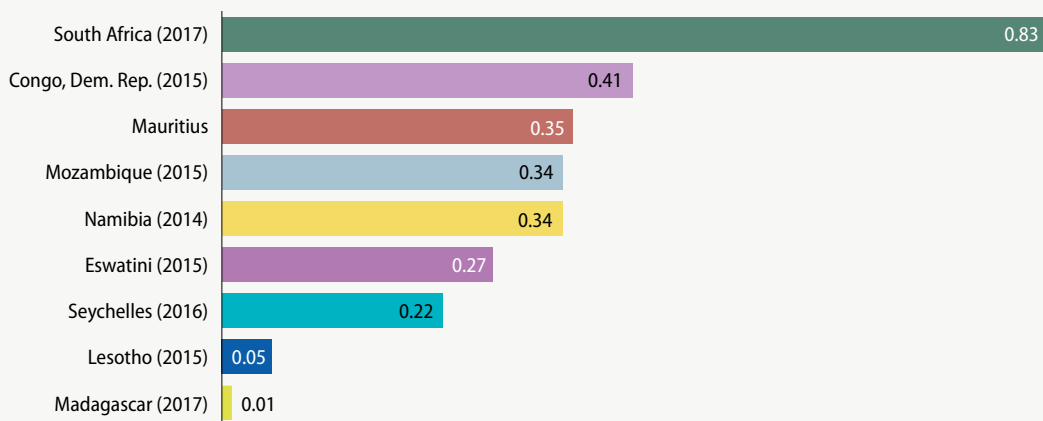


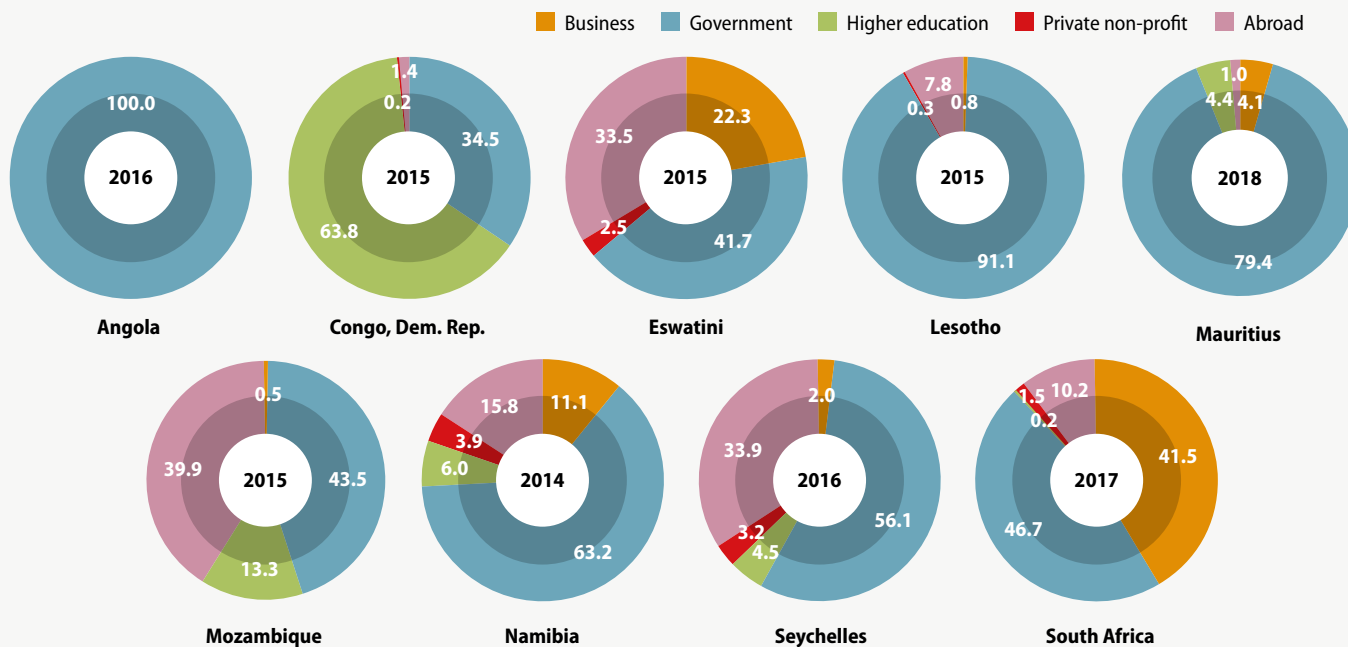


Figure 20.4: Trends in research expenditure in Southern Africa

GERD as a share of GDP in Southern Africa, 2018 or closest year (%)



GERD by source of funds in Southern Africa, 2018 or closest year (%)



Note: Data are unavailable for some countries.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics