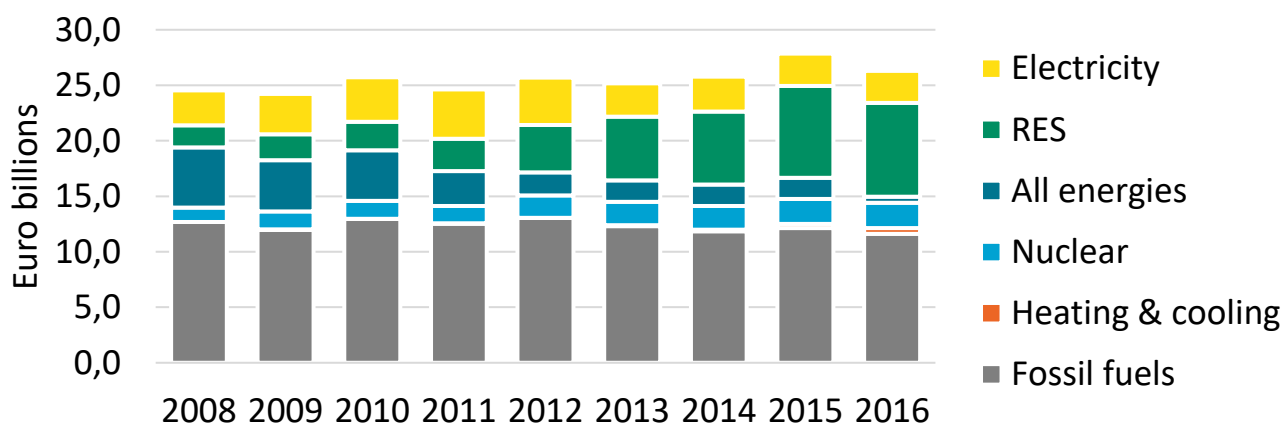
Source: ESTAT (SBS, NA), Primes, own calculations



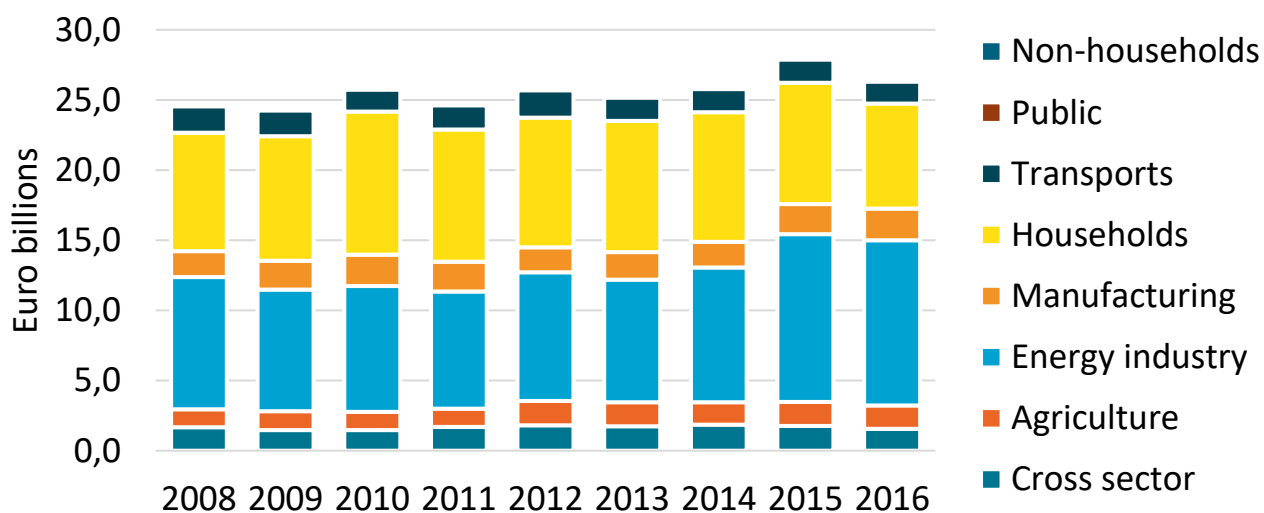
Notes: Data for Malta (prior to 2016), Poland (prior to 2015), Slovenia (prior to 2012) and Greece (prior to 2008) is not available. Data for Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom for 2016 was missing by the time of extraction

## Financial support interventions

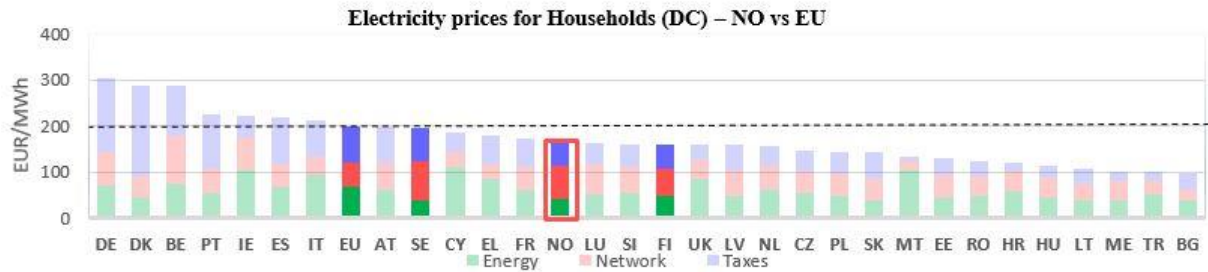
### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



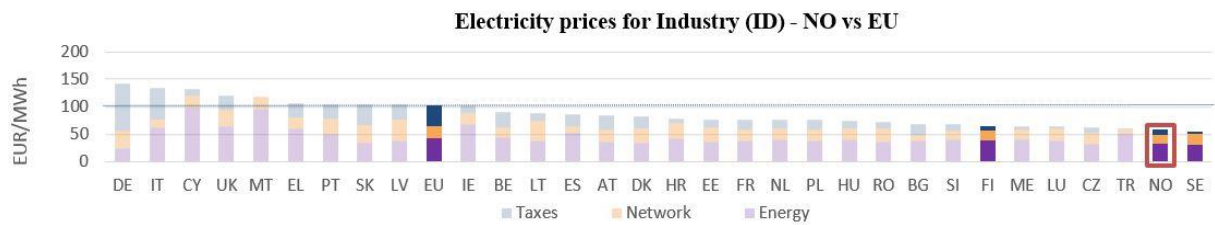
### Financial support by sector (billion euros)



# Norway



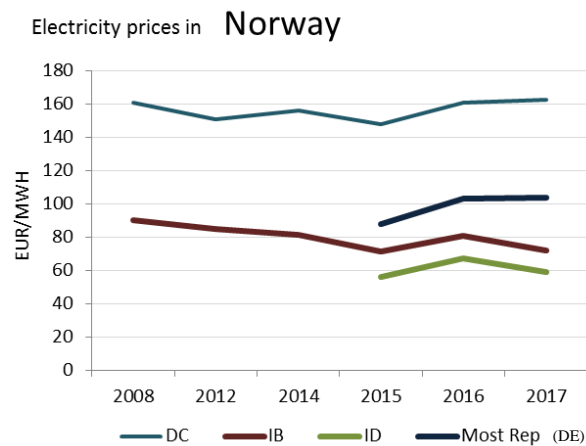
see footnote<sup>1</sup>



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
		Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
		Household	Medium Industry

