



New Update:

**The Companies
Supplying Weapons
to Israel's Attack
on Gaza**

17 December 2023

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December 17, 2023

Since the beginning of October 2023, Gaza has been under an unprecedented, deadly military onslaught, during which Israel has dropped more than 25,000 tons of explosives on over 12,000 targets in Gaza.¹

According to the UN, between October 7 and December 12, at least 18,205 Palestinians were killed in Gaza, about 70% of whom were women and children, and a further estimated 50,100 people were reportedly injured. Many more people are missing, presumed to be buried under the rubble, waiting for rescue or recovery.²

Israel's ongoing siege on Gaza, the prevention of access to water and equipment, and the massive destruction of infrastructure have all led to a catastrophic crisis with lethal levels of food and water shortages, and the threat of outbreaks of disease. At least 40% of housing in Gaza,³ as well as hundreds of healthcare and educational facilities, have been severely damaged, or completely destroyed in Israeli strikes. Up to 1.9 million people in Gaza have been displaced from their homes so far.⁴

The indiscriminate attacks being carried out against the people of Gaza are made possible with the help of Israeli and multinational companies – manufacturing and supplying attack weapons, vessels, vehicles, equipment, and technology – all reaping enormous profits from their complicity with Israel's attack on Palestinian lives and basic rights.

¹ Euro-Med Human Rights Monitor. [Israel hits Gaza Strip with the equivalent of two nuclear bombs](#). 2 November 2023

² Reliefweb. [Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #67](#). 12 December 2023

³ Wintour, Patrick. [Widespread destruction in Gaza puts concept of 'domicide' in focus](#). *The Guardian*, 7 December 2023

⁴ Perry, Tom; Lubell, Maayan. [Why Palestinian displacement in Gaza war alarms the UN and Arabs](#). *Reuters*, 11 December 2023

Since the beginning of Israel's latest attack on Gaza, the Israeli arms manufacturing industry has been in peak demand,⁵ while the shares of international weapon suppliers to Israel such as Lockheed Martin and Northrop Grumman⁶ are on the rise.⁷ Between October 7 and November 19 alone, the Israeli Ministry of Defense (IMOD) placed orders totaling NIS 4 billion (USD 1.08 billion) to defense industry companies.⁸ Most of these companies have long been providing the Israeli military with the weapons and services used to enforce the 16-year siege on Gaza and against Palestinians in the occupied West Bank.

As in previous military onslaughts on Gaza, the Israeli military is currently testing new weapons and technologies through their inaugural operational deployment. This practice allows the manufacturers of these weapons to collect performance data – subsequently aiding them in refining similar technologies and marketing the current weapons and technologies to countries around the world.

Since the beginning of the recent Israeli assault on Gaza, the Israeli military has deployed a variety of new weapons including warships, armored vehicles, mortars, machine guns, cannons, and shoulder-fired missiles, among others. Such weapons are later branded by the companies as “proven effective” and “battle tested” for marketing purposes abroad, having been tested in attacks against the Palestinian population.

Detailed below are some of the companies supplying the weapons being used in Israel's 2023 attack on the people of Gaza.

⁵ Azulay, Yuval. [As war wages on, the local arms industry is booming](#). *Calcalist*. 13 November 2023

⁶ American Friends Service Committee. [The Companies Profiting from Israel's 2023 Attack on Gaza](#). *afsc.org*. Accessed 10 December 2023

⁷ Toppe, Joe. [Israel war boosts Lockheed Martin, Northrup Grumman, other defense stocks](#). *FOX Business*. 9 October 2023

⁸ Azoulay, Yuval. [Israel halting export of tanks, rebuilding armored forces amid Gaza war](#). *Calcalist*. 19 November 2023

Boeing (NYSE: BA)

The American multinational corporation, Boeing Company, provides the Israeli military with Joint Direct Attack munition (JDAM), attack helicopters, fighter jets, and missiles.

Boeing attack munition, attack helicopters, and anti-ship missiles were used in Israel's previous assaults on Gaza in 2022, 2021, 2019, 2014, 2008, and 2009.

Between October 10 and 18, Boeing expedited the delivery of 1,000 250-pound bombs and up to 1,800 GPS-guidance bomb kits designed for bombs of 500 pounds and heavier to Israel.⁹ These deliveries were part of a US\$735 million commercial sale between Boeing and the Israeli government.

According to an Amnesty International investigation finding, Boeing-manufactured Joint Direct Attack Munitions (JDAM) were used by the Israeli military in two deadly, unlawful air strikes on homes full of civilians in central Gaza.¹⁰ The airstrikes took place on October 10 and October 22 and reportedly resulted in the killing of 43 civilians – 19 children, 14 women, and 10 men.

Boeing Apache attack helicopters also take part in the airstrikes on Gaza.¹¹ On November 5, the Israeli Air Force published a photo of a Boeing AH-64 Apache helicopter, equipped with a detachable fuel tank and armed with missiles taking off, along with the caption "continuing to operate and attack in the Gaza Strip".¹²

On November 15, it was reported that the Pentagon had ramped up military aid to Israel, delivering on requests that included more laser-guided missiles for Israel's Apache fleet.¹³

⁹ Capaccio, Anthony. [Boeing Accelerates Delivery of Up to 1,800 GPS-Guidance Bomb Kits to Israel](#). *Bloomberg*. 18 October 2023

¹⁰ Amnesty International. [Israel/OPT: US-made munitions killed 43 civilians in two documented Israeli air strikes in Gaza – new investigation](#). 5 December, 2023

¹¹ Zitun, Yoav. [In recent days: a helicopter accidentally attacked a building where fighters were staying in Gaza, one was killed](#). (Hebrew) *Ynet*. 8 December 2023

¹² Yaron, Oded. [Did the Air Force accidentally reveal advanced weaponry on Twitter?](#) (Hebrew). *Ha'aretz*. November 13, 2023

¹³ Capaccio, Anthony. [US Is Quietly Sending Israel More Ammunition, Missiles](#). *Bloomberg*. 15 November 2023

The Boeing F-15 fighter jet has long been in use by the Israeli Air Force and is one of the Israeli Air Force's first-line fighters.¹⁴

In February 2023, Boeing announced that it would be supplying Israel with 25 F-15 EX fighter jets with options for 25 more. According to Boeing, the new F-15 can carry more weapons than other fighter jets of its class and can launch weapons weighing up to 7,000 pounds.¹⁵

Boeing is also the developer of Arrow 2 and Arrow 3 missile systems, a US-Israeli anti-ballistic missile system, jointly developed and produced by Boeing and Israel's Aerospace Industries.¹⁶ On November 10, Israel activated the Arrow 3 system for the first time, intercepting a missile launched from Yemen.¹⁷ Following this, on November 23, it was announced that the IMOD finalized an agreement to sell the Arrow 3 air defense system to Germany for an estimated US\$3.6 billion,¹⁸ in the biggest-ever Israeli defense sale.¹⁹

Caterpillar (NYSE: CAT)

The U.S.-based multinational, Caterpillar, is a long-standing supplier of the Israeli military and provides it with a variety of heavy engineering machinery for military use, including the D9 bulldozer.

Caterpillar machinery has been widely used for house demolition, settlement construction, and the construction of the Separation Wall in the occupied West

¹⁴ Israeli Air Force. [Fighters: McDonnell Douglas F-15 Eagle \("Baz"\): General Description](#). *iaf.org.il*. Accessed 20 December 2023

¹⁵ Fabian, Emanuel. [Senior Boeing official in Israel to push sale of advanced F-15 jets for Iran strike](#). *The Times of Israel*. 20 February 2023

¹⁶ Who Profits. [Companies: Boeing Company](#). *whoprofits.org*. 8 December 2022

¹⁷ <https://www.israelhayom.co.il/military-life/military-tech/article/14808021>

¹⁸ Frantzman, Seth J. [Israel finalizes Arrow 3 deal with Germany, aims for late 2025 delivery](#). *breakingdefense.com*. 27 November 2023

¹⁹ Keller-Lynn, Carrie. [Germany signs nearly €4 billion deal for Israel's Arrow 3 missile defense system](#). *timesofisrael.com*. 28 September 2023

Bank. Armored D9 bulldozers are used by the Israeli military to accompany military forces during invasions and military arrests in the occupied West Bank.²⁰

The D9 bulldozers have been adapted to the military's needs and some are currently undergoing adaptation to enable autonomous operations without the need for a driver.²¹

Caterpillar machinery and the D9 armored bulldozers have been extensively used in previous Israeli attacks on Gaza in 2021, 2014, 2008, and 2009, for large-scale house demolitions, land-clearing missions, and the construction of the wall surrounding the besieged Gaza.²²

The Caterpillar D9 is also used in the Israeli military's so-called "Pressure Cooker" procedure, which is used to pressure a wanted person who fortifies in a house or other structure, to come out. In such cases, the D9 is used to demolish the structure with the person still inside. This procedure has been used against Palestinians in the occupied West Bank and Gaza.²³

Since October 7, the Combat Engineering Corps has carried out an extensive recruitment of D9 bulldozer drivers to take part in the invasion of Gaza.²⁴ D9 bulldozers have been documented in the streets of Gaza causing massive destruction to roads, buildings, private property, and infrastructure.²⁵

In November 2023, the IMOD initiated an urgent procurement of dozens of D9 heavy bulldozers.²⁶ Some of these D9 bulldozers are currently undergoing adaptation

²⁰ Who Profits. [Companies: Caterpillar Inc. whoprofits.org](https://whoprofits.org). 7 September

²¹ Azoulay, Yuval. [Israel has stopped a vehicle export program and is buying giant bulldozers](#). (Hebrew), *Calcalist*. 22 November 2023

²² Who Profits. [Companies: Caterpillar Inc. whoprofits.org](https://whoprofits.org). 7 September 2023

²³ Ibid.

²⁴ Bohbot, Amir. [The IDF's "crushing force" in Gaza: the bulldozer drivers who crush obstacles and level the way for the fighters](#). (Hebrew). *walla.co.il*. 2 November 2023

²⁵ Ibid.

²⁶ Azoulay, Yuval. [Israel halting export of tanks, rebuilding armored forces amid Gaza war](#). *calcalistech.com*. 19 November 2023

processes for autonomous or semi-autonomous operations, allowing the bulldozers to operate without the need for a driver.

Elbit Systems (NASDAQ: ESLT)

The Israeli weapons company, Elbit Systems, is Israel's biggest military and arms company.

The company has a tightly-knit relationship with the Israeli security apparatus and provides a wide range of services and products to the Israeli military. Several Elbit Systems weapon systems are used by the Israeli military in the current invasion and ground attack in Gaza – some for the first time.

On October 23, the Israeli military spokesman revealed that the Maglan Unit of the Commando Brigade made the first operational use of a new weapon named Steel Sting, a precision mortar bomb manufactured by Elbit.²⁷ The Iron Sting mortar is a laser and GPS-guided 120 mm mortar munition²⁸ that can be guided to a predetermined target by inserting a landmark or location and can also be carried out by soldiers on the ground.²⁹ The Steel Sting became operational in 2021, but this is the first time it has been used on the battlefield. As of October 2023, every mortar brigade in the infantry and armor units is expected to be equipped with these in the coming months.³⁰

On November 14, the military censor approved for publication the news that drone "exposure groups" are currently used for targeted killing by Israel in Gaza.³¹ The groups consist of drones for gathering intelligence and processing information

²⁷ Gilad, Assaf. [Enables precise hitting of the target: the smart bomb that joins the war against Hamas](#). (Hebrew) *Globes*. 23 October 2023.

²⁸ Elbit Systems website. [Product: Iron Sting](#). *elbitsystems.com*. Accessed 12 December 2023

²⁹ Gilad, Assaf. [Enables precise hitting of the target: the smart bomb that joins the war against Hamas](#). (Hebrew) *Globes*. 23 October 2023.

³⁰ *Ibid.*

³¹ Saban, Shaked. [Scan the area, transmit to the force - and "suicide" on the target: the groups of drones that hit the Hamas terrorists](#). (Hebrew) *N12. mako.co.il*. 14 November 2023

alongside attack drones to destroy targets. These exposure groups were one of the major projects implemented in the military and collaboration with Elbit Systems.³²

Elbit Systems provides the Israeli military with the so-called Iron Fist (Porcupine Arrow) active protection system used for the Eitan armored personnel carrier (APC),³³ which was entered into operational use in Gaza in October 2023.³⁴ The system was also installed in the Caterpillar D9 bulldozers,³⁵ also taking part in the attack on Gaza. In January 2020, Elbit signed a contract worth USD 31 million with the IMOD for the supply of the Iron Fist system.³⁶

The Ido night vision device, developed by Elbit Systems, is being used for the first time by the Israeli military³⁷ and has been widely distributed to battalions operating inside Gaza.³⁸ The device is mounted on a soldier's helmet and provides a three-dimensional image in low light conditions and complete darkness.

On October 19, it was reported that the Israeli Air Force was using Elbit's MPR 500 bombs in its airstrikes on Gaza.³⁹ The MPR 500 is a 500 lb. (230 kg) multi-purpose rigid penetration and surface attack bomb, adapted for densely populated urban area warfare and launched from jet fighters.⁴⁰ The bomb is marketed by Elbit as

³² Ibid.

³³ IDF [The IDF's new monster](#). IDF YouTube channel. 19 October 2023

³⁴ Haimovich, Aya. [New weapons entered operational use in the Gaza Strip](#). (Hebrew) [www.idf.il](#). 30 November, 2023

³⁵ Gabzion, Yoram; Amit, Hagay. [Beat Rafael: Elbit won the tender for the defense of the Eitan APC](#). (Hebrew) The Marker. 20 August 2019

³⁶ Azoulay, Yuval. [Elbit Systems will supply for the first time a defense system for the IDF's APCs for approximately NIS 100 million](#). (Hebrew) *Globes*. 7 January 2020

³⁷ Defense Here. [Israel is using the new weapons it has taken into its inventory for the first time in Gaza](#). *defensehere.com*. 5 December 2023

³⁸ Ziton, Yoav. [Powerful shoulder-fired missiles from the US and a deadly machine gun: the weapons that are undergoing a baptism of fire in Gaza](#). (Hebrew) *Ynet*. 28 November 2023

³⁹ Boguslavsky, Eyal. [The Air Force uses the MRP-500 bomb in the Gaza Strip](#). (Hebrew). *israeldefense.co.il*. 19 October 2023

⁴⁰ Elbit Systems website. [Product: MPR 500](#). *elbitsystems.com*. Accessed 12 December 2023

“combat-proven,”⁴¹ and was operationally used in the Israeli attack on Gaza in 2014.⁴²

The MPR 500 is approved by Boeing as compatible with its Joint Direct Attack Munition (JDAM) guidance kit.⁴³

Elbit’s so-called Iron Vision, Head-Mounted Display technology for the operation of Armored Fighting Vehicles,⁴⁴ is currently used in the Barak tanks operating in Gaza.⁴⁵ The system is designed for use in densely built areas and includes an integrated artificial intelligence (AI) peripheral vision system that generates an image enabling the crew to “see through” the vehicle’s armor.⁴⁶

Elbit System's attack UAVs (unmanned aerial vehicles), the Hermes 900 and Hermes 450 are widely used by the Air Force in Gaza,⁴⁷ as in previous attacks in 2021 and 2014.⁴⁸ Elbit’s Skylark UAV has also been used in intelligence-gathering operations in Gaza.⁴⁹

Additional Elbit weapons used by the Israeli military include the AccuLAR-160 Magic Javelin and AccuLAR-122 Spear, guided artillery rockets;⁵⁰ the Kalanit 120mm APAM⁵¹ MP-T M329 Cartridge;⁵² the Hatzav 120mm HE-MP-T, M339 Cartridge; the Rakefet 105mm APAM-MP-T M117/1 Cartridge mortar bombs and tank shells used

⁴¹ Ibid.

⁴² Who Profits. [Companies: Elbit Systems](#). 8 January 2023

⁴³ Elbit Systems website. [Product: MPR 500](#). *elbitsystems.com*. Accessed 12 December 2023

⁴⁴ Elbit Systems website. [Product: IronVision](#). *elbitsystems.com*. Accessed 12 December 2023

⁴⁵ Shmuel Elmas, Dean. [Israel's 5G Merkava tank proves itself in Gaza](#). *Globes*. 11 December 2023

⁴⁶ Ibid.

⁴⁷ Etzion, Udi. [Even before the war: Elbit with record orders of 16.6 billion dollars](#). (Hebrew) *finance.walla.co.il*. 28 November 2023

⁴⁸ Who Profits. [Companies: Elbit Systems](#). 8 January 2023

⁴⁹ Ibid.

