



EUR-Lex

Access to European Union law

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Directory of case-law

The [directory of case-law](#) is a numerical classification tool that gives you access to the judgments and orders of the Court of Justice, General Court and Civil Service Tribunal by subject.

Following the changes brought by the Treaty of Lisbon, the classification scheme – used to analyse case-law from 1954 to 2009 – was modified.

The new scheme has been applicable to case-law since 2010. It consists of 9 main chapters, further divided in several sub-chapters.

By default, EUR-Lex displays the current classification scheme. If you want to use the one that was applicable until 2009, click **Go to classification scheme before the Lisbon Treaty (2009)**.

The numbers in blue indicate how many acts are available for each chapter or sub-chapter. Click a number to view the results list with all the relevant specific acts.

- [-] 1 The legal order of the European Union [Q 1676](#)
- [-] 1.01 Sources of EU law [Q 600](#)
 - 1.01.00 General [Q 2](#)
 - 1.01.01 Primary law and secondary legislation [Q 0](#)
 - [-] 1.01.02 General principles of law [Q 598](#)
 - 1.01.02.00 General [Q 24](#)
 - 1.01.02.01 Principle of equality and non-discrimination [Q 124](#)
 - 1.01.02.02 Vested rights [Q 2](#)
 - 1.01.02.03 Principle of the protection of legitimate expectations [Q 183](#)
 - 1.01.02.04 Legal certainty [Q 94](#)
 - 1.01.02.05 Rights of the defence and procedural guarantees [Q 217](#)
 - 1.01.02.06 Principle of proportionality [Q 135](#)
 - 1.01.02.07 Necessity [Q 1](#)
 - 1.01.02.08 Legitimate self-protection [Q 0](#)
 - 1.01.02.09 Force majeure [Q 9](#)
 - 1.01.02.10 Prohibition of unjust enrichment of the European Union [Q 7](#)
 - 1.01.02.11 Precautionary principle [Q 11](#)
- [+] 1.02 Values and objectives of the European Union [Q 7](#)
- [+] 1.03 Respective powers and obligations of the European Union and of the Member States [Q 79](#)
- [+] 1.04 Fundamental rights [Q 897](#)