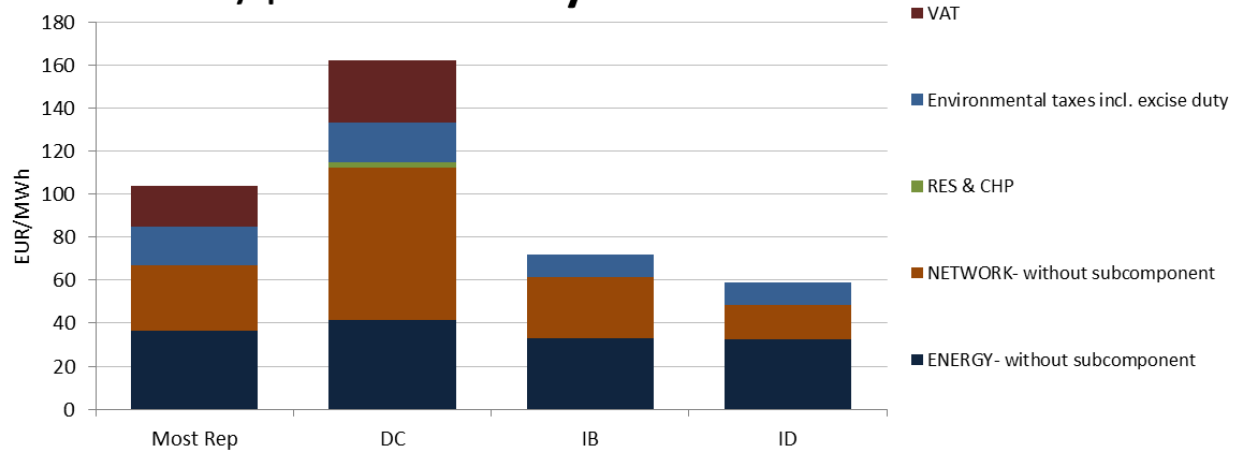
See footnote<sup>2</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 electricity prices in Norway



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

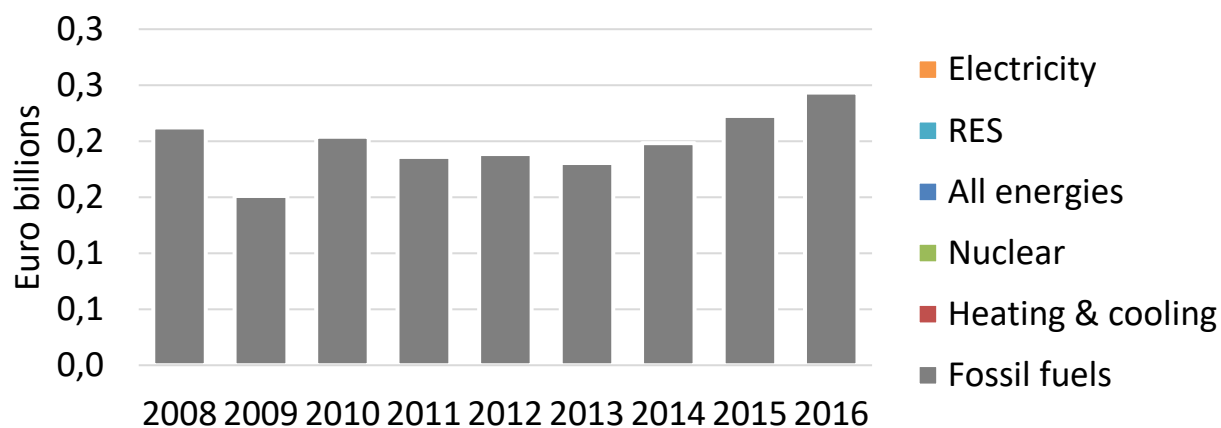
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Oil product prices and Energy costs shares  
are not available for this country