⁵⁰ Azoulay, Yuval. [The defense industries will divert weapons production lines in favor of fighting in the south](#). (Hebrew) *Calcalist*. 16 October 2023

⁵¹ Anti-Personnel Anti-Material Multi-Purpose Tracer

⁵² Zychlinski, Shaked. [The most fascinating Israeli military developments](#). (Hebrew) *mako.co.il*. 14 November 2023

by the Armored Corps,⁵³ and Elbit's special helmets used in the F-15 fighter air crafts.⁵⁴

According to Elbit, since October 7 there has been an anticipated increase in demand from the IMOD for its products,⁵⁵ and in response, the company has increased its support to the ministry.⁵⁶ The company has increased production efforts, accelerated the development and delivery of new systems,⁵⁷ and recruited hundreds of new employees to meet the demand.

Between October 29 and November 29 alone, Elbit Systems was awarded a US\$135 million contract to establish an artillery ammunition factory for an international customer,⁵⁸ a US\$170 million contract from the Swedish Army,⁵⁹ and a US\$500 million contract from the U.S. Marine Corps.⁶⁰

According to Elbit, the US Administration's request for USD14.5 billion emergency military aid to Israel also includes the purchase of Elbit Systems technologies manufactured in its subsidiaries in the US.⁶¹

⁵³ Appelberg, Shelly. ["The bank shares are worth investing in. Opera is better than Leumi"](#). (Hebrew) *bizportal.co.il*. 13 November 2023

⁵⁴ Ibid.

⁵⁵ Habib Valdhorn, Shiri. [Elbit is putting retirees back to work to meet the demand for weapons systems](#). (Hebrew) *Globes*. 28 November 2023

⁵⁶ Elbit Systems. [PR&News: Elbit Systems Reports Third Quarter 2023 results](#). *elbitsystems.com*. 28 November 2023

⁵⁷ Gabison, Yoram. [CEO of Elbit Systems: "Our production lines operate 24/7, we have recruited hundreds of workers"](#). (Hebrew) *The Marker*. 28 November 2023

⁵⁸ Tel Aviv Stock Exchange. Company Disclosures: [Elbit Systems Awarded Approximately \\$135 Million Contract to Establish an Artillery Ammunition Factory for an International Customer](#). *maya.tase.co.il*. 29 October 2023

⁵⁹ Tel Aviv Stock Exchange. Company Disclosures: [Elbit Systems Awarded Approximately \\$170 Million Contract to Become the Integration Partner for Swedish Army LSS Mark Digitization Program](#). *maya.tase.co.il*. 25 November 2023

⁶⁰ Tel Aviv Stock Exchange. Company Disclosures: [Elbit Systems of America Awarded an ID/IQ Contract With a Ceiling of \\$500 Million for the Supply of Squad Binocular Night Vision Goggles to the U.S. Marine Corps](#). *maya.tase.co.il*. 29 November 2023

⁶¹ Techttime. [Elbit made rapid preparations for the needs of the war](#). (Hebrew) *techttime.co.il*. 30 November 2023

ThyssenKrupp (FWB: TKAMY)

ThyssenKrupp AG is a German industrial and technology multinational conglomerate.

The company's marine systems division, ThyssenKrupp Marine Systems, has provided warship vessels and submarines to the Israeli Navy since the 1990s.⁶²

ThyssenKrupp Marine Systems built and provided the so-called Sa'ar 6 attack warships to the Israeli Navy.⁶³

In July 2021, the company transferred four Sa'ar 6 corvettes to the Israeli Navy at an estimated cost of USD 480 million, one-third of which was funded by the German government.⁶⁴

The missile ships were designed to offer enhanced attack capabilities and were equipped with a range of weaponry and combat systems, including anti-air and anti-ship missiles and machine guns.⁶⁵

On October 14, the Israeli military carried out the inaugural operational attack by the Sa'ar 6 ships, from the surface of the Mediterranean Sea towards besieged Gaza, in cooperation with air forces and ground forces.⁶⁶

On December 12, the Israeli military announced it had completed the operationalization of all four ships.⁶⁷

⁶² Uni, Assaf. [ThyssenKrupp completes first Israeli Saar 6](#). *Globes*. 23 May 2019

⁶³ Ibid.

⁶⁴ Saban, Shaked. [The naval war machines that attacked Gaza for the first time](#). (Hebrew) *mako.co.il*. 8 November 2023

⁶⁵ Naval Technology. [Sa'ar 6 Class Corvettes](#). *naval-technology.com*. 27 August 2020

⁶⁶ Lev Ram, Tal. [For the first time: the Navy's new missile ships attacked in the Gaza Strip](#). (Hebrew) *maariv.co.il*. 16 October 2023

⁶⁷ [For the first time - all 'Saar 6' ships completed the procedure, one of them sailed to the Red Sea](#). (Hebrew) *idf.co.il*. 12 December 2023

Oshkosh (NYSE: OSK)

Oshkosh Corporation (formerly Oshkosh Truck) is an American industrial company that designs and builds specialty trucks, military vehicles, truck bodies, airport fire apparatus, and access equipment.

Oshkosh manufactures hulls for armored military vehicles and armored personnel carriers (APC) used in the occupied West Bank and Gaza.⁶⁸ The company provides the Israeli military with the Namer 1500 and Eitan Armored Personnel Carriers (APC), both used in Israel's recent military invasion of Gaza.

In November 2023, the Israeli military deployed the Namer 1500 APC in its first combat use in the military invasion in northern Gaza.⁶⁹ In February 2023, Oshkosh signed an agreement with the IMOD to produce hundreds of the Namer 1500 armored personnel carrier (APC) variants⁷⁰ for over USD 139.6 million,⁷¹ financed by US aid. In July 2023, the IMOD received the first delivery of the new APCs.

Also in November 2023, the Israeli military announced that the Eitan APC had entered into operational use in Gaza.⁷² In December 2022, the IMOD contracted Oshkosh to produce 500 hulls of the Eitan armored personnel carrier (APC) for the Israeli military for over USD 100 million, funded by the US.⁷³ According to the contract, the hulls will be fitted with unmanned turrets and other systems and sent for operational use.

⁶⁸ Ziton, Yoav. [Removable shielding, perimeter cameras and comfortable seats: the IDF's new Panther.](#) (Hebrew) *Ynet*. 3 March 2019

⁶⁹ [Israeli Army Deploys New Advanced Namer 1500 APC in Gaza Operations.](#) *armyrecognition.com*. 16 November 2023

⁷⁰ Thomas, Richard. [Merkava, Namer, and Eitan: inside Israel's new model army.](#) *army-technology.com*. 7 November 2023

⁷¹ Thomas, Richard. [Israel Defense Forces receive first new Namer 1500 APC.](#) *army-technology.com*. 26 June 2023

⁷² Haimovich, Aya. [New weapons entered operational use in the Gaza Strip](#) (Hebrew) *www.idf.il*. 30 November, 2023; [The IDF's new monster](#) IDF Youtube channel <https://www.youtube.com/shorts/of7LOxb61Jo>. 19 October 2023

⁷³ Bisht, Inder Singh. [Israel Awards Oshkosh \\$100M Armored Personnel Carrier Contract.](#) *thedefensepost.com*, 28 December 2022

On December 1st, Oshkosh announced that it would supply the IMOD with Joint Light Tactical Vehicles (JLTV).⁷⁴ At the end of November 2023, the IMOD placed an order for 75 JLTVs through Foreign Military Sale (FMS), and an additional order for dozens more through Direct Commercial Sale (DCS).⁷⁵

General Electric (NYSE: GE)

General Electric is a US-based, publicly traded multinational conglomerate company providing jet engines, components, and integrated systems for military aircraft.

General Electric supplies engines to the Israeli Air Force and the Israeli Navy. These include the T700 engine for the Boeing AH-64 Apache helicopters,⁷⁶ and the F110-GE-129 engine for F-15 fighter jets,⁷⁷ both conducting strikes in Israel's recent attack on Gaza.⁷⁸

Military helicopters powered by General Electric engines were used in dozens of deadly sorties in the 2014, 2012, 2008, and 2009 Israeli military assaults on Gaza.