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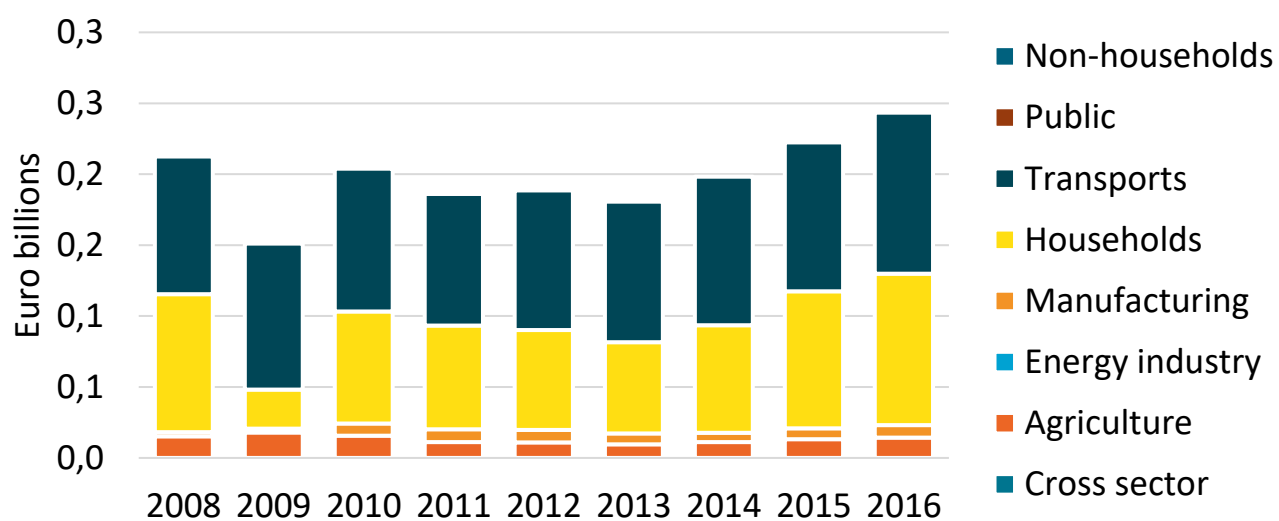
## Financial support interventions

### Financial support by energy/technology (billion euros)



1

### Financial support by sector (billion euros)

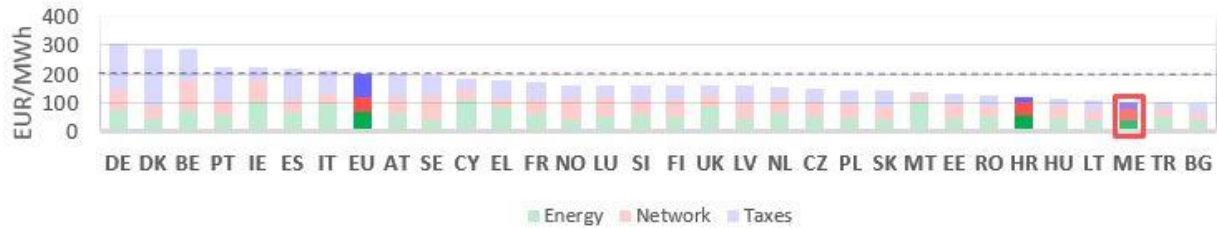


<sup>1</sup> Only fossil fuels data available

# Montenegro

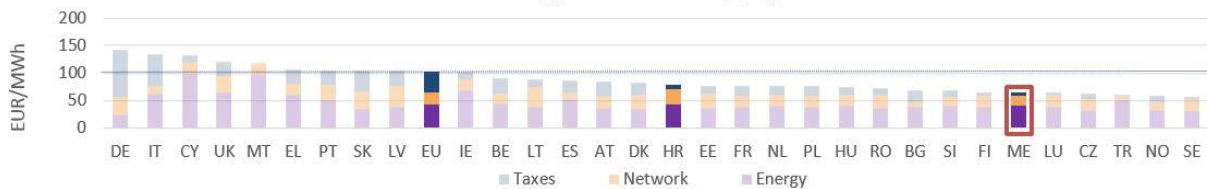


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – ME vs EU



see footnote<sup>1</sup>

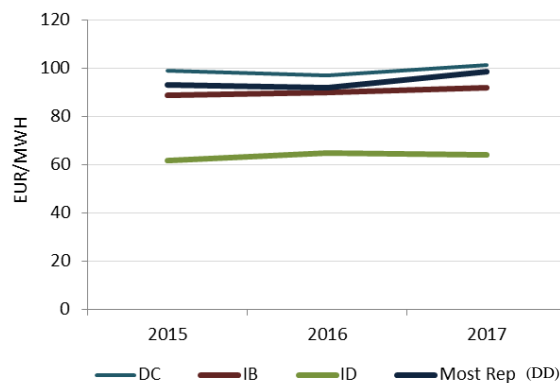
Electricity prices for Industry (ID) - ME vs EU



Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote<sup>2</sup>

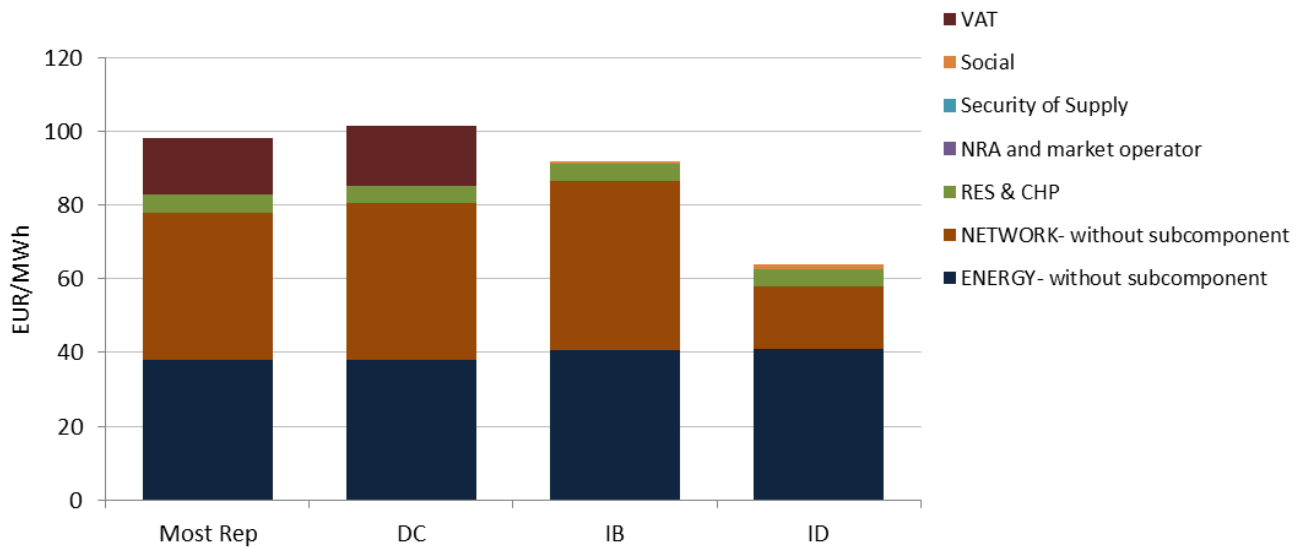


<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.



## 2017 electricity prices in Montenegro



Source: European Commission, DG Energy in- house data collection

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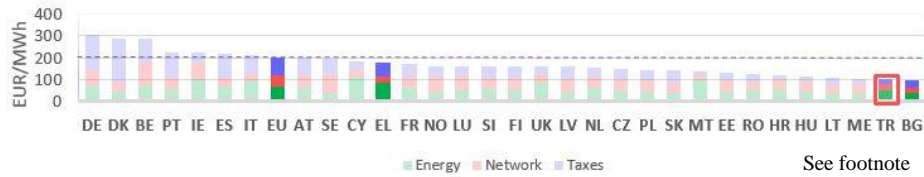
Oil product prices and Energy costs shares  
are not available for this country