General Electric LM2500 gas turbines are used to power the Israeli Navy missile ships used in military assaults and to enforce the illegal naval siege of Gaza.⁷⁹

⁷⁴ Ritchie, Neil. [Oshkosh receives JLTV order from Israel](https://www.defencetoday.com). *www.defencetoday.com*. 1st December 2023

⁷⁵ Judson, Jen. [Israel's Oshkosh tactical vehicle buy to keep line open longer](https://defensenews.com). *defensenews.com*. 1st December 2023

⁷⁶ General Electric website. [The T700 Turboshaft Engine](https://geaerospace.com). *geaerospace.com*. Accessed on 12 December 2023

⁷⁷ General Electric website. [GE's F110 engine: Integrated. Certified. Delivered](https://geaerospace.com). *geaerospace.com*. Accessed on 20 December 2023

⁷⁸ Fabian, Emanuel & Times of Israel staff. [Air Force flies ground forces commanders over Gaza Strip ahead of expected offensive](https://www.timesofisrael.com). *Times of Israel*. 15 October 2023

⁷⁹ Who Profits. [Companies: General Electric](https://whoprofits.org). *whoprofits.org*. 11 July 2022

Leonardo (BIT: LDO)

Leonardo S.p.A. is an Italian multinational company specializing in aerospace, defense, and security. The company – partially owned by the Italian government – is the world's eleventh-largest weapons manufacturer.⁸⁰

Leonardo provides weapons and planes to the IMOD, the Israeli Air Force, and the Navy.

The company provided the Israeli Navy with its Super Rapido Multi-Feeding naval gun.⁸¹ The Navy procured four new guns, installed on board the Sa'ar 6 corvettes, which took part in the Israeli attack on Gaza in October 2023, in their first operational use.⁸²

The 76/62 SR MF naval gun has a fire rate of 120 rounds per minute and a multi-feeding loading system.⁸³ It can be integrated with Leonardo's multifunctional ammunition and Vulcano-guided ammunition.

Leonardo is also the manufacturer of the Israeli Air Force's Lavi⁸⁴ and AW119Kx aircraft training planes.⁸⁵ In June 2023, Leonardo announced that it would upgrade the Lavi M-346 training aircraft in the Israeli Air Force to an attack aircraft. The company will install a NEXTER 20 mm cannon on the plane to provide improved air-to-air and air-to-ground capabilities, thus turning it into a light combat aircraft.⁸⁶

⁸⁰ American Friends Service Committee. [The Companies Profiting from Israel's 2023 Attack on Gaza](#). *afsc.org*. Accessed 10 December 2023

⁸¹ Bahtić, Fatima. [Israeli Navy takes delivery of Leonardo's naval gun for Sa'ar 6-class corvettes](#). *navaltoday.com*. 16 September 2022

⁸² Lev Ram, Tal. [For the first time: the Navy's new missile ships attacked in the Gaza Strip](#). (Hebrew) *maariv.co.il*. 16 October 2023

⁸³ Ibid.

⁸⁴ Ministry of Defense website desk. [An agreement for the purchase of helicopters was signed with the Italian government](#). (Hebrew) *mod.gov.il*. 14 February 2019

⁸⁵ [Leonardo to deliver AW119Kx helicopters to Israel](#). *army-technology.com*. 21 April 2022

⁸⁶ Arkin, Dan. [The Leonardo Corporation is turning the M-346 training plane into an attack plane](#). *israeldefense.co.il*. (Hebrew) 26 June 2023

Israel Weapon Industries (IWI)

Israel Weapon Industries (IWI) produces, markets, designs, and develops small arms deployed by the Israeli military. IWI is a member of the SK Group, owned by Israeli businessman Samy Katsav.

The company's firearms are developed in close collaboration with the Israeli military. The two have established joint Research and Development teams to create these weapons.⁸⁷

The IWI Negev 7 machine gun entered into operational use in the Israeli attack in Gaza in October 2023.

In October 2023, the Israeli Ground Forces put the Negev 7 into its first operational test in combat in Gaza.⁸⁸ The previous version was entered into operational use in the Israeli military attack on Gaza in 2014 and has since been optimized in accordance with the military's operational needs and is described as more powerful and deadly.