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# Turkey

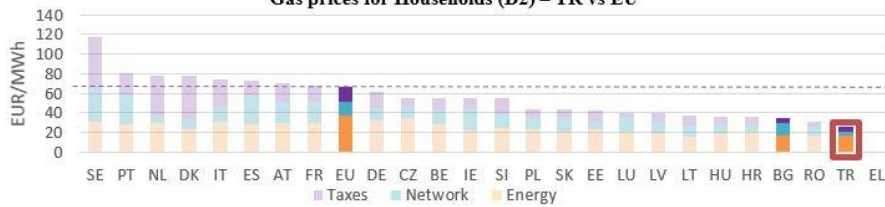


Electricity prices for Households (DC) – TR vs EU

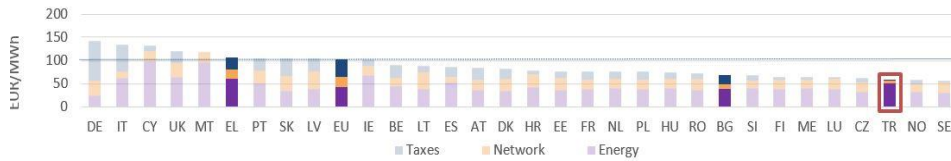


See footnote 1

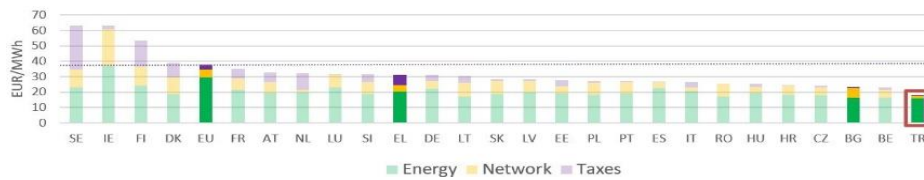
Gas prices for Households (D2) – TR vs EU



Electricity prices for Industry (ID) – TR vs EU



Gas prices for Industry (I3) – TR vs EU

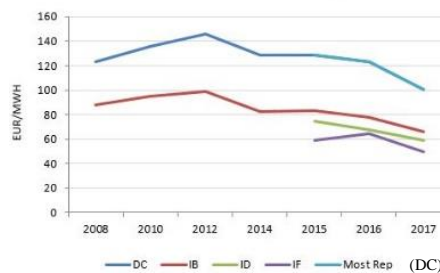


Electricity	DC	IB	ID	IF
	Household	Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry

Gas	D2	I3	I5
	Household	Medium Industry	Large Industry

See footnote 2

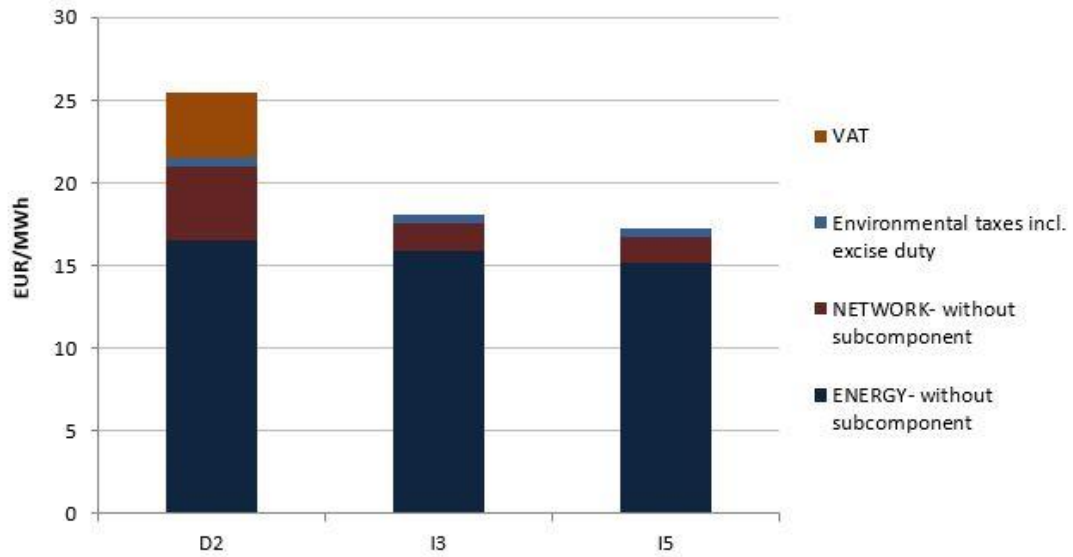
Electricity prices in Turkey



<sup>1</sup> Neighbour countries and EU 28. No gas household prices available for Greece for 2017.

<sup>2</sup> Annual electricity consumption: DB 1 - 2.5 MWh, DC 2.5 - 5 MWh, DD 5 - 15 MWh, DE above 15 MWh, IB 20-500 MWh, ID 2000-20000 MWh, IF 70000-150000 MWh. Annual Gas consumption: D2 20-200 GJ, I3 10000-100000 GJ, I5 1 mil - 4 mil GJ.

## 2017 natural gas prices in Turkey



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Oil product prices and Energy costs shares  
are not available for this country

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