IWI's Micro Tavor X95 rifles and M5 sniper rifles have also been used by the Israeli military in Gaza in October 2023.⁸⁹ The Tavor rifle was used during the Israeli assault on Gaza in 2014.⁹⁰

IWI's sister company of SK Group, Israel Shipyards, provides maintenance and repair services to the Navy's SA'AR 6-class corvettes,⁹¹ which also took part in military attacks on Gaza in October 2023.⁹²

⁸⁷ <https://iwi.net/about-us/>. IWI website

⁸⁸ Chaimovich, Aya. [A more powerful and deadly sweeper entered operational use](#). (Hebrew) IDF website. 2 November 2023

⁸⁹ Fishkin, Guy & SK group. [Marketing Content: The SK group joins the war effort to supply weapons to the IDF, the security forces and the civilian market](#). (Hebrew) *The Marker*. November 23, 2023

⁹⁰ Who Profits. [Companies: Naska Industries - SK Group](#). *whoprofits.org*. 2 January 2022

⁹¹ [Israel Shipyards News](#). *israel-shipyards.com*. Accessed 12 December 2023

⁹² Lev Ram, Tal. [For the first time: the Navy's new missile ships attacked in the Gaza Strip](#). (Hebrew) *maariv.co.il*. 16 October 2023

At the beginning of November, the Department of Production and Procurement of the IMOD ordered thousands of long-barreled M4-type assault rifles produced by IWI and another Israeli company for more than NIS 100 million.⁹³

Smart Shooter

Smart Shooter is a private Israeli company that produces electro-optical fire control systems for small arms based on AI, Computer Vision, and Machine Learning technologies.⁹⁴

Smart Shooter's Smash (Dagger) system is widely used by the military infantry units in Gaza.

The Smash system, developed in cooperation with the Israeli military, is an electro-optic rifle sight with a fire control system and a firing computer.

The sight can be fitted on the barrel of any rifle and is installed on a soldier's personal weapon, enabling the system to lock on and track targets through image processing based on AI. An algorithm-based processor selects the moment to fire and ensures a hit, regardless of the user's abilities.⁹⁵

According to statements made by the military spokesperson, the infantry units operating in Gaza make extensive use of Smart Shooter's Smash sights.⁹⁶ The third generation of the sight is now being used for the first time among the reserve

⁹³ Azoulay, Yuval. [The Israeli arms industry faced unprecedented demand: "They produce guns without end"](#). (Hebrew) *Calcalist*. 13 November 2023

⁹⁴ Who Profits. [Companies: Smart Shooter](#). *whoprofits.org*. 29 September 2022

⁹⁵ Who Profits. [Companies: Smart Shooter](#). *whoprofits.org*. 29 September 2022

⁹⁶ Boguslavsky, Eyal. [Smash Sights Used by IDF Infantry Units Fighting in Gaza](#). (Hebrew) *israeldefense.co.il*. 27 November 2023

officers.⁹⁷ The system was also identified in the military spokesperson's photographs of the Maglan special unit of the commando brigade during raids in northern Gaza.⁹⁸

Smart Shooter also provides the military with shooting systems used in the occupied West Bank. The company's Remote Controlled Crowd Dispersal System is installed over Israeli military checkpoints in heavily populated areas in the occupied West Bank.⁹⁹ The system, also based on AI technology, includes the capacity to fire stun grenades, tear gas, and sponge-tipped bullets.¹⁰⁰

In 2019, Smart Shooter was contracted by the IMOD to provide 2,000 so-called Dagger fire control systems to the Israeli military infantry forces for tens of millions of NIS.¹⁰¹

In recent years, many armies have been equipped with the system, including the United States, the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, and India.¹⁰²

⁹⁷ Cohen, Sagi. [With a smart aim for moving targets, the IDF is trying to find an answer to the Hamas drones](#). (Hebrew) *The Marker*. 5 December 2023

⁹⁸ Boguslavsky, Eyal. [Smash Sights Used by IDF Infantry Units Fighting in Gaza](#). (Hebrew) *israeldefense.co.il*. 27 November 2023

⁹⁹ Mcneil, Sam. [Israel deploys remote-controlled robotic guns in West Bank](#). *AP News*. 16 November 2022

¹⁰⁰ Who Profits. [Companies: Smart Shooter](#). *whoprofits.org*. 29 September 2022

¹⁰¹ Ibid.

¹⁰² Cohen, Sagi. [With a smart aim for moving targets, the IDF is trying to find an answer to the Hamas drones](#). (Hebrew) *The Marker*. 5 December 2023